

Monthly Digest of Statistics

No. 524

August 1989

The University of Western Ontario

University of Western Ontario and its faculty of law are pleased to announce the appointment of Dr. Michael J. Sparer as the new Dean of the Faculty of Law. Dr. Sparer will assume his duties on July 1, 1990.

Dr. Sparer comes to the University of Western Ontario from the University of Alberta where he has been a professor of law since 1978. He has also taught at the University of Western Ontario, the University of Guelph, and the University of Victoria.

Dr. Sparer has been involved in many areas of law, including environmental law, constitutional law, and administrative law. He has written extensively on these subjects and has been a member of the Canadian Bar Association, the Ontario Bar Association, and the American Bar Association.

Dr. Sparer's appointment follows the retirement of Dr. John R. McLean, who has served as Dean of the Faculty of Law for the past ten years.

Dr. Sparer's appointment is effective immediately. He will be succeeded by Dr. John R. McLean, who will remain as a professor of law until the end of the academic year.

Monthly Digest of Statistics

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Introduction

This *Digest* has been prepared by the Central Statistical Office in collaboration with the Statistics Divisions of Government Departments.

The name of the department or organisation providing the statistics is shown under each table. Some of the statistics provided by departments are actually collected by other organisations such as nationalised boards and trade associations. The assistance provided by these organisations, too numerous to mention individually, is gratefully acknowledged.

The figures in the *Digest* are mainly totals for calendar months or monthly averages.

Provisional data

Some figures in *Monthly Digest* are provisional and may be subject to revision in later issues. This applies particularly to data for the most recent time periods.

Definitions

A *Supplement of Definitions and Explanatory Notes*, published with the March issue, gives detailed definitions of all the terms and units used in the *Digest*. The following general definitions should be noted in using the *Digest*.

Area covered. Except where otherwise stated, all statistics relate to the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland.

Seasonality. Except where otherwise stated, all statistics are not adjusted to take account of seasonal factors.

Consumption and stocks. The terms 'consumption', 'disposals' and 'stocks' are defined in detail in the *Supplement to the Digest*. Figures of consumption and stocks are seasonal and should be used with caution. The stocks figures given may often relate to only part of the total stocks in the country.

External trade. Owing to differences in coverage and timing, figures of imports and exports are not always comparable with those for production, consumption and stocks.

Prices. Except where otherwise stated, all prices are shown on a current basis.

Money. There is no single correct definition of money and there are many liquid assets which are not included in any of the UK monetary aggregates but which nevertheless need to be taken into account on occasions when interpreting monetary conditions. Consequently, many definitions of money stock are widely used: M0, the narrowest measure consists of notes and coin in circulation outside the Bank of England and bankers' operational deposits at the Bank.

M1 consists of notes and coin in circulation with the public plus sterling sight deposits held with UK banks (ie monetary sector institutions) by the private sector only.

M2 comprises notes and coin in circulation with the public plus sterling retail deposits held by the UK private sector with UK banks, with building societies and in the National Savings Bank ordinary account.

M4 comprises notes and coin in circulation with the public, together with all sterling deposits (including *certificates of deposit*) held with UK banks and building societies by the rest of the private sector.

M5 is equal to M4 plus private sector holdings of certain money-market instruments, CTDs, and some national savings instruments.

Symbols and conventions used

Symbols. The following symbols are used throughout:

- .. not available
- nil or less than half the final digit shown
- * average (or total) of five weeks
- † indicates that the data has been revised since last edition; the period marked is the earliest in the table to have been revised

Change of basis. A line drawn across a column between two consecutive figures indicates that the figures above and below the line have been compiled on different bases and are not strictly comparable. In each case a footnote explains the difference.

Rounding of figures. In tables where figures have been rounded to the nearest final digit, there may be a slight discrepancy between the sum of the constituent items and the total as shown.

Central Statistical Office
Great George Street
London SW1P 3AQ

31 August 1989

CSO Databank

Most tables in this publication contain data which are available via the CSO Databank. The appropriate four digit identifier is included at the top of the column or start of the row of figures. This is to facilitate access to the data in computer-readable form and make available longer runs of data than appear in these tables.

The CSO Databank is a collection of mostly macro-economic time-series available on magnetic tape (some will be available on floppy disk later in 1989). Details of the service offered, and the schedule of charges, are available from the Databank Manager, Room 52A/4, Central Statistical Office, Government Offices, Great George Street, London SW1P 3AQ (Tel: 01-270 6386, 6387 or 6381).

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1 National income and expenditure

1.1 Gross national and domestic product: average estimates

£ million												Index numbers (1985 = 100)									
												Implied gross domestic product deflators based on expenditure data									
At current prices						At 1985 prices						Gross domestic product									
At market prices						At factor cost						At current prices				At 1985 prices					
Gross domestic product "Money GDP"	Net property income from abroad	Gross national product	Less Factor cost adjustment ¹	Gross domestic product ²	Gross national product ³	Gross domestic product at market prices	Less Factor cost adjustment ⁴	Gross domestic product at factor cost	At market prices, "Money GDP"	At factor cost	At market prices	At market prices	At factor cost	At market prices	At factor cost	At market prices	At factor cost	At market prices	At factor cost ⁵		
CAOB	CGOA	GIBF	CTGV	CAOM	GIBD	CAOO	DJCU	CAOP	DJCL	CAON	FNAO	DJDD	DJDT	DJCM							
1979 197 415	1 205	198 620	25 027	172 388	173 593	329 330	46 610	282 782	55.7	56.6	93.0	92.8	59.9	61.0							
1980 230 671	-198	230 475	30 756	199 915	199 719	321 754	45 305	276 495	65.1	65.6	90.8	90.7	71.7	72.3							
1981 253 914	1 210	255 124	36 096	217 818	219 028	317 692	44 246	273 462	71.6	71.4	89.6	89.7	79.9	79.7							
1982 277 973	1 446	279 419	40 656	237 317	238 763	323 307	44 895	278 420	78.4	77.8	91.2	91.3	86.0	85.2							
1983 302 982	2 847	305 829	43 191	259 791	262 638	335 093	46 390	268 703	85.5	85.2	94.5	94.7	90.4	90.0							
1984 324 077	4 432	328 509	45 042	279 035	283 467	342 423	48 514	293 909	91.4	91.5	96.6	96.4	94.6	94.9							
1985 354 454	2 747	357 201	49 521	304 933	307 680	354 454	49 521	304 933	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0							
1986 378 584	5 356	383 940	56 602	321 982	327 338	365 948	51 770	314 178	106.8	105.6	103.2	103.0	103.5	102.5							
1987 414 781	5 387	420 148	61 984	352 777	358 164	382 505	54 663	327 842	117.0	115.7	107.9	107.5	108.4	107.6							
1988 458 381	5 772	464 153	68 812	389 569	395 341	396 443	56 309	340 134	129.3	127.8	111.8	111.5	115.6	114.5							
Seasonally adjusted																					
		AIMD		DIAA				DIAS													
1978 Q3 42 643	229	42 872	4 814	37 829	38 058	80 647	11 496	69 171	48.1	49.7	91.1	90.8	52.9	54.7							
Q4 43 889	205	44 094	5 176	38 713	38 918	81 037	11 341	69 703	49.6	50.8	91.5	91.5	54.2	55.5							
1979 Q1 45 023	439	45 462	5 214	39 809	40 248	80 418	11 528	68 914	50.8	52.3	90.8	90.5	56.0	57.8							
Q2 48 429	153	48 582	5 978	42 451	42 604	84 007	12 369	71 683	54.7	55.7	94.9	94.1	57.6	59.2							
Q3 50 872	463	51 335	6 724	44 148	44 611	82 019	11 173	70 835	57.4	57.9	92.6	93.0	62.0	62.3							
Q4 53 091	150	53 241	7 111	45 980	46 130	82 886	11 540	71 350	59.9	60.4	93.6	93.7	64.0	64.4							
1980 Q1 55 240	-62	55 178	7 339	47 901	47 839	82 356	11 804	70 577	62.4	62.9	93.0	92.8	67.0	67.8							
Q2 56 804	-186	56 618	7 562	49 212	49 026	80 619	10 955	69 651	64.1	64.6	91.0	91.4	70.4	70.6							
Q3 58 687	-45	58 642	7 819	50 868	50 823	79 795	11 220	68 586	66.3	66.8	90.1	90.0	73.5	74.1							
Q4 59 940	97	60 037	8 006	51 934	52 031	78 984	11 326	67 681	67.7	68.2	89.2	88.8	75.9	76.7							
1981 Q1 61 142	251	61 393	8 104	53 038	53 289	78 978	11 241	67 756	69.0	69.6	89.1	88.9	77.4	78.3							
Q2 62 453	373	62 826	9 025	53 428	53 801	78 948	11 220	68 181	70.5	70.1	89.1	89.4	79.1	78.4							
Q3 64 343	281	64 824	9 396	54 947	55 228	79 777	11 225	68 563	72.6	72.1	90.0	89.9	80.7	80.1							
Q4 65 976	305	66 281	9 571	56 405	56 710	79 989	11 024	68 962	74.5	74.0	90.3	90.5	82.5	81.8							
1982 Q1 67 174	88	67 262	10 019	57 155	57 243	80 043	11 142	68 905	75.8	75.0	90.3	90.4	83.9	83.0							
Q2 68 829	423	69 252	9 909	58 920	59 343	80 835	11 148	69 684	77.7	77.3	91.2	91.4	85.2	84.6							
Q3 70 169	402	70 571	10 259	59 910	60 312	80 822	11 217	69 607	79.2	78.6	91.2	91.3	86.8	86.1							
Q4 71 801	533	72 334	10 469	61 332	61 865	81 607	11 338	70 224	81.0	80.5	92.1	92.1	88.0	87.3							
1983 Q1 73 777	815	74 592	10 583	63 194	64 009	82 621	11 520	71 101	83.3	82.9	93.2	93.3	89.3	88.9							
Q2 74 530	361	74 891	10 844	63 686	64 047	83 465	11 551	71 914	84.1	83.5	94.2	94.3	89.3	88.6							
Q3 76 428	1003	77 431	10 749	65 679	66 682	84 047	11 563	72 484	86.2	86.2	94.8	95.1	90.9	90.6							
Q4 78 247	668	78 915	11 015	67 232	67 900	84 960	11 756	73 204	88.3	88.2	95.9	96.0	92.1	92.1							
1984 Q1 79 455	895	80 350	11 063	68 392	69 287	85 342	11 886	73 456	89.7	89.7	96.3	96.4	93.1	93.1							
Q2 79 815	871	80 686	11 190	68 625	69 496	85 069	12 278	72 791	90.1	90.0	96.0	95.5	93.8	94.3							
Q3 81 377	965	82 342	11 463	69 914	70 879	85 521	12 129	73 392	91.8	91.7	96.5	96.3	95.2	95.3							
Q4 83 430	1 701	85 131	11 326	72 104	73 805	86 491	12 221	74 270	94.2	94.5	97.6	97.4	96.5	97.1							
1985 Q1 85 756	907	86 663	11 690	74 066	74 973	87 478	12 310	75 168	96.8	97.2	98.7	98.6	98.0	98.5							
Q2 87 912	665	88 577	12 067	75 845	76 510	88 632	12 243	76 389	99.2	99.5	100.0	100.2	99.2	99.3							
Q3 89 756	800	90 556	12 784	76 972	77 772	89 160	12 491	76 669	101.3	101.0	100.6	100.6	100.7	100.4							
Q4 91 030	375	91 405	12 980	78 050	78 425	89 184	12 477	76 707	102.7	102.4	100.6	100.6	102.1	101.8							
1986 Q1 92 579	1 053	93 632	13 391	79 188	80 241	90 176	12 658	77 518	104.5	103.9	101.8	101.7	102.7	102.2							
Q2 93 837	1 281	95 118	13 917	79 920	81 201	91 306	12 856	78 452	105.9	104.8	103.0	102.9	102.8	101.9							
Q3 94 605	1 505	96 110	14 437	80 168	81 673	91 400	13 016	78 384	106.8	105.2	103.1	102.8	103.5	102.3							
Q4 97 563	1 517	99 060	14 857	82 706	84 223	93 064	13 240	79 824	110.1	108.5	105.0	104.7	104.8	103.6							
1987 Q1 99 580	1 512	101 092	14 743	84 837	86 349	93 563	13 246	80 317	112.4	111.3	105.6	105.4	106.4	105.6							
Q2 101 899	1 326	103 225	15 051	86 848	88 174	95 049	13 507	81 542	115.0	113.9	107.3	107.0	107.2	106.5							
Q3 105 647	1 401	107 048	15 939	89 708	91 109	96 869	13 893	82 976	119.2	117.7	109.3	108.8	109.1	108.1							
Q4 107 635	1 148	108 783	16 251	91 384	92 532	97 024	14 017	83 007	121.5	119.9	109.5	108.9	110.9	110.1							
1988 Q1 110 433	1 175	111 608	16 258	94 175	95 350	98 481	13 814	84 667	124.6	123.5	111.1	111.1	112.2	111.2							
Q2 113 229	1 545	114 774	17 135	96 094	97 639	98 975	14 056	84 909	127.8	126.1	111.7	111.4	114.4	113.2							
Q3 115 981	1 483	117 464	17 607	98 374	99 857	99 023	14 063	84 960	130.9	129.0	111.7	111.4	117.2	115.8							
Q4 118 736	1 569	120 307	17 812	100 926	102 495	99 984	14 366	85 598	134.0	132.4	112.8	112.3	118.8	117.9							
1989 Q1 121 317	1 095	122 412	17 851	103 466	104 561	100 199	14 311	85 888	136.9	135.7	113.1	112.7	121.1	120.5							

</div

1.2 Gross domestic product: by category of expenditure

£ million, current prices

At market prices																	
Final expenditure on goods and services																	
Consumers' expenditure	General government final consumption			Value of physical domestic formation			Exports of goods and services			Gross imports of goods and services			less Taxes on expenditure-based)		Gross domestic product (expenditure-based) at factor cost	Statistical discrepancy (expenditure-based) at factor cost ^{1,2}	Gross domestic product (average estimate) at factor cost ^{1,2}
	Central government	Local authorities	Total	Gross fixed capital formation	In stocks	and work in progress	Exports of goods and services	Total	Services	Imports of goods and services	Total	Services	Subsidies	Average	Adjustment	Cost	
1979	AIK	AHC	CSBA	AAXI	DFDC	DHBF	DJAD	DJAK	DJAG	DJAF	AAXC	AAXJ	DJAE	GIXM	CAOM		
1979	116 652	23 405	15 482	38 887	36 925	2 162	54 904	251 530	54 395	197 135	29 670	4 643	172 108	260	172 388		
1980	137 896	29 993	19 029	49 022	41 561	-2 572	62 926	288 833	57 624	231 209	36 475	5 719	200 453	-538	199 915		
1981	153 566	33 884	21 573	55 457	41 304	-2 768	67 694	315 253	60 421	254 832	42 465	5 369	218 736	-918	217 818		
1982	168 545	37 006	23 440	60 446	44 824	-1 188	73 015	345 642	68 035	277 607	46 467	5 811	236 951	366	237 317		
1983	184 619	40 661	25 212	65 873	48 615	1 465	80 541	303 113	77 895	303 218	49 480	6 269	260 027	-236	259 791		
1984	197 494	43 152	26 719	69 871	55 025	1 271	92 349	416 010	92 987	323 023	52 580	7 538	277 981	1 054	279 035		
1985	215 535	45 936	28 019	73 955	60 283	569	102 782	453 124	99 166	353 958	56 723	7 202	304 437	496	304 933		
1986	237 369	48 895	30 717	79 612	64 236	701	98 475	480 393	101 544	378 849	62 710	6 108	322 247	-265	321 982		
1987	259 326	51 757	33 795	85 552	73 108	1 038	107 240	526 264	112 060	414 184	68 108	6 124	352 200	577	352 777		
1988	289 840	55 224	36 450	91 674	86 534	2 361	107 652	578 061	124 781	453 280	74 737	5 925	384 468	5 101	389 569		
Not seasonally adjusted																	
1984 Q3	49 703	10 764	6 589	17 333	13 868	529	23 061	104 494	23 608	80 886	13 525	1 833	69 194				
Q4	53 064	11 059	6 938	17 997	15 080	55	25 500	111 696	25 232	66 484	13 686	1 927	74 705				
1985 Q1	50 558	12 101	7 056	19 159	15 749	66	25 592	111 124	26 114	85 010	13 788	2 318	73 542				
Q2	51 906	11 035	6 928	17 963	13 451	892	26 284	110 496	25 338	85 158	13 288	1 698	73 568				
Q3	54 819	11 241	6 835	18 076	14 999	704	25 029	113 627	23 869	89 758	14 631	1 615	76 742				
Q4	58 252	11 559	7 198	18 757	16 084	-1 063	25 877	117 877	23 845	94 032	15 018	1 571	80 585				
1986 Q1	55 376	12 882	7 529	20 411	15 909	376	23 422	115 494	23 637	91 857	14 894	1 703	78 666				
Q2	57 642	11 765	7 612	19 377	14 292	688	24 486	116 485	25 378	91 107	14 844	1 505	77 768				
Q3	60 624	11 939	7 668	19 607	16 409	-152	24 046	120 534	25 842	94 692	16 228	1 470	79 934				
Q4	63 727	12 309	7 908	20 217	17 626	-211	26 521	127 860	26 687	101 193	16 744	1 430	85 879				
1987 Q1	59 966	13 263	8 275	21 538	17 216	49	25 572	124 341	25 703	98 638	16 391	1 867	84 114				
Q2	62 266	12 367	8 296	20 663	16 379	720	26 131	126 159	27 595	96 564	15 962	1 537	84 139				
Q3	66 759	12 922	8 463	21 385	18 660	1 488	27 702	135 994	29 595	106 399	17 674	1 354	90 079				
Q4	70 335	13 205	8 761	21 966	20 853	-1 219	27 835	139 770	29 187	110 583	18 081	1 366	93 868				
1988 Q1	67 110	14 055	8 847	22 902	20 304	242	25 317	135 875	28 632	107 243	17 789	1 775	91 229				
Q2	69 734	13 317	8 978	22 295	20 634	1 154	26 686	140 503	30 785	109 718	17 817	1 378	93 279				
Q3	74 999	13 570	9 226	22 795	22 083	112	27 664	147 654	32 849	114 805	19 399	1 309	96 715				
Q4	77 997	14 282	9 399	23 681	23 513	853	27 985	154 029	32 515	121 514	19 732	1 463	103 245				
1989 Q1	73 767	15 458	9 358	24 816	22 934	409	27 900	149 826	32 843	116 983	19 098	1 567	99 452				
Seasonally adjusted																	
1984 Q3	AIK	ACHP	CSBK	AAXV	DECR	DGAQ	DJAZ	DIAB	DJBC	DJB8	AAXP	AAXW	DJBA	492	69 914		
Q4	49 404	10 973	6 659	17 632	13 949	231	23 428	104 544	23 759	80 885	13 331	1 868	69 422	76	72 104		
1985 Q1	52 378	11 322	6 985	18 307	15 583	-33	26 030	112 265	26 472	85 793	13 851	2 161	74 103	-37	74 066		
Q2	52 948	11 395	6 887	18 282	14 661	352	26 715	112 958	25 099	87 859	13 839	1 772	75 792	53	75 845		
Q3	54 567	11 522	6 940	18 462	15 001	421	25 067	113 518	23 711	89 807	14 443	1 659	77 023	-51	76 972		
Q4	55 642	11 697	7 207	18 904	15 038	-171	24 970	114 383	23 884	90 499	14 590	1 610	77 519	531	78 050		
1986 Q1	57 340	12 061	7 434	19 495	15 533	384	24 551	117 303	24 696	92 607	14 930	1 539	79 216	-28	79 188		
Q2	58 853	12 188	7 565	19 753	15 847	226	24 287	118 786	24 640	94 126	15 503	1 586	80 209	-289	79 920		
Q3	60 017	12 233	7 794	20 027	16 444	-594	24 058	119 950	25 500	94 450	15 953	1 516	80 013	155	80 168		
Q4	61 159	12 413	7 924	20 337	16 812	685	25 581	124 374	26 708	97 666	16 324	1 467	82 809	-103	82 706		
1987 Q1	62 272	12 458	8 159	20 617	16 907	95	26 320	126 211	26 342	99 869	16 414	1 671	85 126	-289	84 837		
Q2	63 497	12 782	8 246	21 028	17 814	223	26 538	129 100	27 555	101 545	16 696	1 645	86 494	354	86 848		
Q3	65 772	13 210	8 605	21 815	18 774	1 065	27 626	135 052	29 134	105 918	17 342	1 403	89 979	-271	89 708		
Q4	67 785	13 307	8 785	22 092	19 613	-345	26 756	135 901	29 049	106 852	17 656	1 405	90 601	783	91 384		
1988 Q1	69 916	13 184	8 723	21 907	20 101	326	25 845	138 095	29 007	109 088	17 861	1 603	92 830	1 345	94 175		
Q2	71 010	13 778	8 924	22 702	21 939	650	27 113	143 414	30 634	112 780	18 610	1 475	95 645	449	96 094		
Q3	73 500	13 906	9 377	23 283	22 141	-343	27 604	146 185	32 337	113 848	18 960	1 353	96 241	2 133	98 374		
Q4	75 414	14 356	9 426	23 782	22 353	1 726	27 090	150 367	32 803	117 564	19 306	1 494	99 752	1 174	100 926		
1989 Q1	76 938	14 627	9 228	23 855	22 885	918	28 956	153 550	34 195	119 355	19 241	1 390	101 504	1 962	103 466		

1 Average estimates are made in seasonally adjusted form only. No equivalent unadjusted estimates exist.

2 The average estimate of Gross domestic product at market prices can be obtained by adding Taxes on expenditure to and subtracting Subsidies from the average estimate at factor cost.

Source: Central Statistical Office

1.2 Gross domestic product: by category of expenditure

continued

£ million, 1985 prices¹

At market prices														
Final expenditure on goods and services														
Consumers' expenditure	General government final consumption			Value of physical increase in stocks and work in progress			Exports of goods and services	Total	Imports of goods and services	Gross domestic product (expenditure-based)	Factor cost adjustment ²	Gross domestic product (expenditure-based) at factor cost	Statistical discrepancy (expenditure adjustment)	Gross domestic product (average estimate) at factor cost ^{3,4}
	Central government	Local authorities	Total	Gross domestic fixed capital formation	in stocks	and work in progress								
CCBH	DJDK	DJDL	DJCZ	DFDM	DHBK	DJCV	DJDA	DJCY	DJCX	DJCU	DJCW	GIXS	CAOP	
1979	193 794	42 519	27 410	69 943	56 450	3 325	88 789	412 902	84 019	328 864	46 610	282 322	459	282 782
1980	193 806	43 775	27 272	71 050	53 416	-3 357	88 963	403 713	81 185	322 501	45 305	277 238	-744	276 495
1981	193 832	44 195	27 074	71 269	48 298	-3 191	88 205	397 812	78 922	318 852	44 246	274 614	-1 153	273 462
1982	195 561	44 509	27 318	71 826	50 915	-1 289	89 000	405 733	82 847	322 870	44 895	277 989	429	278 420
1983	204 318	45 370	27 912	73 262	53 476	1 306	91 092	423 474	88 119	335 355	46 300	288 965	-262	288 703
1984	207 927	45 755	28 142	73 897	58 075	1 072	97 029	438 000	96 687	341 313	48 514	292 799	1 110	293 909
Q1	52 012	11 166	8 996	18 162	14 504	512	24 151	109 341	24 291	85 050	12 265	72 785		
Q4	54 995	11 473	8 995	18 468	15 588	-97	25 885	114 839	25 123	89 716	12 792	76 924		
1985 Q1	51 621	12 392	7 001	19 393	16 000	7	24 938	111 957	24 862	87 095	12 283	74 812		
Q2	51 937	10 993	7 032	18 025	13 542	1 002	25 836	110 342	24 866	85 476	11 543	73 933		
Q3	54 507	11 177	8 907	18 084	14 922	640	25 471	113 624	24 515	89 109	12 621	76 488		
Q4	57 470	11 374	7 079	18 453	15 819	-1 080	26 539	117 201	24 923	92 278	13 074	79 204		
1986 Q1	54 012	12 523	7 132	19 655	15 398	514	24 640	114 219	24 196	90 023	12 598	77 425		
Q2	55 452	11 304	7 026	18 330	13 666	630	26 871	114 949	26 700	88 249	12 135	76 114		
Q3	57 731	11 361	7 174	18 535	15 577	-137	26 667	118 373	27 223	91 150	13 166	77 984		
Q4	60 528	11 615	7 266	18 681	16 641	-292	28 429	124 187	27 402	96 785	13 871	82 914		
1987 Q1	58 235	12 158	7 333	19 491	16 116	4	27 228	119 074	25 975	93 099	13 143	79 956		
Q2	57 752	11 196	7 424	18 620	14 906	577	27 363	119 218	27 792	91 426	12 741	78 685		
Q3	61 274	11 485	7 457	18 942	16 690	1 464	28 584	125 934	29 636	97 298	14 091	83 207		
Q4	64 471	11 690	7 454	19 144	18 461	-1 163	29 200	130 113	29 967	100 146	14 688	85 458		
1988 Q1	60 473	12 341	7 504	19 845	17 852	184	27 036	125 390	29 209	96 181	13 669	82 512		
Q2	61 329	11 276	7 492	18 768	17 676	953	27 979	126 705	31 404	95 301	13 298	82 003		
Q3	65 225	11 330	7 497	18 827	18 693	114	27 939	130 798	33 126	97 672	14 287	83 385		
Q4	67 991	11 683	7 489	19 172	20 056	645	28 186	136 050	33 215	102 835	15 055	87 780		
1989 Q1	62 839	12 603	7 505	20 108	19 474	223	27 467	130 111	33 378	96 733	14 108	82 625		
Seasonally adjusted														
CAAB	DIAB	DIAW	DIAT	DECU	DGBA	DJDG	DIAU	DJDJ	DJDJ	DIAS	DJDH			
1984 Q3	51 778	11 390	7 036	18 426	14 570	89	24 431	109 294	24 289	85 005	12 129	72 876	516	73 392
Q4	52 478	11 598	6 975	18 573	14 695	826	25 071	111 643	25 230	86 413	12 221	74 192	78	74 270
1985 Q1	53 239	11 556	6 978	18 534	15 832	-194	25 510	112 921	25 408	87 513	12 310	75 203	-35	75 168
Q2	53 225	11 406	7 041	18 447	14 756	603	26 171	113 202	24 626	88 576	12 243	76 333	56	76 389
Q3	54 315	11 468	6 942	18 410	14 917	318	25 448	113 408	24 199	89 209	12 491	76 718	-49	76 669
Q4	54 756	11 506	7 056	18 564	14 778	-158	25 653	113 593	24 933	88 660	12 477	76 183	524	76 707
1986 Q1	55 764	11 677	7 112	18 789	15 044	393	25 750	115 740	25 537	90 203	12 658	77 545	-27	77 518
Q2	56 870	11 763	7 035	18 798	14 924	217	26 737	117 546	25 954	91 592	12 856	78 736	-284	78 452
Q3	57 309	11 655	7 206	18 863	15 583	-404	26 696	118 049	26 801	91 248	13 016	78 232	152	78 384
Q4	57 780	11 708	7 243	18 951	15 731	509	27 422	120 393	27 229	93 164	13 240	79 924	-100	79 824
1987 Q1	58 226	11 335	7 313	18 648	15 997	-86	27 831	120 616	26 784	93 832	13 246	80 586	-269	80 317
Q2	59 218	11 634	7 433	19 067	16 210	148	27 821	122 464	27 752	94 712	13 507	81 205	337	81 542
Q3	60 578	11 773	7 490	19 263	16 675	1 155	28 544	125 215	29 100	97 115	13 893	83 222	-246	82 976
Q4	61 710	11 787	7 432	19 219	17 291	-335	28 159	126 044	29 734	96 310	14 017	82 293	714	83 007
1988 Q1	62 850	11 574	7 485	19 059	17 666	71	27 417	127 063	29 794	97 269	13 814	83 455	1 212	84 667
Q2	62 842	11 681	7 501	19 182	18 802	573	28 496	129 865	31 319	98 576	14 066	84 510	399	84 909
Q3	64 176	11 595	7 529	19 124	18 734	-257	27 921	129 698	32 520	97 178	14 063	83 115	1 845	84 960
Q4	65 150	11 780	7 467	19 247	19 075	1 509	27 306	132 287	33 321	98 966	14 366	84 600	998	85 598
1989 Q1	65 533	11 839	7 485	19 324	19 312	468	28 322	132 959	34 389	98 570	14 311	84 259	1 629	85 888

1 For years up to and including 1982, totals differ from the sum of the components because of the method used to rebase on 1985 prices.

2 Represents Taxes on expenditure less Subsidies, both valued at 1985 prices.

3 Average estimates are made in seasonally adjusted form only. No equivalent unadjusted estimates exist.

4 The average estimate of Gross domestic product at market prices can be obtained by adding the Factor cost adjustment to the average estimate at factor cost.

Source: Central Statistical Office

1.3 Gross domestic product: by category of income

£ million, current prices

At factor cost										Relationship to the expenditure-based measure		Relationship to the average estimate	
Income from employment ¹	Factor incomes					Total domestic income ⁶	Less Stock appreciation	Gross domestic product (income-based)	Residual error ⁷	Gross domestic product (expenditure-based) at factor cost ⁸	Statistical discrepancy (income adjustment) ⁸	Gross domestic product (average estimate) at factor cost ⁸	
	Gross trading profits of companies ^{2,3,4}	Gross trading surplus of public corporations ^{2,4}	Gross trading surplus of general government enterprises ²	Other income ⁵	Total domestic income ⁶								
DJAO	CIAQ	ADRD	DJAQ	DJAP	DJAU	DJAT	DJAL	DJAS	DJAE	GIXQ	CAOM		
1979	115 866	29 429	5 594	180	29 464	180 533	8 837	171 696	412	172 108	692	172 388	
1980	137 639	27 951	6 162	180	33 836	205 768	6 391	199 377	1 076	200 453	538	199 915	
1981	149 584	27 940	7 821	236	38 109	223 690	5 974	217 716	1 020	218 736	102	217 818	
1982	158 621	31 883	9 410	216	42 171	242 301	4 276	238 025	-1 074	238 951	-708	237 317	
1983	169 580	39 810	9 918	50	45 771	265 129	4 204	260 925	-896	260 027	-1 134	259 791	
1984	180 098	44 806	8 267	-92	49 592	282 671	4 496	278 175	-194	277 981	860	279 035	
1985	194 514	52 931	7 020	256	53 424	303 245	2 816	305 429	-992	304 437	-496	304 933	
1986	209 654	48 633	8 016	106	57 404	323 813	1 798	322 015	232	322 247	-33	321 982	
1987	226 646	62 136	6 667	-177	61 896	357 168	4 874	352 294	-94	352 200	483	352 777	
1988	251 584	71 130	7 277	-67	67 005	396 929	6 058	390 871	-6 403	384 468	-1 302	389 569	
Not seasonally adjusted													
1984 Q3	45 346	10 830	1 422	-2	12 513	70 109	737	69 372	-178	69 194			
Q4	46 838	13 183	2 050	-50	12 751	74 772	1 078	73 694	1 011	74 705			
1985 Q1	46 817	13 514	1 494	160	13 032	75 017	1 664	73 353	189	73 542			
Q2	48 104	12 485	1 646	-15	13 218	75 438	375	75 063	-1 495	73 568			
Q3	49 407	12 320	1 549	42	13 427	76 745	111	76 634	108	76 742			
Q4	50 286	14 612	2 331	69	13 747	81 045	666	80 379	206	80 585			
1986 Q1	50 565	11 659	2 448	41	14 037	78 750	-128	78 878	-212	78 666			
Q2	52 020	11 200	1 916	17	14 180	79 333	-46	79 379	-1 611	77 768			
Q3	52 951	11 673	1 331	50	14 455	80 460	757	79 703	231	79 934			
Q4	54 118	14 101	2 321	-2	14 732	85 270	1 215	84 055	1 824	85 879			
1987 Q1	53 922	14 237	1 749	33	15 008	84 949	1 324	83 625	-489	84 114			
Q2	55 806	15 138	1 526	-108	15 333	87 695	1 335	88 360	-2 221	84 139			
Q3	57 400	16 131	1 323	-37	15 651	90 468	1 120	88 348	731	90 079			
Q4	59 518	16 630	2 069	-85	15 904	94 056	1 095	92 961	907	93 868			
1988 Q1	60 187	17 133	1 903	37	16 208	95 468	1 359	94 109	-2 880	91 229			
Q2	61 925	16 866	1 634	13	16 597	97 035	1 661	95 374	-2 095	93 279			
Q3	63 534	18 276	1 567	-17	16 923	100 283	1 409	98 874	-2 159	96 715			
Q4	65 938	18 855	2 173	-100	17 277	104 143	1 629	102 514	731	103 245			
1989 Q1	66 243	18 612	2 001	96	17 536	104 488	1 974	102 514	-3 062	99 452			
Seasonally adjusted													
DJAC	CIAQ	ADRD	DJBH	DIAD	DJCE	DJBIE	DJDSD	DJBA					
1984 Q3	45 161	11 323	1 982	-2	12 513	70 977	890	70 087	-665	69 422	-173	69 914	
Q4	46 576	12 172	1 668	-50	12 751	73 117	1 113	72 004	24	72 028	100	72 104	
1985 Q1	47 259	13 502	1 113	160	13 032	75 066	1 284	73 782	321	74 103	284	74 066	
Q2	48 128	13 100	1 874	-15	13 218	76 305	544	75 761	31	75 792	84	75 845	
Q3	49 251	12 722	2 133	42	13 427	77 575	313	77 262	-239	77 023	-290	76 972	
Q4	49 976	13 607	1 900	69	13 747	79 299	675	78 624	-1 105	77 519	-574	78 050	
1986 Q1	51 041	11 991	1 997	41	14 037	79 107	-373	79 480	-264	79 216	-292	79 188	
Q2	52 038	11 668	2 160	17	14 180	80 063	-13	80 076	133	80 209	-156	79 920	
Q3	52 803	11 788	1 897	50	14 455	80 993	1 064	79 909	104	80 013	259	80 168	
Q4	53 772	13 186	1 962	-2	14 732	83 650	1 100	82 550	259	82 809	156	82 706	
1987 Q1	54 436	14 410	1 595	33	15 008	85 482	1 123	84 359	767	85 126	478	84 837	
Q2	55 825	15 834	1 631	-108	15 333	88 515	1 337	87 178	-584	86 494	-330	86 848	
Q3	57 247	16 410	1 682	-37	15 651	90 953	1 442	89 511	468	89 979	197	89 706	
Q4	59 138	15 482	1 759	-65	15 904	92 218	972	91 246	-645	90 601	138	91 384	
1988 Q1	60 750	17 689	1 705	37	16 208	96 389	1 181	95 208	-2 378	92 830	-1 033	94 175	
Q2	61 938	17 440	1 790	13	16 597	97 778	1 644	96 134	-489	95 645	-40	96 094	
Q3	63 370	18 411	1 908	-17	16 923	100 595	1 693	98 902	-2 661	98 241	-528	98 374	
Q4	65 526	17 590	1 874	-100	17 277	102 167	1 540	100 627	-875	99 752	299	100 926	
1989 Q1	66 945	19 447	1 809	96	17 636	105 933	1 809	104 124	-2 620	101 504	-658	103 466	

1 Wages and salaries, forces' pay and employers' contributions.

2 Before providing for depreciation and stock appreciation.

3 Including financial institutions.

4 Figures reflect privatisations.

5 Income from rent and from self-employment, and the imputed charge for the consumption of non-trading capital.

6 The sum of the factor incomes before deducting stock appreciation.

7 The Residual error is, by convention, expressed as the amount by which the expenditure-based estimate of Gross domestic product exceeds the income-based estimate.

8 The average estimate of Gross domestic product is estimated in seasonally adjusted form only. Therefore whilst seasonally adjusted and unadjusted versions exist of the Residual error, the attribution of statistical discrepancies to the expenditure-based and income-based measures can be made only in seasonally adjusted form.

Source: Central Statistical Office

1.4 Index numbers: gross domestic product (output); at constant factor cost

1985 = 100

Gross domestic product (output based measure) ¹	Output at constant factor cost							
					Service industries			
	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Total production industries ²	Construction ³	Distribu- tion, hotels and catering; repairs	Transport and communi- cation	Other services	Total services	
1985 weights	1.000	19	344	59	134	70	374	578
	DSAE	CKAP	DVIM	DVJO	CKAQ	CKAR	CKAS	CKCE
1981	89.0	87	89.6	81.8	86	91	90	89.5
1982	90.9	95	91.3	88.3	88	90	92	90.8
1983	94.0	90	94.7	93.9	92	93	95	93.7
1984	97.0	106	94.9	96.4	96	97	99	97.7
1985	100.0	100	100.0	100.0	100	100	100	100.0
1986	102.9	99	102.2	101.1	104	105	103	103.7
1987	107.8	99	105.8	109.0	110	113	108	109.2
1988	112.6	101	109.6 [†]	117.0	116	119	113	114.4
Seasonally adjusted								
1979 Q3	93.0	76	99.1	95.8	91	96	88	89.6
Q4	93.5	79	99.1	95.1	94	94	88	90.3
1980 Q1	92.6	83	97.5	93.1	91	94	89	90.0
Q2	90.9	85	93.8	90.1	89	92	89	89.4
Q3	89.4	86	90.4	89.2	86	89	90	88.8
Q4	88.0	86	88.3	82.5	85	88	90	88.5
1981 Q1	88.5	86	88.3	84.1	87	90	90	89.2
Q2	88.8	86	88.8	81.4	87	90	90	89.3
Q3	89.4	86	90.1	82.7	87	92	90	89.8
Q4	89.5	90	91.1	79.1	85	93	91	89.7
1982 Q1	90.1	93	90.3	85.8	87	90	91	90.3
Q2	90.8	96	91.9	87.3	87	91	91	90.3
Q3	91.3	96	91.9	89.2	88	89	92	90.8
Q4	91.5	94	91.1	90.8	89	91	93	91.7
1983 Q1	92.6	90	93.0	92.6	90	91	94	92.5
Q2	93.2	87	94.0	91.3	91	93	94	93.2
Q3	94.5	88	94.9	95.3	92	93	95	94.2
Q4	95.8	93	96.7	96.5	93	95	96	95.1
1984 Q1	97.0	101	97.2	97.4	94	95	98	96.7
Q2	96.8	107	94.3	98.4	95	96	98	97.4
Q3	96.5	109	93.2	99.4	96	97	99	96.0
Q4	97.6	105	94.9	98.5	96	99	99	98.9
1985 Q1	98.9	102	97.9	100.5	99	100	99	99.3
Q2	100.4	100	101.6	100.0	100	100	100	99.7
Q3	100.1	99	100.5	98.6	100	100	100	100.1
Q4	100.6	99	100.0	100.9	101	101	101	100.9
1986 Q1	101.3	99	101.4	97.0	101	103	102	101.7
Q2	102.3	99	101.7	101.3	103	104	103	103.0
Q3	103.4	99	102.4	102.0	104	105	104	104.2
Q4	104.8	99	103.3	104.1	106	106	105	105.9
1987 Q1	105.6	100	103.8	107.6	107	107	106	106.7
Q2	107.0	99	105.1	105.9	109	113	108	108.5
Q3	108.8	99	106.4	109.5	111	116	109	110.4
Q4	110.0	100	107.8	113.1	113	115	110	111.3
1988 Q1	111.4	100	107.9 [†]	117.9	115	118	111	113.2
Q2	111.9	100	109.4	116.1	114	118	112	113.3
Q3	113.3	102	110.7	115.6	117	118	114	115.1
Q4	113.9	101	110.5	118.4	118	120	115	116.0
1989 Q1	114.1	103	109.1	122.5	119	119	115	116.5
Q2	113.7 [†]	"	108.3	"	"	"	"	116.3 [†]

1 Estimates of the gross domestic product obtained from statistics of expenditure are given in Table 1.1.

2 The latest data for the index of production are presented in Table 7.1. The figures given in this table are consistent with the figures for the output measure of gross domestic product.

3 Based on the net output of incorporated concerns and the self-employed, using information from the Annual Census of Construction and from the Inland Revenue.

Source: Central Statistical Office

1.5 Personal income, expenditure and saving

£ million

Personal income before tax												Real personal disposable income at 1985 prices ⁵	Index of real personal disposable income (1985 = 100)	
Wages, salaries and forces' pay	Employers' contributions	Current grants from general government	Other personal income ¹	Total ¹	United Kingdom taxes on income (payments)	Social security contributions	Other current transfers	Total personal disposable income ^{2,3}	Consumers' expenditure	Balance: personal saving ³	Saving ratio ⁴			
1982	136 245	22 376	36 584	46 954	242 159	31 396	18 095	1 387	191 281	168 545	22 736	11.9	221 941	93.2
1983	145 469	24 111	39 843	52 120	261 543	33 230	20 780	1 401	206 132	184 619	21 513	10.4	228 126	95.8
1984	155 118	24 980	43 020	56 154	279 272	34 576	22 320	1 477	220 899	197 494	23 405	10.6	232 568	97.4
1985	168 566	26 048	46 792	60 648	302 254	37 535	24 251	1 664	238 804	215 535	23 269	9.7	238 804	100.0
1986	182 666	26 988	50 823	65 300	325 777	40 833	26 125	1 879	256 940	237 369	19 571	7.6	246 499	103.2
1987	198 682	27 984	52 553	70 587	349 786	43 850	28 363	2 069	275 684	259 326	16 358	5.9	254 854	106.7
1988	221 761	29 823	54 426	79 709	385 719	48 531	31 550	2 237	303 400	289 840	13 560	4.5	266 949	111.8
Not seasonally adjusted														
1983 Q4	37 495	6 182	10 249	13 556	67 482	8 778	5 413	346	52 945	49 472	3 473	6.6	57 610	96.8
1984 Q1	37 428	6 099	10 626	13 493	67 646	8 676	5 355	358	53 257	46 402	6 855	12.9	57 375	96.1
Q2	38 197	6 190	10 612	13 986	68 985	8 082	5 511	367	55 025	48 325	6 700	12.2	57 956	97.1
Q3	39 067	6 279	10 671	14 182	70 190	8 796	5 642	378	55 383	49 703	5 680	10.3	57 939	97.0
Q4	40 425	6 412	11 111	14 493	72 442	9 022	5 812	374	57 234	53 064	4 170	7.3	59 298	99.3
1985 Q1	40 488	6 329	11 385	14 404	72 606	9 168	5 781	402	57 255	50 558	6 697	11.7	58 441	97.9
Q2	41 627	6 477	11 586	15 447	75 137	8 623	6 030	414	60 070	51 906	8 164	13.6	60 087	100.6
Q3	42 820	6 587	11 780	15 430	76 617	9 834	6 206	423	60 154	54 819	5 335	8.9	59 793	100.2
Q4	43 631	6 655	12 041	15 567	77 894	9 910	6 234	425	61 325	58 252	3 073	5.0	60 483	101.3
1986 Q1	43 965	6 600	12 422	15 652	78 639	10 045	6 223	462	61 909	55 376	6 533	10.6	60 365	101.1
Q2	45 299	6 721	12 576	16 321	80 917	9 443	6 478	461	64 535	57 642	6 883	10.7	62 064	104.0
Q3	46 162	6 789	12 808	16 689	82 448	10 352	6 636	481	64 979	60 624	4 355	6.7	61 859	103.6
Q4	47 240	6 878	13 017	16 638	83 773	10 993	6 788	475	65 517	63 727	1 790	2.7	62 211	104.2
1987 Q1	47 160	6 762	12 681	16 931	83 534	10 592	6 735	513	65 694	59 966	5 728	8.7	61 590	103.2
Q2	48 889	6 917	13 265	17 205	86 276	10 142	6 990	513	68 631	62 266	6 365	9.3	63 639	106.6
Q3	50 348	7 052	13 229	18 331	88 960	11 220	7 204	528	70 008	66 759	3 249	4.6	64 240	107.6
Q4	52 285	7 233	13 378	18 120	91 016	11 696	7 434	535	71 351	70 335	1 016	1.4	65 385	109.5
1988 Q1	52 993	7 194	13 400	18 651	92 238	12 245	7 450	547	71 996	67 110	4 886	6.8	64 857	106.6
Q2	54 562	7 363	13 646	19 573	95 144	10 862	7 742	562	75 978	69 734	6 244	8.2	66 801	111.9
Q3	56 004	7 530	13 657	19 766	96 957	12 199	8 047	562	76 149	74 999	1 150	1.5	66 205	110.9
Q4	58 202	7 736	13 723	21 719	101 380	13 225	8 311	566	79 277	77 997	1 280	1.6	69 086	115.7
1989 Q1	58 581	7 762	13 448	20 635	100 426	12 827	8 403	583	78 532	73 767	4 785	6.1	66 898	112.1
Seasonally adjusted														
1983 Q4	37 301	6 152	10 232	13 620	67 305	8 619	5 403	344	52 939	47 484	5 455	10.3	57 566	96.7
1984 Q1	37 776	6 173	10 432	13 622	68 003	8 388	5 475	356	53 784	48 019	5 765	10.7	57 696	96.6
Q2	38 229	6 183	10 629	14 065	69 106	8 733	5 454	365	54 554	49 299	5 255	9.6	57 721	96.7
Q3	38 910	6 251	10 825	14 206	70 192	8 699	5 598	384	55 511	49 404	6 107	11.0	58 181	97.5
Q4	40 203	6 373	11 134	14 261	71 971	8 756	5 793	372	57 050	50 772	6 278	-11.0	58 966	98.8
1985 Q1	40 855	6 404	11 279	14 715	73 253	9 056	5 808	401	57 898	52 378	5 520	9.5	58 850	98.6
Q2	41 652	6 476	11 588	15 175	74 891	9 213	5 989	412	59 277	52 948	6 329	10.7	59 586	99.8
Q3	42 690	6 561	11 889	15 264	76 404	9 667	6 159	421	60 157	54 567	5 590	9.3	59 877	100.3
Q4	43 369	6 607	12 036	15 694	77 706	9 599	6 205	430	61 472	55 642	5 830	9.5	60 491	101.3
1986 Q1	44 362	6 679	12 301	16 098	79 440	10 180	6 342	460	62 458	57 340	5 118	8.2	60 739	101.7
Q2	45 315	6 723	12 664	16 225	80 927	10 067	6 449	461	63 950	58 853	5 097	8.0	61 792	103.5
Q3	46 042	6 761	12 870	16 090	81 763	10 017	6 582	477	64 687	60 017	4 670	7.2	61 765	103.5
Q4	46 947	6 825	12 988	16 887	83 647	10 569	6 752	481	65 845	61 159	4 686	7.1	62 203	104.2
1987 Q1	47 590	6 846	13 006	17 589	85 031	10 905	6 862	510	66 754	62 272	4 482	6.7	62 412	104.5
Q2	48 904	6 921	13 167	17 330	86 322	10 650	6 966	511	68 195	63 497	4 698	6.9	63 594	106.5
Q3	50 226	7 021	13 156	17 304	87 707	10 909	7 142	526	69 130	65 772	3 358	4.9	63 665	106.8
Q4	51 962	7 176	13 224	18 364	90 726	11 186	7 393	542	71 605	67 785	3 820	5.3	65 183	109.2
1988 Q1	53 467	7 283	13 564	19 230	93 544	12 055	7 587	544	73 358	69 916	3 442	4.7	65 941	110.5
Q2	54 572	7 366	13 495	19 044	94 477	11 326	7 715	560	74 876	71 010	3 866	5.2	66 261	111.0
Q3	55 872	7 498	13 581	19 369	96 320	12 103	7 980	560	75 677	73 500	2 177	2.9	66 076	110.7
Q4	57 850	7 676	13 786	22 066	101 378	13 047	8 268	573	79 490	75 414	4 076	5.1	68 672	115.0
1989 Q1	59 091	7 854	13 621	22 785	103 351	13 178	8 547	580	81 046	76 938	4 108	5.1	69 032	115.6

1 Before providing for depreciation and stock appreciation.

2 Equals total personal income before tax less payments of taxes on income, social security contributions and other current transfers.

3 Before providing for depreciation, stock appreciation and additions to tax reserves.

4 Personal saving as a percentage of total personal disposable income.

5 Personal disposable income revalued by the implied consumers' expenditure deflator (1985 = 100).

Source: Central Statistical Office

1.6 Consumers' expenditure

£ million

	Durable goods					Other goods					Services				Total consumers' expenditure
	Cars, motor cycles and other vehicles	Furniture and floor coverings	Other durable goods	Total	Food (household expenditure)	Beer	Other alcoholic drink	Tobacco	Clothing other than footwear	Footwear	Energy products	Other goods	Rent, rates and water charges	Other services ¹	
	CDDT	CCDO	CCDV	AII	CDDW	CCDX	CCDY	CCDZ	CCEA	CCEB	CCEC	CCED	CCEE	CCEF	AIIK
All current prices															
1984	9 011	4 019	5 749	18 779	28 642	7 734	6 582	6 622	10 734	2 518	17 025	20 716	25 012	53 130	197 494
1985	9 992	4 262	5 179	20 433	30 064	8 416	7 235	7 006	12 223	2 762	18 629	23 257	26 922	58 568	215 535
1986	11 628	4 543	6 795	22 966	32 505	8 849	7 501	7 471	13 758	3 008	18 475	25 877	29 095	67 864	237 369
1987	13 828	4 851	6 984	25 663	33 813	9 206	8 054	7 653	15 037	3 220	18 799	28 993	31 234	77 654	259 326
1988	17 458	5 435	7 278	30 171	35 782	9 793	8 812	7 945	16 466	3 338	19 513	32 949	34 311	90 760	289 840
Not seasonally adjusted															
1986 Q2	2 961	1 049	1 404	5 414	8 100	2 268	1 609	1 877	3 104	743	4 121	6 059	7 279	17 068	57 642
Q3	3 700	1 103	1 564	6 367	8 294	2 351	1 718	1 899	3 296	762	3 748	5 293	7 350	18 546	60 624
Q4	1 970	1 309	2 287	5 566	8 476	2 292	2 795	1 936	4 579	912	4 892	7 946	7 441	16 892	63 727
1987 Q1	3 534	1 148	1 566	8 248	7 810	1 978	1 478	1 876	2 987	619	5 702	6 164	7 507	17 597	59 966
Q2	3 347	1 120	1 440	5 907	8 360	2 355	1 729	1 900	3 400	801	4 108	5 783	7 814	19 109	62 266
Q3	4 509	1 207	1 633	7 349	8 673	2 442	1 842	1 916	3 579	824	3 850	7 092	7 908	21 284	66 759
Q4	2 438	1 378	2 345	6 159	8 970	2 431	3 005	1 961	5 071	976	5 139	8 954	8 005	19 664	70 335
1988 Q1	4 504	1 287	1 665	7 546	8 560	2 225	1 591	1 919	3 286	676	5 570	7 106	8 079	20 552	67 110
Q2	4 120	1 251	1 478	6 849	8 892	2 469	1 894	1 980	3 741	828	4 256	7 617	8 629	22 579	69 734
Q3	5 813	1 345	1 732	8 890	8 992	2 569	2 026	2 006	3 931	845	4 133	8 003	8 742	24 862	74 999
Q4	2 931	1 552	2 403	6 888	9 338	2 530	3 301	2 040	5 508	989	5 554	10 223	8 861	22 767	77 997
1989 Q1	5 487	1 397	1 642	8 526	8 987	2 300	1 713	1 989	3 517	721	5 646	7 986	8 977	23 403	73 767
Revalued at 1985 prices															
CCBJ	CCBK	CCBL	CCBI	CCBM	CCBN	CCBO	CCBP	CCBQ	CCBR	CCBS	CCCK	CCCL	CCBV	CCBH	
1984	9 506	4 157	5 779	19 442	29 662	8 447	6 916	7 201	11 202	2 652	17 796	22 102	26 590	55 917	207 927
1985	9 992	4 262	6 179	20 433	30 064	8 416	7 235	7 006	12 223	2 782	18 629	23 257	26 922	58 568	215 535
1986	10 833	4 379	6 994	22 206	31 225	8 407	7 292	6 813	13 419	2 900	19 360	24 800	27 269	64 032	227 723
1987	11 739	4 579	7 198	23 516	31 330	8 485	7 542	6 763	14 449	3 028	19 652	26 980	27 633	70 354	239 732
1988	13 440	4 926	7 490	25 856	31 452	8 568	7 947	6 780	15 313	3 021	20 222	29 435	28 002	78 422	255 018
Not seasonally adjusted															
1986 Q2	2 777	1 007	1 428	5 212	7 841	2 178	1 567	1 895	3 060	722	4 415	5 822	6 806	16 134	55 452
Q3	3 442	1 068	1 626	6 136	7 946	2 227	1 661	1 896	3 224	734	4 049	6 033	6 828	17 197	57 731
Q4	1 734	1 240	2 400	5 374	8 018	2 136	2 715	1 718	4 384	865	5 122	7 531	6 851	15 814	60 528
1987 Q1	3 057	1 102	1 619	5 778	7 326	1 846	1 401	1 861	2 896	587	5 828	5 839	6 874	16 199	56 235
Q2	2 908	1 059	1 481	5 448	7 788	2 192	1 625	1 884	3 282	753	4 324	6 347	6 896	17 413	57 752
Q3	3 799	1 143	1 891	6 633	8 073	2 259	1 714	1 699	3 480	778	4 087	6 590	6 920	19 041	61 274
Q4	1 975	1 275	2 407	5 657	8 143	2 168	2 802	1 719	4 791	910	5 413	8 204	6 943	17 701	64 471
1988 Q1	3 598	1 195	1 724	6 517	7 656	1 982	1 462	1 867	3 146	626	5 877	6 450	6 966	18 124	60 473
Q2	3 223	1 142	1 513	5 878	7 833	2 164	1 708	1 688	3 482	756	4 452	6 841	6 989	19 538	61 329
Q3	4 429	1 211	1 784	7 424	7 923	2 241	1 813	1 708	3 691	769	4 271	7 111	7 012	21 262	65 225
Q4	2 190	1 378	2 469	6 037	8 040	2 181	2 964	1 717	4 994	870	5 622	9 033	7 035	19 498	67 991
1989 Q1	3 986	1 232	1 696	6 916	7 521	1 950	1 517	1 660	3 213	634	5 677	6 985	7 060	19 706	62 839
Seasonally adjusted															
CCBX	CCBY	CCBZ	CCBW	CCCA	CCCB	CCCC	CCCD	CCCE	CCCF	CCCG	CCCM	CCCN	CCCJ	CAAB	
1986 Q2	2 768	1 085	1 734	5 587	7 831	2 122	1 814	1 711	3 323	723	4 884	6 111	6 806	15 958	56 870
Q3	2 797	1 102	1 783	5 682	7 845	2 103	1 834	1 689	3 400	725	4 860	6 293	6 828	16 050	57 309
Q4	2 705	1 112	1 836	5 653	7 703	2 107	1 848	1 689	3 433	737	4 787	6 423	6 851	16 459	57 780
1987 Q1	2 726	1 117	1 731	5 574	7 674	2 060	1 870	1 680	3 447	727	4 878	6 484	6 874	16 958	58 226
Q2	2 881	1 141	1 794	5 816	7 779	2 133	1 874	1 699	3 568	756	4 804	6 678	6 896	17 215	59 218
Q3	3 060	1 173	1 844	6 077	7 952	2 138	1 892	1 693	3 674	770	4 891	6 864	6 920	17 707	60 578
Q4	3 072	1 148	1 829	6 049	7 925	2 154	1 906	1 691	3 760	775	5 079	6 954	6 943	18 474	61 710
1988 Q1	3 227	1 211	1 848	6 286	8 018	2 213	1 955	1 687	3 739	772	4 933	7 194	6 966	19 087	62 850
Q2	3 212	1 230	1 830	6 272	7 820	2 099	1 974	1 702	3 775	755	4 928	7 214	6 989	19 314	62 842
Q3	3 576	1 242	1 941	6 759	7 794	2 118	2 005	1 702	3 886	756	5 113	7 408	7 012	19 623	64 176
Q4	3 425	1 243	1 871	6 539	7 820	2 136	2 013	1 689	3 913	738	5 248	7 619	7 035	20 308	65 150
1989 Q1	3 574	1 247	1 822	6 643	7 883	2 182	2 024	1 680	3 810	783	4 827	7 785	7 060	20 856	65 533

1 Including the adjustments for international travel, etc and final expenditure by private non-profit making bodies.

Source: Central Statistical Office

1.7 Value of physical increase in stocks and work in progress

£ million

	Manufacturing ¹													Distributive trades			
	Analysis by industry group							Analysis by type of asset									
	All industries	Energy supply	Metals	Chemicals and man-made fibres	Metal goods, engineering and vehicles	Food, drink and tobacco	Footwear and leather	Textiles, clothing, and manufacturing	Total ¹	Materials and fuel	Work in progress	Finished goods	Wholesale ²	Retail ³	Other industries		
Book value of stocks and work in progress at end-December 1987 ⁴	95 912	4 644	2 309	4 212	22 535	5 962	2 658	6 252	43 929	13 376	16 969	13 585	14 557	12 062	20 720		
At current prices	DHBF	DHBU	DGBR	DGBS	DGBT	DGBU	DGBV	DGBW	DHBA	DHCO	DHDE	DHCT	DHBG	DHBE	DHBR		
1982	-1 188	-15	-218	-1	-678	-90	-86	-217	-1 291	-543	-561	-187	-68	1	185		
1983	1 465	199	-75	33	155	-266	6	-59	129	-259	386	1	169	-35	1 003		
1984	1 271	-661	9	142	666	3	80	110	1 010	323	352	335	12	465	445		
1985	569	-14	41	47	-456	-194	131	-10	-443	139	-667	85	-85	245	866		
1986	701	-279	-89	5	-112	-101	-62	-60	-419	-117	-127	-176	238	750	411		
1987	1 038	-114	23	9	-704	56	71	128	-414	49	-257	-206	502	767	297		
1988	2 361	-60	-31	87	557	115	29	113	870	20	360	489	241	757	553		
1986 Q1	376	-422	-32	95	-253	-26	58	95	-63	-59	-101	97	575	170	116		
Q2	688	-115	58	54	384	26	81	-6	597	122	212	262	-300	156	350		
Q3	-152	135	-86	-66	-299	-25	-129	-53	-658	9	74	-741	56	184	131		
Q4	-211	123	-29	-78	56	-76	-72	-96	-295	-189	-312	206	-93	240	-186		
1987 Q1	49	-381	4	-3	-226	87	73	41	-23	-52	-39	68	359	47	47		
Q2	720	115	5	-54	110	-30	95	64	191	10	123	58	-112	244	282		
Q3	1 488	220	-6	72	-65	7	-63	37	-18	181	450	-649	584	446	256		
Q4	-1 219	-68	20	-6	-523	-8	-34	-14	-564	-90	-791	317	-329	30	-288		
1988 Q1	242	-381	-2	-11	140	-2	70	69	264	-17	99	181	180	28	151		
Q2	1 154	57	-50	51	692	73	78	37	882	91	329	462	-119	160	174		
Q3	112	179	30	34	-616	-126	-82	11	-750	-56	93	-786	528	116	39		
Q4	853	85	-9	13	341	170	-37	-4	474	2	-161	632	-348	453	189		
1989 Q1	409	83	56	71	249	-49	88	81	496	84	150	262	-44	-439	313		
Revalued at 1985 prices																	
Value of stocks and work in progress at end-December 1987 ⁴	92 577	5 992	2 219	4 015	20 803	6 073	2 500	5 764	41 373	12 871	15 900	12 602	14 152	11 262	19 798		
	DGBA	DHBO	DGBX	DGBY	DGBZ	DGCA	DGCC	DHBM	DGAX	DGAY	DGAW	DHBO	DHBN	DHBR			
1982	-1 289	67	-263	2	-714	-119	-101	-251	-1 448	-640	-629	-193	-6	16	92		
1983	1 306	41	-74	93	518	-370	16	-49	134	-293	424	3	163	-47	1 015		
1984	1 072	-985	14	152	681	5	87	119	1 058	323	381	354	36	491	472		
1985	569	-14	41	47	-456	-194	131	-10	-443	139	-667	85	-85	245	866		
1986	715	-213	-67	9	-113	-98	-61	-53	-403	-106	-123	-174	265	731	335		
1987	882	-121	21	6	-617	56	70	119	-345	44	-205	-186	481	729	138		
1988	1 896	-151	-24	88	461	89	27	103	744	20	305	419	208	695	400		
Seasonally adjusted																	
1986 Q1	393	4	-29	86	-288	-72	6	45	-250	-22	-146	-83	318	201	120		
Q2	217	-243	51	59	55	67	2	-14	220	109	60	50	-90	177	153		
Q3	-404	-95	-79	-75	29	15	-40	-13	-163	-57	-55	-52	-289	130	13		
Q4	509	121	-30	-63	91	-106	-29	-71	-210	-136	18	-89	326	223	49		
1987 Q1	-86	-95	7	-16	-236	29	21	-7	-202	-19	-92	-92	96	121	-6		
Q2	148	-55	-5	-54	-188	10	13	47	-177	-18	-40	-120	69	232	79		
Q3	1 155	25	-	61	208	49	23	69	410	112	296	2	215	382	123		
Q4	-335	4	19	15	-401	-32	13	10	-376	-31	-369	24	101	-6	-58		
1988 Q1	71	-93	-	-23	112	-63	14	14	54	15	30	10	-117	133	94		
Q2	573	-101	-50	52	278	106	-10	22	398	72	125	201	119	133	24		
Q3	-257	-55	30	29	-261	-86	13	45	-230	-119	-47	-64	85	58	-115		
Q4	1 509	98	-4	30	332	132	10	22	522	52	197	272	121	371	397		
1989 Q1	468	337	50	50	194	-105	25	22	236	102	69	65	-342	-269	506		

1 Differences between totals and the sum of constituent parts of manufacturing are due to rounding.

2 Classes 61-63 excluding activity heading 6148 - motor vehicles and accessories.

3 Classes 64-65 excluding activity headings 6510 and 6520 - motor vehicles and accessories and filling stations.

4 Seasonally unadjusted stock levels.

Sources: Central Statistical Office;
Department of Trade and Industry

National Income and expenditure

1.8 Gross domestic fixed capital formation

£ million

Analysis by sector and type of asset ¹									
	Private sector ²	General government ²	Public corporations ²	Vehicles, ships and aircraft	Plant and machinery	Other new buildings and works ²	Dwellings		
							Private	Public	
At current prices									
1984	DFDG	AAYE	AAAK	DFEJ	DFCX	DFCT	DFDF	DFDH	DFDC
41 227	6 493	7 305	5 662	20 320	17 310	8 987	2 746	55 025	
1985	48 043	6 584	5 656	6 433	23 744	18 178	9 392	2 536	60 283
51 673	7 011	5 552	6 193	24 773	19 760	10 806	2 704	64 236	
1987	61 643	6 916	4 549	7 729	27 225	22 868	12 451	2 835	73 108
76 282	5 650	4 622					15 206	2 935	86 534
						68 393			
1988 Q1	11 533	2 681	1 695	1 630	6 353	5 143	1 721	1 062	15 909
Q2	11 868	1 188	1 236	1 374	5 416	4 335	2 731	436	14 292
Q3	13 574	1 541	1 294	1 533	6 074	5 082	3 166	554	16 409
Q4	14 698	1 601	1 327	1 656	6 930	5 200	3 188	652	17 626
1987 Q1	12 960	2 672	1 584	1 773	6 528	5 808	2 235	1 072	17 216
Q2	14 599	1 034	746	1 802	6 149	4 823	3 126	479	16 379
Q3	16 051	1 498	1 111	2 004	6 562	5 745	3 767	582	18 660
Q4	18 033	1 712	1 108	2 150	7 986	6 692	3 323	702	20 853
1988 Q1	16 141	2 625	1 538		16 633		2 596	1 075	20 304
Q2	18 710	981	943		15 809		4 301	524	20 634
Q3	20 056	968	1 059		17 061		4 320	702	22 083
Q4	21 355	1 076	1 082		18 890		3 989	634	23 513
1989 Q1	18 524	2 847	1 563		18 987		2 784	1 163	22 934
Revalued at 1985 prices									
1984	DFDQ	DFDS	DFCZ	DFEH	DFCY	DFCU	DFDP	DFDR	DFDM
43 845	6 605	7 625	6 107	21 262	18 135	9 746	2 825	58 075	
1985	48 043	6 584	5 656	6 433	23 744	18 178	9 392	2 536	60 283
48 927	6 953	5 402	5 718	24 106	18 669	10 167	2 622	61 282	
54 971	6 809	4 393	6 533	25 799	20 348	10 826	2 667	66 173	
64 181	5 880	4 236			59 797		11 917	2 563	74 277
Not seasonally adjusted									
1986 Q1	11 097	2 646	1 655	1 549	6 244	4 899	1 662	1 044	15 398
Q2	11 285	1 183	1 198	1 274	5 273	4 069	2 607	423	13 666
Q3	12 767	1 546	1 264	1 403	5 894	4 773	2 974	533	15 577
Q4	13 771	1 578	1 285	1 492	6 695	4 908	2 924	622	16 641
1987 Q1	11 957	2 618	1 541	1 568	6 267	5 250	2 006	1 025	16 116
Q2	13 111	1 048	747	1 507	5 848	4 334	2 763	454	14 906
Q3	14 149	1 476	1 065	1 667	6 167	5 038	3 274	544	16 690
Q4	15 754	1 667	1 040	1 791	7 517	5 726	2 783	644	18 461
1988 Q1	13 921	2 529	1 402		14 809		2 075	968	17 852
Q2	15 784	1 013	879		13 773		3 441	462	17 676
Q3	16 568	1 153	972		14 703		3 388	602	18 693
Q4	17 908	1 165	983		16 512		3 013	531	20 056
1989 Q1	15 638	2 488	1 348		16 564		1 964	946	19 474
Seasonally adjusted									
1986 Q1	DFEB	DFED	DFDA	DEBP	DEBO	DFCV	DFEA	DFEC	DECU
11 864	1 785	1 395	1 453	6 059	4 596	2 233	703	15 044	
11 810	1 762	1 352	1 397	5 875	4 544	2 488	620	14 924	
12 550	1 699	1 334	1 417	6 118	4 769	2 658	621	15 583	
12 703	1 707	1 321	1 451	6 054	4 760	2 768	678	15 731	
1987 Q1	12 964	1 767	1 266	1 541	6 077	4 959	2 738	682	15 997
Q2	13 672	1 636	902	1 622	6 501	4 823	2 601	663	16 210
Q3	13 900	1 635	1 140	1 664	6 453	5 045	2 882	631	16 675
Q4	14 435	1 771	1 085	1 706	6 768	5 521	2 605	691	17 291
1988 Q1	14 811	1 708	1 147		14 273		2 763	630	17 666
Q2	15 154	1 587	1 061		14 857		3 271	674	18 802
Q3	15 409	1 303	1 022		15 030		3 012	692	18 734
Q4	15 807	1 262	1 006		15 637		2 871	567	19 075
1989 Q1	16 506	1 708	1 098		16 000		2 685	627	19 312

1 The latest figures issued by CSO include special adjustments to fixed investment estimates for 1988 and the first quarter of 1989 to bring them closer to the final figures expected when full information is available. They are based on a study of the apparent shortfall of quarterly survey based estimates of fixed investment compared with the production and trade data for capital goods.

The adjustments amount, at constant 1985 prices, to £3200 million in 1988 and £1500 million in the first quarter of 1989. An analysis of fixed investment by type of asset in 1988 and the first quarter of 1989 will be made available in the September edition of this publication.

2 Including transfer costs of land and buildings.

Source: Central Statistical Office

1.8 Gross domestic fixed capital formation

continued

£ million

Analysis by industry group¹

Extraction of mineral oil and natural gas	All other energy and water supply	Manufacturing	Distribution, hotels and catering repairs	Transport and communication ²	Financial and business services etc	Other industries and services ³	Dwellings	Transfer cost of land and buildings	Total
At current prices									
DFDE	DFEK	DFDD	DFDJ	DFDI	DFEL	DFEM	DFDK	DFBH	DFDC
1984 3 151	3 653	7 382	4 514	4 612	8 531	8 723	11 733	2 673	55 025
1985 2 819	3 818	8 735	5 181	5 084	10 615	9 131	11 928	2 972	60 283
1986 2 577	4 253	8 828	5 755	5 141	10 916	9 790	13 510	3 466	64 236
1987 2 046	4 253	9 950	7 417	5 695	13 996	10 415	15 286	4 050	73 108
1988							18 141	5 532	86 534
Not seasonally adjusted									
1986 Q1 548	1 231	2 186	1 211	1 381	2 801	3 042	2 783	726	15 909
Q2 668	905	1 911	1 325	1 079	2 422	2 014	3 167	801	14 292
Q3 721	999	2 242	1 520	1 305	2 551	2 362	3 720	969	16 409
Q4 640	1 118	2 489	1 699	1 376	3 142	2 372	3 840	950	17 626
1987 Q1 431	1 292	2 179	1 505	1 271	3 174	3 250	3 307	807	17 216
Q2 555	822	2 293	1 673	1 361	3 100	2 068	3 605	902	16 379
Q3 540	943	2 547	2 019	1 449	3 141	2 523	4 349	1 149	18 660
Q4 520	1 196	2 931	2 220	1 614	4 581	2 574	4 025	1 192	20 853
1988 Q1							3 671	1 105	20 304
Q2							4 825	1 295	20 634
Q3							5 022	1 708	22 083
Q4							4 623	1 424	23 513
1989 Q1							3 947	1 164	22 934
Revalued at 1985 prices									
DFDO	DFEN	DFDN	DFDU	DFDT	DFEO	DFEP	DFDV	DFDW	DFDM
1984 3 259	3 813	7 810	4 802	4 859	8 892	9 094	12 571	2 975	58 075
1985 2 819	3 818	8 735	5 181	5 084	10 615	9 131	11 928	2 972	60 283
1986 2 479	4 105	8 478	5 430	4 911	10 582	9 440	12 789	3 068	61 282
1987 1 924	4 003	9 157	6 573	5 191	12 814	9 731	13 493	3 287	66 173
1988							14 480	3 611	74 277
Not seasonally adjusted									
1986 Q1 527	1 198	2 129	1 157	1 341	2 728	2 949	2 706	663	15 398
Q2 642	871	1 835	1 257	1 037	2 347	1 934	3 030	713	13 666
Q3 693	963	2 142	1 431	1 243	2 471	2 278	3 507	849	15 577
Q4 617	1 073	2 372	1 585	1 290	3 036	2 279	3 546	843	16 641
1987 Q1 418	1 244	2 060	1 360	1 189	2 961	3 121	3 031	732	18 116
Q2 530	783	2 120	1 491	1 243	2 838	1 939	3 217	745	14 906
Q3 502	880	2 325	1 775	1 318	2 839	2 327	3 818	906	16 690
Q4 474	1 096	2 652	1 947	1 441	4 176	2 344	3 427	904	18 461
1988 Q1							3 043	813	17 852
Q2							3 903	872	17 678
Q3							3 990	1 040	18 693
Q4							3 544	888	20 056
1989 Q1							2 910	747	19 474
Seasonally adjusted									
DFDZ	DFEQ	DECV	DFEF	DFEE	DFER	DFES	DFEG	DECX	DECU
1986 Q1 619	1 071	2 176	1 235	1 200	2 781	2 302	2 936	724	15 044
Q2 602	972	2 002	1 356	1 233	2 534	2 378	3 108	739	14 924
Q3 656	1 008	2 183	1 377	1 255	2 652	2 378	3 279	795	15 583
Q4 602	1 054	2 117	1 462	1 223	2 615	2 382	3 466	810	15 731
1987 Q1 498	1 079	2 061	1 477	1 151	3 034	2 453	3 420	804	15 907
Q2 498	901	2 313	1 606	1 373	3 086	2 398	3 264	773	16 210
Q3 466	926	2 353	1 708	1 355	3 065	2 443	3 513	846	16 675
Q4 464	1 097	2 410	1 782	1 312	3 629	2 437	3 296	864	17 291
1988 Q1							3 393	865	17 666
Q2							3 945	914	18 802
Q3							3 704	976	18 734
Q4							3 438	856	19 075
1989 Q1							3 312	782	19 312

1 See footnote 1 on page 14.

2 In this series capital formation in imported ships is included at the time of delivery instead of when the expenditure takes place.

3 Covers agriculture, forestry and fishing construction and other service industries.

Source: Central Statistical Office

1.9 Fixed capital expenditure in manufacturing industry¹

£ million

Analysis by industry according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1980

	Metals	Mineral products	Chemicals, etc	Mechanical engineering	Electrical engineering	Vehicles	Food	Drink and tobacco
<i>Division, Class or Group</i>	21,22	23,24	25,26	31,32	33, 34,37	35,36	41 plus 420-423	424-429
At current prices								
BAAF	BAAI	BAAL	BAAO	BAAR	BAAU	BAAX	BABA	
1981 297	333	841	757	554	659	602	296	
1982 262	362	811	729	594	660	704	297	
1983 251	373	917	740	602	708	693	303	
1984 239	507	996	938	980	886	896	339	
1985 359	543	1 343	1 102	1 133	1 012	1 000	394	
1986 417	462	1 368	1 097	1 078	1 057	973	322	
1987 543	639	1 535	1 142	1 089	1 018	1 057	349	
1988 ..	3 059 [†]	3 711 [†]
1985 Q1 100	130	284	255	297	257	218	95	
Q2 63	109	330	230	264	205	231	96	
Q3 84	138	329	265	272	231	261	107	
Q4 111	165	400	352	300	320	289	96	
1986 Q1 99	110	315	298	308	238	211	89	
Q2 78	110	339	206	213	213	232	69	
Q3 105	113	331	260	264	274	249	87	
Q4 134	130	384	333	294	333	281	76	
1987 Q1 165	137	349	239	256	192	220	87	
Q2 101	156	367	259	262	201	278	89	
Q3 133	146	362	316	269	286	273	85	
Q4 144	200	457	328	302	340	286	88	
1988 Q1 ..	741 [†]	856 [†]
Q2 ..	701	..	..	834	..	..	..	..
Q3 ..	786	..	..	977	..	..	..	..
Q4 ..	831	..	..	1 044	..	..	..	..
1989 Q1 ..	831	..	..	959	..	..	..	..
Q2 ..	824	..	..	997	..	..	..	..
Revalued at 1985 prices								
BAAG	BAAJ	BAAM	BAAP	BAAS	BAAV	BAAY	BABB	
1981 363	406	1 017	955	672	821	760	363	
1982 304	413	929	859	680	770	826	342	
1983 275 [†]	407 [†]	1 005 [†]	827 [†]	760 [†]	786 [†]	772 [†]	334 [†]	
1984 251	534	1 048	1 002	1 035	939	952	358	
1985 359	542	1 341	1 101	1 134	1 013	999	394	
1986 400	443	1 316	1 053	1 047	1 019	934	308	
1987 501	585	1 414	1 046	1 013	942	966	318	
1988 ..	2 710	..	..	3 339	..	..	..	..
Seasonally adjusted								
BAAH [†]	BAAK [†]	BAAN [†]	BAAQ	BAAT [†]	BAAW [†]	BAAZ [†]	BABC	
1985 Q1 91 [†]	141 [†]	310 [†]	262	298 [†]	286 [†]	246 [†]	101	
Q2 83	118	335	266 [†]	290	242	241	104 [†]	
Q3 86	145	340	269	275	225	249	104	
Q4 97	138	356	304	270	261	262	85	
1986 Q1 84	111	328	297	298	255	229	90	
Q2 96	113	328	230	228	242	230	70	
Q3 103	113	332	254	260	255	228	81	
Q4 117	106	328	273	261	267	247	68	
1987 Q1 119	133	351	228	234	200	226	83	
Q2 121	156	344	275	270	222	266	86	
Q3 134	138	349	288	247	253	235	72	
Q4 128	159	369	256	262	267	240	76	
1988 Q1 ..	660	..	..	797	..	..	..	..
Q2 ..	675	..	..	850	..	..	..	..
Q3 ..	722	..	..	855	..	..	..	..
Q4 ..	653	..	..	837	..	..	..	..
1989 Q1 ..	701	..	..	888	..	..	..	..
Q2 ..	772	..	..	987	..	..	..	..

¹ Totals may not be the exact sums of component items due to rounding.

Source: Central Statistical Office

1.9 Fixed capital expenditure in manufacturing industry¹

continued

£ million

Division, Class or Group	Analysis by industry SIC 1980				Analysis by type of asset				Assets leased to manufacturers	Total including leased assets
	Textiles, leather and clothing	Paper, printing and publishing	Other manufacturing industries	Total	New building work	Vehicles	Plant and machinery			
	43-45	47	46,48,49	2-4	2-4	2-4	2-4			
At current prices										
1981	BABD	BABG	BABJ	BAAC	BABM	BABP	BABS	BABV	BABY	
1981	180	445	352	5 317	856	406	4 054	918	6 235	
1982	238	433	391	5 479	700	472	4 306	1 042	6 521	
1983	249	499	430	5 856	605	505	4 746	966	6 822	
1984	336	693	571	7 381	905	592	5 884	1 046	8 427	
1985	384	826	637	8 734	1 110	595	7 028	1 531	10 265	
1986	448	953	653	8 828	1 038	609	7 181	1 154	9 982	
1987	517	1 201	857	9 948	1 210	663	8 074	1 066	11 014	
1988	..	4 661†	..	11 431†	1 258†	781†	9 392†	1 221†	12 652†	
1985 Q1	94	173	161	2 064	273	155	1 635	478	2 542	
Q2	91	197	161	1 977	256	141	1 580	273	2 249	
Q3	89	215	157	2 150	262	144	1 744	305	2 455	
Q4	110	243	158	2 543†	319	156	2 069	475	3 019	
1986 Q1	114	245	160	2 186	221	161	1 805	491	2 677	
Q2	110	189	151	1 910	183	156	1 572	264	2 175	
Q3	108	281	170	2 243	270	157	1 815	192†	2 433	
Q4	116	238	172	2 469	364	135	1 990	208	2 697	
1987 Q1	103	272	160	2 179	242	168	1 769	265	2 443	
Q2	135	267	177	2 292	286	167	1 839	248	2 539	
Q3	141	274	263	2 547	323	161	2 063	268	2 815	
Q4	138	389	258	2 930	358	168	2 404	286	3 217	
1988 Q1	..	1 053†	..	2 650	264†	204	2 161†	277	2 927†	
Q2	..	1 229	..	2 764	303	191†	2 270	291	3 055	
Q3	..	1 206	..	2 969	326	190	2 453	336	3 305	
Q4	..	1 173	..	3 048	345	195	2 507	317	3 365	
1989 Q1	..	939	..	2 729	281	219	2 230	387	3 116	
Q2	..	1 174	..	2 995	319	211	2 465	381	3 376	
Revalued at 1985 prices										
1981	BABE	BABH	BABK	BAAD	BABN	BABQ	BABT	BABW	BABZ	
1981	219	574	435	6 581	835	528	5 164	1 155	7 735	
1982	272	519	451	6 362	714	560	5 063	1 241	7 603	
1983	276	564†	477†	6 483†	631†	591†	5 261†	1 078	7 541	
1984	356†	740	604	7 819	929	649	6 241	1 112	8 922	
1985	384	827	637	8 730	1 110	596	7 025	1 532†	10 262†	
1986	428	913	628	8 490	1 004	562	6 924	1 104	9 594	
1987	465	1 084	777	9 111	1 145	567	7 399	960	10 071	
1988	..	4 063	..	10 112	1 118	612	8 382	1 047	11 159	
Seasonally adjusted										
1985 Q1	BABF	BABI	BABL	BAAE	BABO	BABR	BABU	BABX	BACA	
Q2	98	176†	171†	2 180†	302†	153†	1 725†	520†	2 699†	
Q3	93	214	172	2 158	296	143	1 720	308	2 466	
Q4	91	216	150	2 151	254	148	1 749	340	2 491	
1986 Q1	116	238	162	2 207	227	144	1 836	483	2 690	
Q2	104	191	156	1 988	200	144	1 645	277	2 265	
Q3	104	272	157	2 159	264	149	1 746	195	2 354	
Q4	104	212	153	2 136	313	126	1 696	149	2 285	
1987 Q1	100	249	158	2 080	258	141	1 682	254	2 334	
Q2	120	251	176	2 286	311	144	1 831	249	2 537	
Q3	126	252	227	2 320	292	140	1 888	259	2 579	
Q4	119	332	218	2 425	264	143	1 998	196	2 621	
1988 Q1	..	966	..	2 423	264	158	2 001	250	2 673	
Q2	..	1 109	..	2 634	296	150	2 188	277	2 911	
Q3	..	1 018	..	2 595	284	151	2 160	305	2 900	
Q4	..	970	..	2 460	274	153	2 033	215	2 675	
1989 Q1	..	843	..	2 432	255	159	2 018	341	2 773	
Q2	..	1 024	..	2 763	289	154	2 340	355	3 138	

1 Totals may not be the exact sums of component items due to rounding.

Source: Central Statistical Office

1.10 Fixed capital expenditure of the construction, distribution, road transport and financial sectors (plus shipping)

£ million

Division or class	Analysis by industry according to SIC 1980								Analysis by type of asset				
	Distribution, etc				Finance and business services								
	Construction	Wholesale	Retail and repair	Hotels and catering	Road and misc. transport	Finance leasing	Banking, insurance and other finance	Business services etc	Total	New building work	Vehicles	Plant and machinery	Shipping
5	61-63	64,65,67	66	72, 76,77	81 pt	81 pt,82	83-85	5,6,8 plus 72, 76,77	74				
At current prices													
1982	BACB	BACE	BACH	BACK	BACN	BACQ	BACT	BACW	BACZ	BADC	BADF	BADI	BADL
542	1 103	1 783	691	1 193	2 700	1 770	2 663	12 446	3 917	2 965	5 564	367	
1983	595	1 180	1 871	722	1 406	2 483	1 966	2 698	12 922	3 982	2 915	6 025	217
519	1 394	2 347	771	1 582	3 522	2 162	2 892	15 189	4 247	3 556	7 386	526	
531	1 707	2 528	945	1 667	4 931	2 161	3 526	17 996	4 527	4 442	9 027	372	
548	1 590	2 951	1 213	1 829	4 168	2 558	4 194	19 051	5 531	4 472	9 047	169	
1987	736	2 323	3 677	1 415	1 943	4 839	3 407	5 754	24 095	7 773	5 814	10 507	275
1988	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
1985 Q1	153	365	595	237	442	1 841	470	772	4 895	1 045	1 371	2 479	174
Q2	136	413	540	212	374	818	447	839	3 780	1 070	944	1 765	42
Q3	125	441	698	230	394	934	600	899	4 320	1 157	1 039	2 124	69
Q4	116	468	697	266	458	1 338	643	1 016	5 002	1 254	1 068	2 659	87
1986 Q1	152	321	630	260	458	1 318	567	919	4 624	1 295	1 133	2 196	83
Q2	131	359	656	310	393	861	594	967	4 271	1 301	986	1 984	34
Q3	139	405	816	299	477	855	649	1 050	4 690	1 440	1 081	2 170	60
Q4	126	505	849	344	502	1 135	747	1 258	5 466	1 496	1 272	2 696	-8
1987 Q1	179	490	745	269	451	1 240	604	1 334	5 313	1 583	1 462	2 268	-118
Q2	171	534	765	375	491	1 051	805	1 244	5 435	1 724	1 326	2 384	95
Q3	231	621	1 025	372	502	980	797	1 365	5 893	1 956	1 459	2 478	135
Q4	155	678	1 142	308	499	1 569	1 201	1 812	7 454	2 510	1 567	3 377	163
1988 Q1	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Q2	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Q3	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Q4	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
1989 Q1	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Revalued at 1985 prices													
1982	BACC	BACF	BACI	BACL	BACO	BACR	BACU	BACX	BADA	BADD	BADG	BADJ	BADM
607	1 249	1 995	772	1 347	2 963	1 834	2 742	13 510	4 051	3 452	6 035	433	
1983	658	1 299	2 062	788	1 540	2 650	2 031	2 801	13 829	4 159	3 330	6 340	239
1984	553	1 482	2 503	818	1 667	3 668	2 239	2 985	15 915	4 447	3 851	7 617	544
1985	532	1 705	2 524	944	1 666	4 945	2 155	3 525	17 996	4 521	4 452	9 023	371
1986	520	1 512	2 775	1 143	1 731	4 058	2 458	4 054	18 251	5 169	4 117	8 966	160
1987	653	2 085	3 251	1 240	1 736	4 536	3 075	5 209	21 785	6 592	4 896	10 295	246
1988	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Seasonally adjusted													
1985 Q1	BACD	BACG	BACJ	BACM	BACP	BACS	BACV	BACY	BADB	BADE	BADH	BADK	BADN
155	444	646	241	425	1 895	539	792	5 137	1 131	1 367	2 639	188	
Q2	135	439	610	221	420	935	479	892	4 132	1 150	981	2 000	87
Q3	123	427	647	227	400	1 060	593	924	4 399	1 121	1 066	2 212	62
Q4	120	395	621	256	420	1 055	545	917	4 328	1 118	1 039	2 171	34
1986 Q1	142	349	634	251	418	1 270	606	885	4 555	1 286	1 032	2 256	90
Q2	124	364	694	298	408	945	596	1 007	4 436	1 287	942	2 207	85
Q3	127	379	716	282	458	957	627	1 052	4 599	1 333	1 018	2 248	29
Q4	127	419	730	312	447	887	629	1 110	4 662	1 283	1 124	2 255	-44
1987 Q1	155	509	721	249	401	1 162	621	1 238	5 056	1 434	1 251	2 371	-50
Q2	155	511	768	327	475	1 132	759	1 211	5 337	1 554	1 151	2 632	128
Q3	195	540	844	325	450	1 053	746	1 266	5 420	1 660	1 225	2 535	89
Q4	149	525	918	339	411	1 189	949	1 493	5 973	1 944	1 272	2 758	79
1988 Q1	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**

Source: Central Statistical Office

2 Population and vital statistics

2.1 Mid-year estimates of resident population

												Thousands		
England and Wales			Scotland			Northern Ireland			United Kingdom					
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons
BBAE	BBAF	BBAD	BBAH	BBAI	BBAG	BBAK	BBAL	BBAJ	BBAB	BBAC	DYAY			
1972	23 989	25 339	49 327	2 513	2 717	5 231	758	781	1 539	27 259	28 837	56 097		
1973	24 061	25 399	49 459	2 515	2 718	5 234	756	774	1 530	27 332	28 891	56 223		
1974	24 075	25 393	49 468	2 519	2 722	5 241	755	772	1 527	27 349	28 887	56 236		
1975	24 091	25 378	49 470	2 516	2 716	5 232	753	770	1 524	27 361	28 885	56 226		
1976	24 089	25 370	49 459	2 517	2 716	5 233	754	769	1 524	27 360	28 856	56 216		
1977	24 076	25 364	49 440	2 515	2 711	5 226	754	769	1 523	27 345	28 845	56 190		
1978	24 067	25 375	49 443	2 509	2 704	5 212	754	770	1 523	27 330	28 848	56 178		
1979	24 113	25 395	49 508	2 505	2 699	5 204	755	773	1 528	27 373	28 867	56 240		
1980	24 156	25 448	49 603	2 501	2 693	5 194	755	778	1 533	27 411	28 919	56 330		
1981	24 160	25 474	49 634	2 495	2 685	5 180	754	783	1 538	27 409	28 943	56 352		
1982	24 143	25 459	49 601	2 489	2 677	5 187	754	784	1 538	27 386	28 920	56 306		
1983	24 176	25 478	49 654	2 485	2 665	5 150	756	787	1 543	27 417	28 931	56 347		
1984	24 244	25 519	49 764	2 484	2 662	5 146	760	791	1 550	27 487	28 972	56 460		
1985	24 330	25 594	49 924	2 480	2 656	5 137	763	795	1 558	27 574	29 044	56 618		
1986	24 403	25 672	50 075	2 475	2 646	5 121	768	798	1 567	27 647	29 116	56 763		
1987	24 493	25 750	50 243	2 471	2 641	5 112	773	802	1 575	27 737	29 193	56 930		
1988	24 576	25 817	50 393	2 462	2 632	5 094	774	804	1 578	27 813	29 253	57 065	1	

Sources: Office of Population Censuses and Surveys;
General Register Office (Scotland);
General Register Office (Northern Ireland)

2.2 Age distribution of estimated resident population at 30 June 1988

												Thousands			
England and Wales				Wales		Scotland		Northern Ireland		United Kingdom					
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	
0-4	1 684.1	1 603.4	95.2	90.7	165.5	157.5	70.4	66.5	1 920.0	1 827.4	3 747.4				
5-9	1 623.3	1 540.6	92.9	87.8	165.4	157.0	67.5	65.2	1 856.1	1 762.8	3 619.0				
10-14	1 520.0	1 437.1	88.9	83.8	159.6	151.5	64.7	61.5	1 744.3	1 650.1	3 394.4				
15-19	1 905.6	1 811.1	109.5	104.5	200.5	193.2	72.4	66.7	2 178.5	2 071.0	4 249.5				
20-24	2 113.5	2 041.3	115.0	112.9	223.0	212.7	72.8	64.4	2 409.4	2 318.3	4 727.7				
25-29	1 998.8	1 967.0	109.5	109.1	208.2	199.1	62.5	59.4	2 269.5	2 225.6	4 495.1				
30-34	1 725.8	1 704.2	91.3	88.8	180.2	178.0	51.4	52.7	1 957.4	1 934.9	3 892.3				
35-39	1 706.5	1 707.8	93.6	94.1	169.0	168.7	47.7	47.7	1 923.1	1 924.2	3 847.3				
40-44	1 794.2	1 779.2	97.0	97.4	168.7	168.8	46.6	47.9	2 009.6	1 995.9	4 005.5				
45-49	1 423.4	1 413.8	80.9	80.2	141.6	147.4	41.0	42.0	1 605.9	1 603.2	3 209.1				
50-54	1 350.2	1 348.4	76.1	76.8	136.2	144.9	36.7	38.8	1 523.2	1 531.8	3 055.0				
55-59	1 307.4	1 343.7	74.6	77.7	131.7	145.6	33.9	37.7	1 473.0	1 527.1	3 000.0				
60-64	1 255.5	1 351.3	75.4	82.7	123.7	141.8	31.5	36.5	1 410.7	1 529.4	2 940.1				
65-69	1 173.0	1 381.8	70.7	83.9	108.7	137.9	28.1	35.6	1 309.9	1 555.3	2 865.1				
70-74	821.5	1 107.2	49.5	67.6	76.7	111.3	20.3	28.8	918.5	1 247.3	2 165.8				
75-79	641.7	1 019.6	36.7	59.9	58.6	99.5	15.5	25.4	715.8	1 144.4	1 860.3				
80-84	353.6	718.6	19.7	41.9	30.9	69.0	7.9	16.2	392.3	803.8	1 196.2				
85 and over	177.7	541.2	10.1	30.6	14.2	48.0	3.7	10.8	195.6	600.0	795.7				
0-14	4 827.4	4 581.1	277.0	262.4	490.4	466.0	202.6	193.2	5 520.4	5 240.3	10 760.7				
15-64	16 581.0	16 467.8	922.9	924.2	1 682.9	1 700.0	496.4	493.6	18 760.2	18 661.4	37 421.7				
65 and over	3 167.6	4 768.4	186.6	284.0	269.0	465.7	75.5	116.8	3 532.1	5 350.9	8 883.0				
All ages	24 576.0	25 817.3	1 386.5	1 470.5	2 462.3	2 631.7	774.5	803.6	27 812.7	29 252.7	57 065.4				

Figures may not add due to rounding.

Sources: Office of Population Censuses and Surveys;
General Register Office (Scotland);
General Register Office (Northern Ireland)

2.3 Births and marriages

Thousands

	Live births ¹					Marriages					
	England and Wales			Northern Ireland	United Kingdom	England and Wales			Scotland	Northern Ireland	United Kingdom
	Total	Wales	Scotland			Total	Wales				
BBCB	BBCC	BBCD	BBCE	BBCA	BBCG	BBCH	BBCI	BBCJ	BBCF		
1982	625.9	35.7	66.2	27.0	719.2	342.2	19.0	34.9	9.9	387.0	
1983	629.1	35.5	65.1	27.3	721.5	344.3	19.9	35.0	10.0	389.3	
1984	636.8	35.9	65.1	27.7	729.6	349.2	19.2	36.3	10.4	395.8	
1985	656.4	36.8	66.7	27.8	750.7	346.4	19.1	36.4	10.3	393.1	
1986	661.0	37.0	65.8	28.2	755.0	347.9	19.5	35.8	10.2	393.9	
1987	681.5	37.8	66.2	27.9	775.6	351.8	19.5	35.8	10.4	367.9	
1988	693.6	38.8	66.2	27.8	787.5	..	..	..	10.0	..
1985 Q4	158.5	9.0	16.9	6.4	181.8	63.5	3.6	7.7	1.7	72.9	
1986 Q1	160.0	8.9	15.5	6.9	182.4	50.8	3.0	5.0	1.5	57.3	
Q2	169.0	9.5	17.2	7.5	193.7	98.1	5.4	10.2	2.9	111.1	
Q3	170.8	9.5	16.6	7.1	194.5	132.9	7.4	13.0	4.3	150.2	
Q4	161.2	9.2	16.5	6.6	184.4	66.2	3.8	7.6	1.6	75.4	
1987 Q1	162.7	9.2	16.1	7.0	185.8	48.8	2.7	5.1	1.3	55.2	
Q2	174.9	9.6	16.7	7.4	199.1	101.8	5.5	9.9	3.0	114.5	
Q3	176.6	9.7	17.0	7.1	200.8	135.7	7.6	13.3	4.4	153.4	
Q4	167.3	9.3	16.4	6.3	190.0	65.4	3.7	7.5	1.7	74.5	
1988 Q1	173.4	9.6	16.9	7.2	197.5	46.2	2.6	5.0	1.3	52.4	
Q2	176.5	9.9	16.5	7.2	200.2	99.1	5.5	10.1	2.9	112.0	
Q3	179.1	10.2	16.8	7.1	203.1	135.2	7.2	13.2	4.2	152.4	
Q4	164.6	9.1	15.9	6.3	186.8	..	..	7.3	1.8	..
1989 Q1 ²	166.3	9.2 [†]	15.9 [†]	6.5	188.7 [†]	5.0 [†]	
Q2 ²	180.0 [†]	6.9	..	..	..	..	..	..

1 Figures for England and Wales relate to date of birth. Figures for Scotland and Northern Ireland relate to date of registration of birth.

2 Provisional.

Sources: Office of Population Censuses and Surveys;
General Register Office (Scotland);
General Register Office (Northern Ireland)

2.4 Deaths registered¹

Thousands

	Total					Infants under one year					
	England and Wales			Northern Ireland	United Kingdom	England and Wales			Scotland	Northern Ireland	United Kingdom
	Total	Wales	Scotland			Total	Wales				
BBDB	BBDC	BBDD	BBDE	BBDA	BBDG	BBDH	BBDI	BBDJ	BBDF		
1982	581.9	35.2	65.0	15.9	662.6	6.78	0.38	0.75	0.37	7.90	
1983	579.6	35.2	63.5	16.0	659.1	6.38	0.38	0.65	0.33	7.36	
1984	586.9	33.7	62.3	15.7	644.9	6.04	0.31	0.67	0.29	7.00	
1985	590.7	35.5	64.0	16.0	670.6	6.14	0.36	0.62	0.27	7.03	
1986	581.2	34.7	63.5	16.1	660.7	6.31	0.35	0.58	0.29	7.18	
1987	567.0	33.9	62.0	15.3	644.3	6.27	0.36	0.56	0.24	7.08	
1988	571.4	34.0	62.0	15.8	649.2	6.27	0.29	0.54	0.25	7.06	
1985 Q4	146.6	9.1	16.8	4.0	167.3	1.69	0.09	0.17	0.05	1.91	
1986 Q1	171.1	10.1	18.5	4.8	194.3	1.78	0.09	0.15	0.07	2.00	
Q2	141.3	8.6	15.6	4.0	160.9	1.56	0.11	0.15	0.06	1.80	
Q3	129.0	7.7	14.3	3.6	146.8	1.41	0.07	0.14	0.06	1.61	
Q4	139.8	8.4	15.2	3.8	158.7	1.56	0.06	0.15	0.07	1.78	
1987 Q1	153.9	9.3	16.9	4.1	175.0	1.73	0.10	0.15	0.08	1.96	
Q2	135.4	8.1	14.9	3.7	154.0	1.46	0.08	0.13	0.05	1.64	
Q3	128.8	7.7	14.1	3.5	146.3	1.35	0.06	0.13	0.06	1.54	
Q4	146.9	8.8	16.1	4.1	169.1	1.72	0.10	0.15	0.05	1.93	
1988 Q1	159.5	9.3	16.5	4.5 ²	180.4	1.81	0.09	0.15	0.07 ²	2.03	
Q2	136.3	8.3	15.3	4.0 ²	155.6	1.52	0.07	0.13	0.07 ²	1.72	
Q3	129.3	7.6	14.2	3.5 ²	147.1	1.33	0.06	0.13	0.06 ²	1.51	
Q4	146.3	8.7	15.9	3.8 ²	166.1	1.61	0.06	0.13	0.06 ²	1.80	
1989 Q1	149.4	8.8	16.4 [†]	4.0 ²	..	1.61	0.07	0.13 [†]	0.05 ²	..	
Q2	..	..	..	3.8 ²	..	..	..	..	0.04 ²	..

1 Excluding stillbirths.

2 Provisional.

Sources: Office of Population Censuses and Surveys;
General Register Office (Scotland);
General Register Office (Northern Ireland)

3 Employment

3.1 Distribution of the workforce

Workforce ¹	Workforce in employment ¹	Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted			Thousands	
		Employees in employment ²			Self-employed persons (with or without employees) ³	HM Forces ⁴	Workforce ¹	Employees in employment ²	
		Males	Females	Total					
At June									
1982	DYDB	DYDA	BCAE	BCAF	BCAD	BCAG	BCAH	DYDD	BCAJ
26 677	26 908	12 205	9 209	21 414	2 170	324	26 611	26 611	21 395
1983	26 610	23 626	11 940	9 127	21 067	2 221	322	26 634	21 053
1984	27 265	24 235	11 888	9 350	21 238	2 496	326	27 307	21 227
1985	27 797	24 618	11 966	9 540	21 506	2 610	326	27 821	21 496
1986	27 985	24 756	11 891	9 691	21 581	2 627	322	28 063	21 570
1986 Q3	28 274	24 942	11 934	9 715	21 649	2 685	323	28 173	21 506
Q4	28 289	25 059	11 866	9 852	21 718	2 743	320	28 192	21 637
1987 Q1	28 095	24 951	11 800	9 775	21 575	2 802	320	28 201	21 696
Q2	28 284	25 379	11 929	9 959	21 889	2 860	319	28 360	21 876
Q3	28 569	25 699	12 079	10 026	22 105	2 891	319	28 486	22 057
Q4	28 654	25 958	12 127	10 225	22 352	2 923	317	28 552	22 266
1988 Q1	28 561	25 968	12 152	10 202	22 358	2 954	317	28 655	22 475
Q2	28 553	26 212	12 234	10 335	22 568	2 986	316	28 628	22 560
Q3	28 728	26 417	12 321	10 395	22 716	3 017	315	28 628	22 671
Q4	28 644	26 597	12 288	10 541	22 829	3 048	313	28 550	22 739
1989 Q1	28 526	26 566	12 241	10 488	22 729	3 079	310	28 604	22 848

1 The workforce consists of the workforce in employment and the unemployed (claimants); the workforce in employment comprises employees in employment, the self-employed, HM Forces and participants in work-related government training programmes. For more details see the August 1988 edition of *Employment Gazette*.

2 Estimates of employees in employment for December 1984 and subsequent months include an allowance based on the Labour Force Survey to allow for persistent undercounting in the regular sample enquiries (*Employment Gazette* January 1987, page 31). For all dates, individuals with two jobs as employees of different employers are counted twice.

3 Estimates of the self-employed are based on the 1981 census of population and the results of Labour Force Surveys carried out in 1981 and annually since 1983. The provisional estimates from September 1988 are based on the assumption that the average rate of increase between 1981 and 1988 has continued subsequently. A detailed description of current estimates is given in the article on page 201 of the April 1989 *Employment Gazette*.

4 HM Forces figures, provided by the Ministry of Defence, represent the total number of UK service personnel, male and female, in HM Regular Forces, wherever serving and including those on release leave. The numbers are not subject to seasonal adjustment.

Sources: Department of Employment;
Department of Economic Development (Northern Ireland)

3.2 Employees in employment: all industries¹

Great Britain Industries analysed according to Standard Industrial Classification 1980

		1985 Q2	1986 Q2	1987 Q2	1988 Q4	1988 Q1	1988 Q2	1988 Q3	1988 Q4	1989 Q1	Thousands
SIC 1980											
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	DYGE	01-03	321	310	302	296	292	294	319	296	284
Production industries											
Coal, oil and natural gas	DYGF	11-14	271	230	197	168	181	173	171	168	162
Electricity, gas and water supply	DYGG	15-17	309	300	293	288	291	290	289	288	284
Manufacturing industries	DYAW	2-4	5 258	5 133	5 066	5 177	5 126	5 137	5 185	5 177	5 123
Total production industries	DYCO	1-4	5 838	5 663	5 556	5 633	5 599	5 599	5 645	5 633	5 569
Construction	DYGS	50	996	967	987	1 015	1 018	1 019	1 016	1 015	1 024
Service industries											
Wholesale distribution and repairs	DYGT	61-63,67	1 169	1 184	1 217	1 292	1 248	1 270	1 280	1 292	1 294
Retail distribution	DYGU	64/65	2 044	2 068	2 079	2 230	2 124	2 116	2 139	2 230	2 165
Hotels and catering	DYGV	66	1 046	1 070	1 097	1 149	1 082	1 157	1 169	1 149	1 136
Transport	DYGM	71-77	900	892	294 [†]	300 [†]	300 [†]	300 [†]	298 [†]	300 [†]	296 [†]
Post and telecommunications	DYGX	79	426	429	440	473	456	463	476	473	476
Banking, finance and insurance	DYGY	81-85	2 055	2 174	2 309	2 602	2 457	2 499	2 564	2 602	2 630
Public administration	DYZG	91-92	1 903	1 928	1 987	2 012	2 046	2 055	2 060	2 012	1 995
Education	DYHA	93	1 559	1 597	1 649	1 714	1 716	1 701 [†]	1 625	1 714	1 729
Medical and other health services, veterinary services	DYHB	95	1 262	1 260	1 270	1 306	1 294	1 298	1 303	1 306	1 311
Other services	DYHC	94,96-98	1 487	1 549	1 614	1 662	1 612	1 670	1 682	1 662	1 678
Total service industries	DYCR	6-9	13 851	14 149	14 553	15 383	14 950	15 159	15 238	15 383	15 355
Total employees in employment ²	DYCH	0-9	21 006	21 088	21 398	22 328	21 859	22 071	22 218 [†]	22 328	22 232
of which:											
Males	DYCA		11 697	11 629	11 669	12 026	11 892	11 972	12 059	12 026	11 981
Females	DYCB		9 309	9 460	9 728	10 302	9 968	10 099 [†]	10 159	10 302	10 251

Note: Quarterly data on above 2 tables relate to March, June, Sept and Dec.

1 See footnote 2 to Table 3.1.

2 Excluding private domestic service.

Source: Department of Employment

3.3 Employees in employment: production and construction industries^{1,2}

Great Britain Industries analysed according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1980

Thousands

SIC 1980 Divisions or Classes	Coal, oil and natural gas extraction and processing	Electricity, gas, other energy and water supply	Manufacturing industries	Metal manufacturing, ore and other mineral extraction	Chemical and man-made fibres	Mechanical engineering	Office machinery, electrical engineering and instruments	Motor vehicles and parts	Other transport equipment
	11-14	15-17	2-4	21-24	25-26	32	33-34,37	35	36
At June									
1985	DYGF	DYGG	DYAW	DYGH	DYGI	DYGJ	DYGK	DYGL	DYGM
1986	271	309	5 258	444	345	748	782	266	278
1987	230	300	5 133	425	343	723	758	252	268
1988	197	293	5 068	417	344	708	745	239	252
1989	173	290	5 137	430	352	720	748	242	241
	..	..	7 819	..	..	..	..	..	..
1988 Jan	186	295	5 110	426	347	715	750	242	248
Feb	183	293	5 116	428	349	716	752	242	248
Mar	181	291	5 126	429	350	715	756	242	247
Apr	172	291	5 123	429	350	715	753	242	243
May	171	290	5 127	429	350	720	750	242	242
Jun	173	290	5 137	430	352	720	748	242	241
Jul	170	289	5 159	433	355	725	752	242	238
Aug	170	290	5 170	435	358	727	755	241	235
Sep	171	289	5 185	436	357	733	754	242	238
Oct	168	288	5 171	435	357	729	754	242	235
Nov	168	288	5 173	436	358	731	753	242	234
Dec	168	288	5 177	436	358	734	752	241	233
1989 Jan	165	287	5 141	434	356	735	746	239	232
Feb	164	287	5 128	433	356	736	745	240	229
Mar	162	284	5 123	433	356	737	745	240	228
Apr	158	284	5 102	431	358	736	738	240	228
May	155	283	5 089	431	357	736	733	240	226
Production and construction industries									
SIC 1980 Divisions or Classes	Metal goods nes	Food, drink and tobacco	Textiles, leather, footwear and clothing	Timber, wooden furniture, rubber, plastics etc	Paper products, printing and publishing	Construction	Total	Males	Females
	31	41/42	43-45	46,48-49	47	50			
At June									
1983	DYGN	DYGO	DYPG	DYGQ	DYGR	DYGS	DYCS	DYCC	DYCH
1984	344	599	548	469	481	1 015	7 072	20 572	20 556
1985	332	582	547	472	477	1 010	6 919	20 741	20 729
1986	320	573	548	474	480	996	6 833	21 006	20 995
1987	302	552	549	488	474	987	6 630	21 088	21 076
1988	296	545	533	500	486	987	6 543	21 396	21 386
1989	299	546	535	532	491	1 019	6 619	22 070	22 061
1987 Nov	299	555	539	518	491	-	-	-	-
Dec	301	551	538	521	490	1 008	6 632	4 888	1 744
1988 Jan	300	543	535	517	488	-	-	-	-
Feb	300	536	535	522	488	-	-	-	-
Mar	300	540	536	524	489	1 018	6 617	4 880	1 737
Apr	298	539	537	529	488	-	-	-	-
May	300	540	534	530	489	-	-	-	-
Jun	299	546	535	532	491	1 019	6 619	4 871	1 748
Jul	297	551	537	536	493	-	-	-	-
Aug	298	552	533	540	495	-	-	-	-
Sep	299	553	532	544	497	1 016	6 662	4 890	1 772
Oct	299	554	526	542	495	-	-	-	-
Nov	300	551	526	547	496	-	-	-	-
Dec	300	549	526	549	500	1 020	6 653	4 874	1 775
1989 Jan	296	538	521	545	499	-	-	-	-
Feb	296	534	517	544	497	-	-	-	-
Mar	295	532	513	547	499	-	-	4 846	1 748
Apr	293	532	505	541	500	-	-	-	-
May	293	534	499	540	499	-	-	-	-

1 Includes Divisions 1-5 of the Standard Industrial Classification 1980.

2 From December 1984 estimates include an allowance based on the Labour Force Survey to allow for persistent undercounting in the regular sample.

enquiries (*Employment Gazette* January 1987, page 31). For all dates, individuals with two jobs as employees of different employers are counted twice.

Source: Department of Employment

3.4 Civil Service staff: analysis by ministerial responsibilities¹

Full-time equivalents (thousands)

		1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1988 Q2	1988 Q3	1988 Q4	1989 Q1
Agriculture, Fisheries and Food	BCDA	12.7	12.1	12.1	11.7	11.3	11.1	11.1	10.9	10.9	10.9
Chancellor of the Exchequer's Departments:											
Customs and Excise	BCDC	25.4	25.1	25.4	25.1	25.8	26.3	26.3	26.1	26.2	26.4
Inland Revenue	BCDD	73.1	69.8	69.8	69.3	67.8	66.6	66.6	66.3	66.6	67.0
Department for National Savings	BCDE	8.3	8.0	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.3
Treasury and others	BCDF	10.6	9.5	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3
Total	BCDB	117.4	112.4	111.9	111.0	110.1	108.6	108.6	108.1	108.5	109.0
Education and Science ²	BCDG	3.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5
Employment	BCDH	57.9	56.4	54.7	55.7	60.5	58.3	58.3	56.2	55.6	55.0
Energy ³	BCDI	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1
Environment ⁴	BCDJ	39.4	36.6	35.8	34.9	34.2	32.9	32.9	31.9	31.0	30.6
Foreign and Commonwealth ⁵	BCDK	11.1	10.0	9.8	9.6	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.5
Home ^{5,6}	BCDL	35.1	36.4	36.8	37.5	37.6	39.2	39.2	40.8	40.7	40.8
Industry ⁷	BCDM	7.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Scotland	BCDN	13.1	12.8	13.0	12.9	13.0	11.9	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.3
Social services	BCDO	96.4	92.6	94.9	94.9	97.7	102.3	102.3	98.1	96.4	94.4
Trade ^{7,8}	BCDF	8.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade and Industry ^{8,7,9}	BCDQ	-	14.7	14.8	14.8	14.8	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.7
Transport ⁸	BCDR	13.0	14.2	14.4	14.7	14.3	14.2	14.2	14.1	14.0	14.2
Wales	BCDS	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
Other civil departments ¹⁰	BCDT	20.5	20.9	21.2	21.5	25.1	27.8	27.8	29.8	30.4	30.7
Total civil departments	BCDU	440.0	424.8	425.0	424.9	433.8	436.2	436.2	431.9	429.6	427.9
Royal Ordnance Factories ¹¹	BCDV	18.6	18.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Defence	BCDW	190.3	181.2	174.0	169.5	164.0	143.4	143.4	142.0	142.0	141.3
Total all departments¹² of which:	BCDX	648.9	624.0	599.0	594.4	597.8	579.6	579.6	573.9	571.6	569.2
Non-industrials	BCDY	518.5	504.3	498.0	498.2	507.5	506.5	506.5	502.4	501.0	499.8
Industrials	BCDZ	130.4	119.7	101.0	96.2	90.3	73.1	73.1	71.5	70.6	69.4

Machinery of Government changes prior to 1 April 1983 are given in the *Monthly Digest Annual Supplement* on page 7.

1 All annual figures are at 1 April.

2 As of 1 April 1984 the Victoria and Albert Museum and the Science Museum became non-manpower count bodies, they have been accorded Trustee Status - around 1100 staff involved.

3 On the 18th August 1986 a new department, the Office of Gas Supply was formed under the responsibility of the Secretary of State for Energy.

4 From 1 April 1984 approximately 1100 staff of the Directorate of Historic Monuments and Ancient Buildings have been transferred to a new commission outside the manpower count.

5 From 1 April 1984 responsibility for the Passport Office was passed to the Home Office from the Foreign and Commonwealth Office (around 950 staff involved).

6 279 non-industrial staff employed in the Radio Regulatory Department of the Home Office were transferred to the Department of Trade and Industry in June 1983.

7 From June 1983 the Departments of Trade and Industry have become one department, The Department of Trade and Industry.

8 Some 1454 non-industrial staff employed in the aviation and shipping divisions of the former Department of Trade were transferred to the Department of Transport, in June 1983.

9 On 1st July 1984 a new department, the Office of Telecommunications, was formed under the responsibility of the Secretary of State for Trade and Industry.

10 On the 20th July 1987 a new department, the Serious Fraud Office, was formed.

11 On the 2nd January 1985 the Royal Ordnance Factories were incorporated as a Companies Act company and are no longer included in the manpower count.

12 There were 326,420 males and 253,206 females in the Civil Service on 1st April 1988, the latest date for which information is available.

Source: HM Treasury

3.5 UK Service personnel intake, outflow and strengths

Thousands

	Royal Navy			Royal Marines			Army			Royal Air Force			All Services		
	Males	Females	Total	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total		
Intake¹															
Financial year															
1984/85	4.2	0.4	4.6	1.0	20.9	1.4	22.3	6.0	0.9	6.9	32.1	2.6	34.7		
1985/86	4.0	0.3	4.3	1.1	19.2	1.1	20.3	6.2	0.9	7.0	30.4	2.2	32.7		
1986/87	4.8	0.5	5.3	1.2	18.7	1.2	19.9	6.4	1.2	7.6	31.1	2.9	34.0		
1987/88	4.6	0.6	5.2	1.0	19.9	1.1	21.0	5.7	0.9	6.6	31.2	2.6	33.8		
1988/89	4.6	0.7	5.3	0.9	19.9	1.4	21.3	5.4	0.9	6.3	30.9	3.0	33.9		
Quarter															
1987/88															
Apr-Jun	1.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	4.5	0.3	4.8	1.3	0.2	1.5	6.9	0.7	7.6		
Jul-Sept	1.3	0.2	1.4	0.3	6.0	0.2	6.2	1.4	0.2	1.6	8.9	0.6	9.5		
Oct-Dec	1.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	4.1	0.3	4.4	1.5	0.2	1.7	6.8	0.6	7.4		
Jan-Mar	1.4	0.2	1.6	0.3	5.4	0.3	5.7	1.5	0.2	1.8	8.6	0.7	9.3		
1988/89															
Apr-Jun	1.0	0.1	1.1	0.3	4.7	0.3	5.0	1.3	0.2	1.5	7.2	0.6	7.8		
Jul-Sept	1.3	0.1	1.4	0.2	5.6	0.3	5.8	1.3	0.2	1.6	8.4	0.6	9.1		
Oct-Dec	1.0	0.2	1.2	0.2	4.3	0.4	4.7	1.4	0.2	1.6	6.9	0.8	7.7		
Jan-Mar	1.4	0.3	1.6	0.2	5.4	0.4	5.8	1.4	0.3	1.7	8.4	0.9	9.3		
1989/90															
Apr-Jun	0.8	0.1	0.9	0.3	3.5	0.5	4.0	1.1	0.4	1.5	5.7	1.0	7.0		
Outflow²															
Financial year															
1984/85	5.0	0.6	5.6	0.9	20.3	1.2	21.4	5.9	0.7	6.6	32.1	2.5	34.6		
1985/86	6.4	0.6	6.9	1.1	20.0	1.3	21.3	6.4	0.8	7.2	33.9	2.6	36.5		
1986/87	6.3	0.6	6.9	1.1	20.5	1.3	21.8	6.4	0.9	7.2	34.2	2.8	37.0		
1987/88	5.6	0.6	6.2	1.0	21.4	1.4	22.7	6.1	0.9	7.0	34.1	2.9	36.9		
1988/89	5.4	0.6	6.0	1.1	22.8	1.2	24.1	7.2	0.9	8.2	36.6	2.7	39.3		
Quarter															
1987/88															
Apr-Jun	1.3	0.1	1.5	0.2	5.2	0.3	5.5	1.4	0.2	1.6	8.1	0.7	8.8		
Jul-Sept	1.4	0.2	1.6	0.2	5.2	0.3	5.5	1.6	0.3	1.8	8.4	0.8	9.1		
Oct-Dec	1.4	0.1	1.5	0.3	5.4	0.3	5.7	1.5	0.2	1.7	8.5	0.7	9.2		
Jan-Mar	1.5	0.2	1.6	0.3	5.7	0.3	6.0	1.6	0.2	1.8	9.0	0.8	9.8		
1988/89															
Apr-Jun	1.2	0.1	1.4	0.3	5.3	0.3	5.6	1.3	0.2	1.8	8.4	0.7	9.1		
Jul-Sept	1.4	0.1	1.5	0.3	5.6	0.3	5.9	1.8	0.2	2.0	9.1	0.7	9.8		
Oct-Dec	1.4	0.2	1.5	0.3	6.0	0.3	6.3	1.8	0.2	2.0	9.5	0.7	10.2		
Jan-Mar	1.4	0.2	1.6	0.2	5.9	0.3	6.2	2.1	0.2	2.3	9.6	0.7	10.3		
1989/90															
Apr-Jun	1.4	0.2	1.5	0.3	6.0	0.3	6.3	2.3	0.3	2.5	9.9	0.7	10.6		
Strength³															
31 March															
1984	59.8	3.9	63.7	7.6	155.0	6.6	161.5	87.3	5.7	93.1	309.7	16.2	325.9		
1985	59.1	3.7	62.8	7.6	155.6	6.8	162.4	87.5	6.0	93.4	309.8	16.4	326.2		
1986	56.8	3.4	60.3	7.6	154.8	6.6	161.4	87.2	6.0	93.2	306.5	16.0	322.5		
1987	55.3	3.4	58.7	7.8	153.2	6.5	159.7	87.3	6.3	93.6	303.7	16.2	319.8		
1988	54.3	3.3	57.7	7.8	151.8	6.3	158.1	87.0	6.3	93.3	300.9	15.9	316.9		
1989	53.5	3.5	57.0	7.7	149.1	6.5	155.6	85.1	6.3	91.4	295.4	16.3	311.6		
1987															
31 March	55.3	3.4	58.7	7.8	153.2	6.5	159.7	87.3	6.3	93.6	303.7	16.2	319.8		
30 June	55.0	3.3	58.3	7.8	152.5	6.5	159.0	87.1	6.4	93.5	302.5	16.2	318.7		
30 Sept	54.8	3.3	58.1	7.9	153.3	6.4	159.7	87.0	6.3	93.3	303.1	16.0	319.1		
31 Dec	54.4	3.3	57.7	7.9	152.0	6.4	158.4	87.0	6.3	93.3	301.3	16.0	317.3		
1988															
31 March	54.3	3.3	57.7	7.8	151.8	6.3	158.1	87.0	6.3	93.3	300.9	15.9	316.9		
30 June	54.1	3.3	57.4	7.8	151.3	6.3	157.6	86.8	6.3	92.9	299.8	15.9	315.8		
30 Sept	53.9	3.3	57.2	7.8	151.3	6.3	157.6	86.2	6.3	92.5	299.2	15.9	315.1		
31 Dec	53.6	3.4	57.0	7.7	149.7	6.4	156.0	85.8	6.3	92.1	296.7	16.0	312.7		
1989															
31 March	53.5	3.5	57.0	7.7	149.1	6.5	155.6	85.1	6.3	91.4	295.4	16.3	311.8		
30 June	52.9	3.4	56.4	7.7	146.7	6.7	153.3	84.0	6.4	90.4	291.3	16.5	307.8		

1 Regard must be taken of the effect of seasonal patterns and differences in planned annual intake levels in any comparisons of quarterly or annual intakes.

2 Some personnel have a liability for Reserve Service. The figures include deaths.

3 The differences between strengths at successive dates may not match the intake and outflow figures for corresponding periods because of delays in recording transfers between the Services and similar occurrences.

Source: Ministry of Defence

3.6 Local authority manpower¹

Thousands (Full-time equivalents)²

	1987 Q3	1987 Q4	1988 Q1	1988 Q2	1988 Q3	1988 Q4	1989 Q1
England							
Service							
Education: lecturers and teachers	BCHA	495.1	506.2	510.2	506.8	493.2	502.4
others	BCHB	375.6	385.1	385.7	382.3	372.6	382.5
Construction	BCHC	106.4	106.0	104.7	102.7	101.7	100.5
Transport	BCHD	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.6
Social services	BCHE	226.2	227.3	229.0	229.0	229.3	229.7
Public libraries and museums	BCHF	33.2	32.9	33.2	33.2	33.4	33.4
Recreation, parks and baths	BCHG	79.8	75.4	74.9	78.5	78.9	74.6
Environmental health	BCHH	20.1	19.7	19.4	19.5	19.6	19.1
Refuse collection and disposal	BCHS	36.1	35.4	35.2	34.8	34.8	33.5
Housing	BCHT	59.6	60.1	60.8	60.6	60.8	61.0
Town and country planning	BCHU	21.0	21.1	21.1	21.0	21.3	21.6
Fire service	BCHV	40.1	40.0	40.0	40.0	39.9	40.0
Other services ³	BCHM	235.1	234.5	233.2	232.1	232.8	232.7
Total of above	BCHN	1 731.4	1 746.8	1 750.3	1 743.4	1 721.0	1 733.9
Police service: police (all ranks)	BCHO	116.9	117.2	117.8	118.1	118.3	118.2
others ⁴	BCHP	43.9	44.4	44.5	44.5	44.7	44.9
Probation, magistrates courts and agency staff	BCHQ	23.0	23.2	23.3	23.3	23.5	23.7
Total (excluding special employment and training measures)	BCHR	1 915.2	1 931.6	1 935.9	1 929.3	1 907.5	1 920.6
	1987 Q3	1987 Q4	1988 Q1	1988 Q2	1988 Q3	1988 Q4	1989 Q1
Wales							
Service							
Education: lecturers and teachers	BCGA	31.3	31.9	32.1	31.8	31.3	32.0
others	BCGB	22.6	23.2	23.3	23.1	22.6	23.1
Construction	BCGC	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.3
Transport	BCGD	-	-	-	-	-	-
Social services	BCGE	14.1	14.1	14.3	14.2	14.3	14.6
Public libraries and museums	BCGF	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6
Recreation, leisure and tourism	BCGG	5.8	5.2	5.1	5.6	5.7	5.2
Environmental health	BCGH	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3
Refuse collection and disposal	BCGI	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7
Housing	BCGJ	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7
Town and country planning	BCGK	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5
Fire service	BCGL	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
Other services ³	BCGM	18.4	18.3	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.6
Total of above	BCGN	111.1	111.3	111.7	111.7	111.0	111.5
Police service: police (all ranks)	BCGO	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5
others ⁴	BCGP	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1
Administration of district courts	BCGQ	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Total (excluding special employment and training measures)	BCGR	120.7	120.9	121.4	121.4	120.7	121.2

1 Figures are based on surveys undertaken on behalf of central and local government by the Local Authorities' Employers Organisation (LACSAB) and the National Joint Council for Local Authority Services (Scottish Councils).

2 Based on the following factors to convert part-time employees to approximate full-time equivalents: for teachers and lecturers in further education, 0.11; teachers in primary and secondary education and all other non-manual employees, 0.53; manual employees, 0.41.

3 Including central services departments (eg engineers and treasurers) and all services not shown separately.

4 Includes civilian employees of police forces, traffic wardens and police cadets.

Sources: Department of the Environment;
Joint Staffing Watch;
Welsh Office

3.6 Local authority manpower¹

continued

Thousands (Full-time equivalents)⁶

	1987 Q3	1987 Q4	1988 Q1	1988 Q2	1988 Q3	1988 Q4	1989 Q1
Scotland							
Service							
Education: lecturers and teachers ⁷ others ⁸	BCMA	59.9	60.0	59.5	59.5	58.3	59.7
Construction	BCMB	41.9	42.0	41.8	41.8	41.9	42.1
Transport ⁹	BCMC	17.1	16.6	16.3	16.3	15.8	15.6
Social services	BCMD	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7
Public libraries and museums	BCME	33.2	33.3	33.5	33.5	34.2	34.3
Recreation, leisure and tourism	BCMG	12.3	12.3	13.9	13.9	13.6	12.4
Environmental health	BCMH	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4
Cleansing	BCMI	9.3	9.2	9.4	9.4	9.2	8.7
Housing	BCMJ	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.9
Physical planning	BCMK	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9
Fire service	BCML	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.1
Other services ³	BCM	36.8	37.2	37.6	37.6	38.7	38.5
Total of above	BCMN	231.2	231.3	232.9	232.9	232.5	233.1
Police service: police (all ranks) others ⁵	BCMO	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.6
Administration of district courts	BCMP	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7
Total (excluding special employment measures) and training	BCMQ	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	BCMR	250.4	249.4	249.6	251.2	250.8	251.5

For footnotes 1 to 5 see previous page.

6 Based on the following factors to convert part-time employees to approximate full-time equivalents: for lecturers and teachers, 0.40; non-manual staff (excluding police, teachers and firemen), 0.59; manual employees, 0.45.

7 Includes only those part-time staff employed in vocational further education (ie courses of an academic nature or those leading to a qualification).

8 Includes school-cross patrols.

9 As a consequence of the creation of the public transport companies in October 1986, the following numbers of staff were transferred out of this category: full-time employees - 5 940; part-time employees - 44; full-time equivalent - 5 961.

Sources: Department of the Environment;

Joint Manpower Watch;

Welsh Office;

Scottish Development Department;

Scottish Joint Manpower Watch

3.7 Numbers of workers employed in agriculture^{1,2,3}

Thousands

	Regular workers				Seasonal or casual workers				All workers				
	Whole-time		Part-time		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	Male	Female	Male	Female									
1980 June	162.6	17.3	32.3	31.9	244.1	57.2	43.4	100.7	252.1	92.7	344.7		
December	163.1	21.6	32.2	31.9	248.9	56.1	41.2	97.3	251.4	94.8	346.2		
1981 June	157.7	16.7	31.5	30.7	236.7	57.1	39.9	97.0	246.4	87.4	333.8		
December	159.5	17.8	31.6	31.5	240.4	59.8	36.9	96.7	250.9	86.2	337.1		
1982 June	154.8	16.0	31.9	29.7	232.2	57.3	41.5	98.7	243.8	87.2	331.0		
December	157.3	17.3	33.1	32.4	240.1	62.2	40.5	102.8	252.6	90.3	342.9		
1983 June	152.2	15.5	31.3	29.4	228.3	56.9	41.0	97.9	240.3	85.9	326.2		
December	153.4	17.3	32.3	32.0	235.0	59.0	38.1	97.1	244.7	87.4	332.1		
1984 June	145.6	15.2	30.7	29.4	220.8	57.1	38.9	96.0	233.3	83.5	316.8		
December	145.7	16.5	30.5	30.6	223.4	59.9	37.3	97.2	236.2	84.5	320.7		
1985 June	141.6	15.1	31.5	29.8	218.0	58.7	39.4	98.1	231.8	84.3	316.1		
December	139.6	16.9	30.7	30.2	217.4	60.5	36.8	97.2	230.7	83.9	314.6		
1986 June	134.1	14.8	32.2	29.1	210.3	58.2	38.4	96.8	224.5	82.4	306.9		
December	132.7	16.3	29.7	29.6	206.3	59.5	37.2	96.7	221.9	83.1	305.0		
1987 June	126.9	14.6	31.5	29.0	202.1	57.1	38.1	95.2	215.6	81.7	297.3		
December	124.5	17.1	31.7	29.3	202.7	60.8	36.4	97.3	217.1	82.9	299.9		
1988 June	120.3	14.5	31.4	29.2	195.5	57.7	37.2	94.9	209.5	80.9	290.4		
December	121.9	16.3	31.2	29.0	198.4	57.8	32.5	90.3	210.9	77.8	286.7		

1 Figures exclude schoolchildren, farmers, partners and their wives.

2 Includes estimated figures for Scotland.

3 Including estimates for minor holdings in England and Wales.

Source: Agricultural Departments

3.8 Overtime and short-time worked by operatives in manufacturing industries¹

Great Britain

Thousands

	Operatives working overtime				Operatives on short-time							
	Hours of overtime worked		Stood off for whole week		Working part of week		Total					
	Number of operatives	Total	Average	Number of operatives	Total number of hours lost	Number of operatives	Total	Average	Number of operatives	Total	Average	
1987 Apr	BCIA	BCIB	BCIC	BCIG	BCIH	BCII	BCIU	BCIK	BCID	BCIE	BCIF	
May	1 329	12 245	9.2	4	103	29	273	9.5	33	435	13.3	
Jun	1 353	12 647	9.3	3	129	23	229	10.1	26	358	13.9	
Jul	1 396	12 969	9.3	3	129	14	132	9.4	17	262	15.2	
Aug	1 334	12 542	9.4	4	172	16	153	9.9	20	325	16.4	
Sep	1 268	11 882	9.4	3	116	15	124	8.4	18	240	13.6	
Sep	1 377	13 094	9.5	2	89	12	104	8.7	14	193	13.6	
Oct	1 468	14 102	9.7	3	117	15	140	9.5	18	264	14.5	
Nov	1 516	14 236	9.5	3	105	15	245	15.9	18	395	19.5	
Dec	1 476	14 316	9.7	3	106	14	118	8.5	17	224	13.5	
1988 Jan	1 370	12 715	9.3	3	127	19	179	9.6	22	306	14.0	
Feb	1 433	13 334	9.3	3	102	23	237	10.5	25	339	13.5	
Mar	1 452	13 594	9.4	2	80	20	206	10.4	22	286	13.2	
Apr	1 445	13 140	9.1	2	72	19	170	8.9	21	241	11.6	
May	1 500	13 850	9.2	1	49	17	171	9.9	19	221	11.9	
Jun	1 424	13 473	9.5	1	47	17	157	9.1	18	203	11.0	
Jul	1 425	13 952	9.8	4	155	14	149	10.8	18	303	17.2	
Aug	1 351	12 995	9.6	2	98	13	142	10.6	16	240	15.1	
Sep	1 428	13 795	9.7	2	90	11	94	8.7	13	184	14.1	
Oct	1 561	15 343	9.8	3	134	13	109	8.5	16	243	15.0	
Nov	1 592	15 601	9.8	3	101	12	126	10.8	14	227	15.9	
Dec	1 581	15 646	9.9	2	82	13	108	8.5	15	190	12.8	
1989 Jan	1 429	13 396	9.4	2	75	15	152	10.2	17	227	13.5	
Feb	1 463	13 907	9.5	3	115	24	233	9.9	26	347	13.1	
Mar	1 450	13 921	9.6	2	94	27	282	10.5	29	376	12.9	
Apr	1 445 [†]	13 899 [†]	9.6	3	114 [†]	27	271 [†]	10.2 [†]	29 [†]	385 [†]	13.1 [†]	
May	1 456	13 964	9.6 [†]	3	118	24 [†]	245	10.3	27	362	13.5	
Jun	1 412	13 632	9.7	2 [†]	89	16	147	9.2	18	235	12.9	

1 Divisions 2-4 of the Standard Industrial Classification 1980.

Source: Department of Employment

3.9 Unemployed in United Kingdom¹

Analysis by duration of unemployment

Thousands

	Males				Females			
	Up to 26 weeks	Over 26 and up to 52 weeks	Over 52 weeks	Total	Up to 26 weeks	Over 26 and up to 52 weeks	Over 52 weeks	Total
1986 Q1	BCNA	BCNB	BCNC	BCND	BCNE	BCNF	BCNG	BCNH
	936.5	365.1	1 044.0	2 345.6	523.4	211.0	327.7	1 062.1
	836.1	420.8	1 033.0	2 290.0	467.0	244.5	323.5	1 035.0
	808.7	400.4	1 022.5	2 231.5	495.3	227.4	325.4	1 048.1
1987 Q1	833.1	353.2	1 013.5	2 199.8	508.0	201.8	327.5	1 037.4
	893.4	363.9	1 015.2	2 272.4	491.5	214.1	319.3	1 024.8
	772.3	397.2	988.7	2 158.2	408.0	234.4	306.4	948.9
	712.6	349.0	946.8	2 008.5	411.1	195.4	291.4	898.0
1988 Q1	718.7	289.6	895.4	1 903.6	417.3	153.6	276.9	847.8
	758.1	288.3	846.3	1 892.7	416.9	158.2	254.3	829.5
	662.9	310.6	792.2	1 785.7	360.3	173.0	237.0	770.3
	599.0	278.0	729.3	1 606.3	346.0	155.5	218.9	720.4
1988 Q4	568.5	233.4	682.3	1 484.2	304.5	127.0	203.2	634.6
1989 Q1	615.9	221.7	635.6	1 473.2	298.3	117.0	185.9	601.1
Q2	518.4 [†]	219.1 [†]	524.1 [†]	1 261.6 [†]	258.5 [†]	100.8 [†]	150.4 [†]	509.7 [†]

Figures shown are at January, April, July and October respectively.

1 These figures have been affected by new benefit regulations for under 18 year olds introduced in September 1988.

Source: Department of Employment

3.10 Unemployment

Thousands

		United Kingdom				Great Britain		
		Not seasonally adjusted ^{1,2}		Seasonally adjusted ⁴		Seasonally adjusted ⁴		
		Total	Percentage rate	Males	Females	Total	Percentage rate	
	BCJA	BCJB	DPAE	DPAF	BCJD	BCJE	DPAG	DPAJ
1983	3 104.7	11.7	2 012.3	778.1	2 790.5	10.5†	2 683.8	10.3
1984	3 159.8	11.6†	2 058.2	862.4	2 920.6	10.7	2 810.4	10.5
1985	3 271.2	11.8	2 114.3	921.4	3 035.7	10.9	2 923.0	10.8
1986	3 289.1	11.7	2 148.3	958.9	3 107.2	11.1	2 984.6	11.0
1987	2 953.4	10.4	1 971.0	851.3	2 822.3	10.0	2 700.2	10.0
1988	2 370.4	8.3	1 607.2	687.3	2 294.5	8.0	2 181.4	7.9
1986 Jul	3 279.8	11.8	2 161.2	972.0	3 133.2	11.2	3 009.4	11.0
Aug	3 280.1	11.8	2 157.8	972.7	3 130.5	11.2	3 006.1	11.0
Sep	3 332.9	12.0	2 147.1	967.2	3 114.3	11.1	2 989.4	11.0
Oct	3 237.2	11.7	2 135.8	960.5	3 096.3	11.1	2 971.0	10.9
Nov	3 216.8	11.6	2 134.0	952.6	3 086.6	11.0	2 961.5	10.8
Dec	3 229.2	11.6	2 118.0	941.0	3 059.0	10.9	2 934.0	10.7
1987 Jan	3 297.2	11.7	2 113.4	937.9	3 051.3	10.8	2 926.2	10.6
Feb	3 225.8	11.4	2 090.4	916.6	3 007.0	10.6	2 882.8	10.4
Mar	3 143.4	11.1	2 068.9	904.2	2 973.1	10.5	2 849.8	10.3
Apr	3 107.1	11.0	2 055.0	898.9	2 953.9	10.4	2 830.3	10.3
May	2 986.5	10.6	2 017.5	873.0	2 890.5	10.2	2 766.8	10.0
Jun	2 905.3	10.3	1 996.0	861.2	2 857.2	10.1	2 734.2	9.9
Jul	2 906.5	10.3	1 968.3	844.3	2 812.6	9.9	2 690.2	9.8
Aug	2 865.8	10.1	1 936.3	830.3	2 766.6	9.8	2 644.7	9.6
Sep	2 870.2	10.1	1 907.2	810.9	2 718.1	9.6	2 596.9	9.4
Oct	2 751.4	9.7	1 870.3	793.6	2 663.9	9.4	2 543.6	9.2
Nov	2 685.6	9.5	1 828.3	776.1	2 604.4	9.2	2 485.9	9.0
Dec	2 695.8	9.5	1 800.4	768.2	2 568.6	9.1	2 451.0	8.9
1988 Jan	2 722.2	9.5	1 759.5	759.9	2 519.4	8.8	2 402.9	8.6
Feb	2 665.5	9.3	1 731.3	753.7	2 485.0	8.7	2 369.7	8.5
Mar	2 592.1	9.1	1 709.9	744.0	2 453.9	8.6	2 339.2	8.4
Apr	2 536.0	8.9	1 674.1	728.8	2 402.9	8.4	2 288.4	8.2
May	2 426.9	8.5	1 648.8	715.0	2 363.8	8.3	2 249.2	8.1
Jun	2 340.8	8.2	1 624.0	700.1	2 324.1	8.1	2 210.1	7.9
Jul	2 326.7	8.1	1 586.7	680.6	2 267.3	7.9	2 153.6	7.7
Aug	2 291.2	8.0	1 562.7	662.9	2 225.6	7.8	2 112.8	7.6
Sep	2 311.0	8.1	1 543.1	648.6	2 191.7	7.7	2 080.1	7.5
Oct	2 118.9	7.4	1 522.4	635.5	2 157.9	7.6	2 047.3	7.3
Nov	2 086.9	7.2	1 484.6	620.6	2 105.2	7.4	1 994.6	7.2
Dec	2 046.5	7.2	1 439.4	598.0	2 037.4	7.1	1 928.3	6.9
1989 Jan	2 074.3	7.3	1 405.4	582.4	1 987.8	7.0	1 878.1	6.7
Feb	2 018.2	7.1	1 377.9	570.8	1 948.7	6.8	1 839.1	6.6
Mar	1 960.2	6.9	1 350.5	557.1	1 916.6	6.7	1 807.4	6.5
Apr	1 883.6	6.6	1 321.5	536.5	1 858.0	6.5	1 750.0	6.3
May	1 802.5	6.3	1 309.7	526.1	1 835.8	6.4	1 728.8	6.2
Jun	1 743.1	6.1	1 296.1†	514.2†	1 810.3†	6.3	1 704.5†	6.1
Jul	1 771.4†	6.2†	1 285.4	503.6	1 789.0	6.3†	1 683.4	6.0†

1 Unadjusted figures from September 1988 are affected by the new benefit regulations for those aged under 18, most of whom are no longer eligible for Income Support. This reduces the UK unadjusted total by about 90 000 on average with most of this effect having taken place over the two months to October 1988.

2 The unadjusted figures for September 1988 include some temporary over-recording, estimated at about 55 000, because of the postal strike in Great Britain (Northern Ireland was unaffected). An allowance for this distortion has been made in the seasonally adjusted figures for September.

3 Percentage rates have been calculated by expressing the total numbers unemployed as percentages of the numbers of employees in employment, unemployed, self-employed, HM forces and participants on government training programmes at the appropriate mid-year.

4 The seasonally adjusted relate only to claimants aged 18 or over, in order to maintain the consistent series, available back to 1971 (1974 for the regions), allowing for the effect of the change in benefit regulations for under 18 year olds from September 1988 (see page 660 of the December 1988 *Employment Gazette*). The seasonally adjusted series also takes account of past discontinuities to be consistent with current coverage (see page 422 of the October 1988 *Employment Gazette* for the list of previous discontinuities taken into account).

Sources: Department of Employment;
Department of Economic Development (Northern Ireland)

3.11 Unemployment

Analysis by standard regions

Thousands, seasonally adjusted

	Yorkshire and Humberside	East Midlands	East Anglia	South East	South West	West Midlands	North West	Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland	
	DPAW	DPAX	DPAY	DPAZ	DPBA	DPBB	DPBC	DPBD	DPBE	DPBF	DPBG
1982	167.2	234.2	151.5	62.7	577.2	151.7	297.8	365.4	144.5	277.5	97.1
1983	202.6	256.5	169.6	69.3	645.7	167.6	321.3	398.6	153.9	298.6	106.7
1984	214.5	268.4	180.8	71.3	691.0	179.1	322.2	412.1	161.1	309.8	110.2
1985	221.0	281.5	188.2	75.3	728.5	190.5	326.9	420.8	168.4	322.0	112.7
1986	221.5	294.3	191.3	78.8	750.2	195.8	327.7	423.1	169.3	332.7	122.6
1987	203.9	270.5	175.8	69.4	657.9	172.3	292.1	385.1	149.9	323.4	122.1
1988	173.9	226.0	143.2	50.4	496.1	133.8	230.2	322.1	125.8	280.1	113.2
1987 Jul	202.9	270.2	175.6	69.2	654.4	171.5	290.8	383.6	149.2	323.2	122.4
Aug	200.4	265.4	172.3	67.7	641.3	169.0	284.9	377.4	147.6	318.7	121.9
Sep	198.1	261.3	169.5	66.1	627.4	164.0	279.3	372.1	145.5	313.6	121.2
Oct	194.8	256.2	165.7	64.1	612.5	159.7	273.6	365.3	142.6	309.4	120.3
Nov	191.1	251.3	162.0	61.1	594.2	155.9	267.4	357.8	140.0	305.1	118.5
Dec	189.1	248.1	159.8	60.0	582.0	153.9	263.9	354.4	137.9	302.3	117.6
1988 Jan	186.3	243.9	156.5	58.4	563.5	151.2	257.9	349.9	135.7	299.7	116.5
Feb	184.8	240.7	155.0	57.2	555.1	148.4	253.1	344.4	134.3	296.6	115.3
Mar	183.5	238.7	152.7	55.7	547.0	145.3	249.3	340.5	133.3	293.3	114.7
Apr	180.0	236.0	150.3	53.9	528.6	141.7	243.8	333.9	131.7	288.4	114.5
May	177.2	232.3	148.1	52.9	518.1	139.3	238.1	329.1	129.2	284.8	114.6
Jun	176.0	229.5	145.3	51.4	505.8	137.1	233.7	324.2	127.7	279.7	114.0
Jul	172.9	224.4	142.0	49.6	486.1	132.5	228.2	317.8	124.6	275.9	113.7
Aug	170.0	221.5	139.3	48.4	470.9	128.8	223.7	314.3	122.4	273.4	112.8
Sep	167.6	218.1	137.1	47.1	461.9	126.1	218.3	310.9	120.6	272.3	111.6
Oct	165.6	214.5	134.6	45.7	455.3	122.9	211.7	307.2	119.6	270.1	110.6
Nov	163.5	209.8	130.9	43.5	440.5	118.7	205.9	300.5	117.1	266.9	110.5
Dec	160.0	202.8	126.4	41.1	420.8	113.1	198.2	292.9	112.9	260.2	109.1
1989 Jan	157.7	197.6	122.2	38.5	405.7	109.1	192.1	286.8	109.7	256.6	109.7
Feb	156.3	193.4	120.0	37.2	394.3	106.3	186.8	284.3	107.1	253.4	109.6
Mar	154.1	189.2	118.0	36.7	387.6	104.7	181.3	280.4	104.9	250.5	109.2
Apr	149.2	184.1	113.1	35.5	375.1	101.8	174.5	272.1	101.4	243.3	108.0
May	146.3	181.3	111.5	35.1	373.6	100.9	171.9	268.7	99.9	239.5	107.0
Jun	143.6	178.6 [†]	110.3 [†]	35.0 [†]	370.2 [†]	100.1	168.9 [†]	264.4 [†]	98.5	235.0 [†]	105.8
Jul	140.9 [†]	177.7	108.6	34.8	366.1	98.4 [†]	166.4	262.0	96.4 [†]	232.5	105.8 [†]

Unemployment rate¹

July 9.6

7.4

5.5

3.3

3.9

4.7

6.2

8.7

8.0

9.3

15.3

Note: Seasonally adjusted figures have been revised to adjust for discontinuities and are all consistent with the new coverage. The latest seasonally adjusted figures are provisional and subject to revision, mainly in the following month.

1 Percentage rates have been calculated by expressing the total numbers unemployed as percentages of the numbers of employees in employment, unemployed, self-employed HM forces and participants on work-related government training programmes at the appropriate mid-year.

Sources: Department of Employment;
Department of Economic Development (Northern Ireland)

3.12 Vacancies at Jobcentres and career offices¹

Analysis by standard regions

Thousands

	South East	Greater London ²	East Anglia	South West	West Midlands	East Midlands	Yorkshire and Humber- side	North West	North	Wales	Scotland	Great Britain	Northern Ireland ³	United Kingdom
Total vacancies at Jobcentres: not seasonally adjusted														
	BCRA	BCRB	BCRC	BCRD	BCRE	BCRF	BCRG	BCRH	BCRI	BCRJ	BCRK	BCRL	BCRM	BCOM
1985	62.3	26.6	5.8	16.1	12.2	9.0	8.7	16.0	7.8	8.0	14.6	160.5	1.2	161.7
1986	70.8	30.0	6.2	18.1	15.4	10.3	11.3	19.0	9.8	9.5	16.3	186.8	1.4	188.2
1987	90.7	37.7	8.0	19.7	21.1	12.2	15.6	24.1	12.0	11.0	18.8	233.2	1.6	234.9
1988	95.1	32.2	9.7	20.4	24.1	13.8	15.5	23.9	11.4	12.0	20.0	245.9	1.9	247.8
1988 Aug	92.1	27.8	10.5	20.3	22.6	13.6	15.1	23.3	11.3	12.6	20.7	242.1	1.9	244.0
Sep	96.2	30.4	11.0	21.6	24.8	15.1	16.6	25.7	12.0	13.2	21.8	258.2	1.9	260.1
Oct	100.6	34.2	11.0	21.6	27.7	15.9	17.8	27.4	12.6	12.8	22.0	269.8	2.0	271.8
Nov	91.6	31.2	10.3	19.7	26.7	15.0	16.2	26.2	11.7	12.4	20.5	250.3	2.0	252.3
Dec	79.4	27.5	8.9	17.5	24.1	13.2	14.2	23.0	11.0	11.4	18.8	221.4	1.9	223.3
1989 Jan	71.5	24.6	8.3	16.1	21.5	12.5	13.1	20.6	9.9	11.0	17.0	201.5	1.9	203.3
Feb	70.0	24.1	7.9	16.5	20.9	12.0	13.0	21.1	9.6	11.6	17.2	200.0	2.1	202.0
Mar	68.8	23.2	8.1	18.0	20.5	12.1	12.8	21.7	9.9	12.2	18.5	202.6	2.2	204.8
Apr	72.4	24.0	8.5	19.6	21.2	12.8	12.9	23.1	10.6	13.0	20.2	214.3	2.5	216.8
May	74.0	24.0	8.4	21.6	20.8	13.4	13.3	24.5	11.0	14.5	21.5	223.0	2.5	225.4
Jun	79.5	25.2	9.3	23.0	20.8	13.6	14.5	26.4	11.9	15.7	23.3	238.0	2.6	240.6
Jul	75.0 [†]	23.5 [†]	8.9 [†]	20.5 [†]	20.1 [†]	13.0 [†]	13.2 [†]	24.9 [†]	11.4 [†]	15.5 [†]	23.1 [†]	225.6 [†]	2.7 [†]	228.2 [†]
Seasonally adjusted³														
	BCOA	BCQB	BCQC	BCQD	BCQE	BCQF	BCQG	BCQH	BCQI	BCQJ	BCQK	BCQL	BCQM	DPCB
1988 Aug	92.4	29.4	10.2	20.2	22.9	13.6	15.0	22.9	10.8	12.1	20.0	240.1	2.6	242.8
Sep	88.9	27.8	10.3	20.2	23.0	13.9	15.3	23.4	10.6	12.1	20.0	237.7	2.6	240.3
Oct	91.1	29.0	10.3	20.6	25.4	14.6	16.3	25.8	11.5	12.4	20.6	248.5	2.7	251.2
Nov	87.5	28.6	10.1	19.9	25.3	14.4	15.4	25.8	11.3	12.6	20.0	242.3	2.9	245.2
Dec	82.7	28.4	9.5	20.2	24.8	14.2	14.9	24.7	11.6	12.4	20.5	235.3	3.0	238.3
1989 Jan	79.4	26.8	9.3	20.0	23.1	13.9	14.4	22.8	11.2	12.1	19.9	226.2	3.0	229.2
Feb	78.9	26.9	9.0	19.6	22.4	13.4	14.5	23.5	10.8	12.7	19.7	224.5	3.7	228.1
Mar	75.7	25.6	8.8	19.4	22.1	12.9	13.8	23.6	10.8	12.7	19.7	219.4	3.5	222.9
Apr	75.7	25.4	8.6	18.5	21.9	12.7	13.4	23.5	10.7	13.3	20.3	218.5	3.6	222.1
May	72.0	24.0	8.2	19.2	20.9	13.0	12.9	23.3	11.0	14.0	20.2	214.7	3.5	218.2
Jun	74.3	23.8	8.7	20.0	20.5	12.8	13.7	24.7	11.7	14.7	21.9	222.9	3.6	226.4
Jul	72.6 [†]	24.1 [†]	8.1 [†]	18.7 [†]	19.6 [†]	12.8 [†]	13.0 [†]	23.9 [†]	11.1 [†]	14.8 [†]	21.7 [†]	216.2 [†]	3.7 [†]	219.9 [†]
Vacancies at careers offices: not seasonally adjusted														
	BCSA	BCSB	BCSC	BCSD	BCSE	BCSF	BCSG	BCSH	BCSI	BCSJ	BCSK	BCSL	BCSM	BCSN
1985	5.9	3.1	0.4	0.7	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.3	10.7	0.7	11.4
1986	7.6	4.4	0.4	0.7	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.3	12.8	0.6	13.4
1987	11.8	7.0	0.5	1.1	1.4	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.4	18.7	0.8	19.5
1988	16.0	8.2	0.9	1.6	1.8	1.3	1.1	1.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	25.2	1.0	26.3
1988 Aug	19.8	9.9	1.1	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.4	0.8	0.4	0.6	30.6	1.0	31.6
Sep	19.5	9.9	1.3	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.3	1.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	30.9	1.0	31.9
Oct	18.5	9.5	1.0	1.9	2.5	1.5	1.3	1.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	29.3	1.2	30.6
Nov	16.0	7.8	0.9	1.7	1.9	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.5	25.3	1.2	26.5
Dec	14.3	7.4	0.8	1.5	1.7	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.4	22.2	1.1	23.4
1989 Jan	13.4	7.1	0.7	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.5	20.8	1.1	21.9
Feb	12.9	7.1	0.7	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.5	20.7	1.2	21.8
Mar	13.3	7.0	0.8	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.5	21.8	1.3	23.1
Apr	13.7	6.9	1.1	1.5	2.1	1.5	1.3	1.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	23.7	1.4	25.1
May	14.7	7.0	1.2	1.6	2.5	1.7	1.4	1.6	0.5	0.4	0.7	26.1	1.3	27.4
Jun	19.6	10.8	1.5	2.0	3.5	2.2	1.3	1.8	0.6	0.5	1.0	33.9	1.3	35.2
Jul	19.3 [†]	10.3 [†]	1.4 [†]	1.9 [†]	3.4 [†]	2.0 [†]	1.3 [†]	1.7 [†]	0.6 [†]	0.5 [†]	0.9 [†]	33.1 [†]	1.2 [†]	34.3 [†]

¹ About one third of all vacancies are notified to Jobcentres. These could include some that are suitable for young persons and similarly vacancies notified to careers offices could include some for adults. Because of possible duplication the two series should not be added together. The figures represent only the number of vacancies notified by employers and remaining unfilled on the day of the count.

² Included in South East.

³ Excluding vacancies on government programmes (except vacancies on Enterprise Ulster and Action for Community Employment (ACE) which are included in the seasonally adjusted figures for Northern Ireland). Note that Community Programme vacancies handled by jobcentres were excluded from the seasonally adjusted series when the coverage was revised in September 1985. The coverage of the seasonally adjusted series is therefore not affected by the cessation of C.P. vacancies with the introduction of Employment Training in September 1988. Figures on the current basis are available back to 1980. For further details see page 143 of the October 1985 *Employment Gazette*.

Source: Department of Employment

3.13 Industrial stoppages¹

Thousands

Workers beginning involvement in period in any dispute	Total working days lost ²							
	Coal, coke, mineral oil and natural gas	Metals, engineering and vehicles	Textiles, footwear and clothing	Construction	Transport and communication	All other industries and services	All industries and services	
SIC 1980	11-14	21-22,31-37	43,45	50	71-79	All other classes	All classes	
BCPI	BCPK	BCPL	BCPM	BCPN	BCPO	BCPP	BCPJ	
1983	573	591	1 420	32	68	295	1 348	3 754
1984	1 436	22 484	2 055	66	334	666	1 530	27 135
1985	643	4 143	590	31	50	197	1 391	8 402
1986	538	143	895	38	33	190	622	1 920
1987	884	217	458	50	22	1 705	1 095	3 548
1988	759	222	1 456	90	17	1 490	428	3 702
1986 Mar	40	16	88	2	3	22	52	184
Apr	57	21	68	5	14	17	21	145
May	40	12	225	7	1	26	17	288
Jun	45	5	102	1	-	21	41	170
Jul	18	10	32	3	-	6	15	67
Aug	26	4	38	3	1	6	15	67
Sep	57	11	110	-	-	6	26	154
Oct	41	19	74	-	7	39	27	167
Nov	88	16	28	10	1	18	43	117
Dec	43	16	23	-	1	7	50	97
1987 Jan	168	9	55	3	-	787	35	889
Feb	44	24	59	17	5	778	45	928
Mar	209	20	54	3	1	8	164	251
Apr	131	23	49	4	1	10	244	336
May	88	13	30	-	2	20	158	222
Jun	45	14	23	4	1	9	295	345
Jul	40	70	22	8	6	55	54	214
Aug	16	2	19	1	1	11	8	43
Sep	16	6	24	5	2	2	15	58
Oct	22	7	41	1	2	3	23	76
Nov	79	15	65	2	1	5	38	127
Dec	27	10	16	-	1	17	15	60
1988 Jan	33	40	22	6	3	9	27	106
Feb	123	146	381	1	1	59	67	655
Mar	32	6	142	6	-	57	48	259
Apr	15	1	10	-	4	42	9	66
May	36	1	19	29	3	65	23	140
Jun	34	3	230	34	2	20	17	306
Jul	18	2	283	4	1	24	35	349
Aug	135	2	280	1	1	134	14	431
Sep	161	6	30	5	1	1 036	37	1 115
Oct	26	1	26	-	1	6	19	53
Nov	134	5	27	4	-	21	126	183
Dec	12	9	6	1	-	15	6	38
1989 Jan	13	4	10 [†]	-	1	17	10 [†]	42
Feb	18	2	15	5	6	16	16	60 [†]
Mar	25 [†]	4 [†]	35	-	3	-	35	77
Apr	36	7	25	-	10	20	27	91
May	32	3	72	5	14	39 [†]	44	176
Jun	66	3	20	- [†]	13 [†]	152	40	228

1 Excludes stoppages involving fewer than 10 workers or lasting less than one day except any in which the total number of working days lost exceeded 100. There may be some under-recording of small or short stoppages; this would have much more effect on the total stoppages than on working days lost. The figures for 1989 are provisional.

2 The figures of working days lost relate to the total working days lost within each of the periods shown as a result of stoppages *in progress* in that period, whether the stoppages began in that period or earlier.

Source: Department of Employment

4 Social services

4.1 National Insurance and child benefit Great Britain

Thousands

	National insurance					Child benefit ¹	
	Weekly averages		At end of period				
	New claims for		Retirement pensioners ⁵		Widows receiving pensions or widowed mothers' allowances ⁶	Families receiving benefits	Children in families receiving benefits
	Persons in receipt of unemployment benefit ²	Unemployment benefit ³	Sickness and invalidity benefits ⁴	Retirement pensioners ⁵			
	BDAD	BDAC	BOAA	BDAE	BDAF	BDAG	BOAH
1982	1 003	98.1	132.8	8 906	394	7 045	12 750
1983	953	99.4	60.7	8 984	387	6 958	12 526
1984		100.1	27.2	8 999	381	6 881	12 346
1985		103.0	27.7	9 170	366	6 819	12 210
1986	933	101.9	21.7	9 267	356	6 762	12 095
1987	783	91.9	19.1	9 303	347	6 712	12 015
1988	"	"	"	9 315	"	"	"
1987 Aug	747	96.5	18.8			6 807	12 227
Sep		120.5	18.8	9 303	347	6 643	11 885
Oct		89.2	19.9			6 665	11 914
Nov	675	81.6	20.1			6 692	11 970
Dec		65.0	17.9			6 712	12 015
1988 Jan		94.0	18.4			6 723	12 039
Feb	713	75.5	21.3			6 750	12 098
Mar		73.7	21.0	9 290	343	6 769	12 145
Apr		73.4				6 765	12 137
May	636	62.5	17.5			6 792	12 196
Jun		83.4	18.7			6 793	12 200
Jul		102.7	18.0			6 767	12 150
Aug	580	75.7	18.1			6 755	12 135
Sep		89.7	17.7	9 315		6 642	11 883
Oct		73.7	20.7			6 665	11 930
Nov	500	66.5	21.3			6 684	11 969
Dec		53.7	15.9			6 703	12 012
1989 Jan		72.7	22.2			6 709	12 026
Feb	457	65.1	21.3			6 717	12 045
Mar	"	57.1	19.2			6 715	12 041
Apr	"	60.6	19.6 [†]			6 713	12 042
May	"	51.3	"			6 731	12 082
Jun	"	67.2 [†]	"			6 750 [†]	12 124 [†]

1 Includes overseas cases.

2 Yearly figures are averages of quarterly figures. Quarterly figures relate to the Thursday following the first Monday in the month.

3 Excluding claims made under the emergency benefit procedure. Figures for individual months are averages of the four or five weeks starting on the first Monday of each month.

4 From 6 April 1983 Statutory sick pay was introduced to cover the first 8 weeks of incapacity. From 6 April 1986 the period was extended to 28 weeks. From April 1988 reporting periods will be calendar months instead of all weeks (ending on Tuesday) in each month.

5 Excluding pensioners in receipt of non-contributory retirement pension awarded under National Insurance Acts 1970 and 1971 and cases where graduated pension only was awarded.

6 Including a diminishing number of widows with pensions of £1.50 a week derived from the old Contributory Pensions Acts.

Source: Department of Social Security

4.2 Family income supplement Great Britain

At last Tuesday of month, thousands

Families receiving family income supplement			Families receiving family income supplement		
Two-parent families	One-parent families	All families	Two-parent families	One-parent families	All families
BD8B	BDBC	BOBA	BD8B	BDBC	BOBA
1982 Q1	70	64	134		
Q2	77	66	143	1985 Q1	
Q3	84	69	153	Q2	120
Q4	88	70	158	Q3	82
			Q4	117	202
1983 Q1	99	75	174	1986 Q1	
Q2	108	78	186	Q2	117
Q3	116	81	197	Q3	82
Q4	122	82	204	Q4	118
				127	199
1984 Q1	119	80	200	1987 Q1	
Q2	122	81	203	Q2	127
Q3	124	82	206		90
Q4	122	82	204	128	217
					92
					220

Source: Department of Social Security

4.3 Supplementary benefits: pensions and allowances

Great Britain

In a week in the month shown, thousands

	Supplementary pensions ¹		Supplementary allowances (persons under pension age) ^{1,2}									
	Retirement pensioners and national insurance widows ³	Others not in receipt of national insurance pension or benefit	Unemployed			Sick and disabled ²			National insurance widows under 60 years	One-parent families not included in other groups	Others	Total number of supplementary benefit recipients ⁴
			With contributory benefit	Without contributory benefit	Total	With contributory benefit	Without contributory benefit	Total				
1986 February	1 599	118	220	1 901	2 121	108	193	301	20	575	204	4 938
May	1 607	99	222	1 875	2 097			317	16	577	206	4 920
August	1 624	92	208	1 982	2 189			318	16	609	208	5 055
December	1 645	95	195	1 843	2 038			339	16	622	213	4 968
1987 February	1 628	91	199	1 886	2 084			346	15	631	213	5 008
May	1 613	98	163	1 786	1 950			351	18	629	213	4 873
July	1 630	91	151	1 851	2 002			353	17	661	223	4 977
November	1 642	93	137	1 679	1 817			376	15	665	226	4 834
1988 February												4 830
May												4 354
August												4 416
November												4 260
1989 February												4 354

1 Pension age means 65 years for men and 60 years for women.

2 Includes a small number of persons over pension age.

3 60 years and over.

4 Supplementary benefit scheme replaced by Income Support from April 1988.

Source: Department of Social Security

4.4 Family practitioner services

Thousands

	England and Wales				Scotland			
	Dental services		Ophthalmic services		Dental services		Ophthalmic services	
	Pharmaceutical services	Completed courses of treatment and cases of occasional treatment ²	Sight tests paid for	Pairs of NHS glasses dispensed/vouchers issued ³	Pharmaceutical services	Completed courses of treatment and cases of occasional treatment ²	Sight tests paid for	Pairs of NHS glasses dispensed/vouchers issued ³
Prescriptions dispensed by chemists etc ¹	BDDA	BDBB	BDDC	BDDD	BDDE	BDDF	BDDG	BDDH
1984	345 509	32 609	10 308	5 283	36 385	2 792	857	604
1985	343 393	33 051	10 844	3 556	36 405	2 857	918	438
1986	347 602	34 065	11 125	2 376	36 683	2 993	949	305
1987	361 330	33 859	11 742	2 684	-	-	1 022	338
1988	373 608	35 465	-	-	-	-	-	-
1985 Q3	82 435	8 565	2 547	574	8 690	739	214	76
Q4	87 886	8 287	2 840	588	9 501	683	239	83
1986 Q1	85 784	8 364	2 543	519	9 050	763	217	66
Q2	86 462	8 693	2 805	568	9 156	774	247	79
Q3	85 670	8 075	2 770	564	9 036	743	229	73
Q4	89 686	8 933	3 006	724	9 441	715	257	87
1987 Q1	89 143	8 153	2 661	614	9 518	751	233	76
Q2	88 859	8 615	2 957	698	9 454	755	258	89
Q3	89 253	8 624	2 949	670	9 364	740	252	83
Q4	94 071	8 467	3 175	702	10 014	741	279	90
1988 Q1	95 388	8 494	3 310	634	9 754	769	309	87
Q2	90 665	8 378	3 206	674	9 738	798	285	89
Q3	90 819	9 112	2 903	564	9 654	738	247	70
Q4	96 737	9 481	-	-	-	-	-	-
1989 Q1	92 309	9 184	-	-	-	-	-	-
Q2	-	9 002	-	-	-	-	-	-

1 Includes drug stores and appliance contractors.

2 Number scheduled in respect of the stated period.

3 From July 1986 this related to the number of voucher claims submitted.

4 Excludes Sighthill Health Centre and doctors' stock orders and includes those dispensed by appliance suppliers.

Sources: Department of Health; Common Services Agency for the Scottish Health Service

5 Law enforcement

5.1 Notifiable offences recorded by the police England and Wales

Thousands

	Violence against the person	Sexual offences	Burglary	Robbery	Theft and handling stolen goods	Fraud and forgery	Criminal damage	Other	Total
	BEAB	BEAC	BEAD	BEAE	BEAF	BEAG	BEAH	BEAI	BEAA
1983	111.3	20.4	808.3	22.1	1 705.9	121.8	443.3	13.8	3 247.0
1984	114.2	20.2	802.9	24.9	1 808.0	126.1	497.8	15.0	3 499.1
1985	121.7	21.5	866.7	27.5	1 684.1	134.8	539.0	16.7	3 611.9
1986	125.5	22.7	931.6	30.0	2 003.9	133.4	583.6	16.7	3 847.4
1987	141.0	25.2	900.1	32.6	2 052.0	133.0	589.0	19.3	3 892.2
1988	158.2	26.5	817.8	31.4	1 931.3	133.9	593.9	22.7	3 715.8
1985 Q1	26.7	4.7	222.8	6.5	444.8	35.3	121.5	3.8	865.9
Q2	30.7	5.2	213.4	6.4	478.9	31.8	139.1	4.2	909.6
Q3	31.8	5.9	203.2	6.5	470.3	33.5	131.7	4.4	887.3
Q4	32.5	5.6	227.4	8.1	490.1	34.2	146.7	4.4	949.1
1986 Q1	28.0	5.0	240.1	7.6	465.7	34.0	138.1	3.7	922.2
Q2	32.8	6.1	234.4	7.1	514.8	34.5	151.9	4.2	986.1
Q3	32.1	5.8	213.4	7.2	504.1	32.9	136.4	4.3	936.1
Q4	32.8	5.8	243.5	8.1	519.2	32.0	157.2	4.5	1 003.1
1987 Q1	29.7	5.1	243.3	8.1	487.3	31.9	141.8	3.8	951.0
Q2	34.7	6.3	222.1	7.7	522.5	32.7	154.7	4.5	985.3
Q3	38.6	7.2	205.3	8.2	513.5	33.5	142.5	5.2	954.0
Q4	38.0	6.6	229.5	8.6	528.7	34.9	150.0	5.7	1 001.9
1988 Q1	35.5	6.3	229.6	7.9	499.5	35.4	151.4	5.5	971.2
Q2	39.1	6.7	198.0	7.5	484.6	34.1	150.1	5.6	925.7
Q3	40.9	7.2	184.0	8.0	468.1	32.5	141.1	5.5	887.4
Q4	42.7	6.3	206.1	8.1	479.1	31.8	151.4	6.1	931.6
1989 Q1	30.3	7.0	213.3	8.2	479.6	32.1	156.8	6.0	942.2

Source: Home Office

5.2 Crimes and offences recorded by the police Scotland

Thousands

	Non-sexual crimes of violence	Crimes of indecency	Crimes of dishonesty	Fire raising, vandalism etc	Other crimes	Motor vehicle offences	Miscellaneous offences	Total crimes and offences (monthly)	Total crimes and offences (annual)
	BEBC	BEBD	BEBE	BEBF	BEBG	BEBI	BEBH	BEBB	BEBA
1983	13.3	5.5	345.2	72.9	14.1	236.6	112.8	800.3	799.6
1984	13.9	5.7	360.6	70.3	17.1	219.6	115.2	811.4	809.5
1985	15.3	5.8	344.0	70.8	19.3	230.3	119.2	813.6	800.4
1986	15.7	5.4	342.5	78.9	21.4	238.1	120.4	823.5	822.4
1987	18.5	5.2	356.7	76.6	24.4	249.6	127.2	858.3	858.3
1988	18.0	5.1	344.7	73.5	28.6	248.6	124.9	843.5	855.6
1984 Q3	3.7	1.6	91.2	19.6	4.8	52.4	29.7	202.9	..
Q4	3.7	1.5	95.8	20.5	4.6	57.6	28.9	212.6	..
1985 Q1	3.6	1.4	82.7	19.0	4.2	59.0	26.5	196.4	..
Q2	3.8	1.6	86.5	20.5	4.7	59.4	31.2	207.8	..
Q3	4.0	1.4	85.8	19.6	5.1	56.2	31.1	203.1	..
Q4	4.0	1.4	86.9	20.7	5.2	55.7	30.4	206.4	..
1986 Q1	3.6	1.2	80.6	19.9	4.7	58.7	27.8	196.4	..
Q2	4.1	1.4	84.0	20.5	5.2	60.3	30.7	206.1	..
Q3	4.1	1.4	85.2	18.5	5.4	57.1	30.9	202.5	..
Q4	4.3	1.4	93.5	20.3	6.0	61.8	31.2	218.5	..
1987 Q1	4.2	1.2	84.1	18.2	5.2	60.6	28.7	202.2	..
Q2	4.6	1.5	90.1	20.1	5.8	63.5	32.8	218.5	..
Q3	4.8	1.4	90.6	19.2	6.8	61.6	33.2	217.6	..
Q4	4.9	1.2	91.8	19.1	6.6	63.9	32.5	220.0	..
1988 Q1	4.4	1.3	85.3	18.4	6.0	64.0	30.2	209.6	..
Q2	4.4	1.3	83.6	16.2	6.9	61.3	31.3	207.1	..
Q3	4.5	1.3	85.3	17.6	7.8	58.3	31.6	206.4	..
Q4	4.6	1.2	90.4	19.3	7.9	65.0	31.9	220.3	..

Components may not add to totals due to separate rounding.

Source: Scottish Home and Health Department

6 Agriculture, food, drinks and tobacco

6.1 Land use and crop areas

Area at the June Census

		Thousand hectares					
		1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Agricultural land							
Total crops	BFAA	5 027	5 154	5 224	5 239	5 270	5 253
Bare fallow	BFAB	97	42	41	48	42	58
All grasses	BFAC	6 953	6 899	6 815	6 800	6 803	6 774
Sole right rough grazing	BFAD	4 927	4 895	4 872	4 829	4 743	4 712
All other land on agricultural holdings, including woodland	BFAE	519	517	535	543	547	562
Total area on agricultural holdings	BFAF	17 523	17 508	17 487	17 459	17 406	17 359
Common rough grazing (estimated)	BFAG	1 212	1 212	1 216	1 216	1 216	1 216
Total agricultural land	BFAH	18 735	18 720	18 703	18 676	18 619	18 571
Crops							
Cereals (excluding maize)							
Wheat	BFAK	1 695	1 939	1 902	1 997	1 994	1 886
Barley (winter and spring)	BFAL	2 143	1 978	1 965	1 916	1 830	1 878
Oats	BFAM	108	106	133	97	99	120
Mixed corn	BFAN	8	8	7	7	6	5
Rye	BFAO	7	6	8	7	7	7
Total	BFAJ	3 961	4 036	4 015	4 024	3 935	3 896
Rape grown for oilseed	BFAP	222	269	296	299	388	347
Sugar beet, not for stockfeeding	BFAQ	199	199	205	205	202	201
Potatoes	BFAR	195	198	191	178	177	180
Fodder crops	BFAS	214	237	289	298	345	393
Horticultural crops (excluding mushrooms)	BFAV	224	204	212	213	199	209
Orchards: commercial	BFBG	38	37	37	36	36	35
non-commercial	BFBH	2	2	2	2	2	2

For further information refer to section 6 of the *Monthly Digest Supplement of Definitions and Explanatory Notes*.

Source: Agricultural Departments

6.2 Crops: yields and production

	Yields per hectare (tonnes)					Production (thousand tonnes)						
	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988		
Agricultural crops												
Wheat	BFBJ	7.71	6.33	6.96	5.99	6.09	BADO	14 960	12 050	13 910	11 940	10 880
Barley (winter and spring)	BFBK	5.59	4.95	5.22	5.04	4.66	BADP	11 070	9 740	10 010	9 230	6 820
Oats	BFBQ	4.89	4.59	5.16	4.57	4.75	BADQ	515	615	505	450	400
Sugar beet	BFBL	45.90	38.30	40.40	39.91	..	BADR	9 015	7 715	8 120	7 990	..
Potatoes	BFBM	36.90	35.70	35.80	37.60	38.10	BADS	7 378	6 863	6 412	6 713	6 899
	1984 /85	1985 /86	1986 /87	1987 /88	1988 /89		1984 /85	1985 /86	1986 /87	1987 /88	1988 /89	
Horticultural crops												
Field vegetables												
Brussels sprouts	BFBR	14.6	13.8	14.7	14.9 [†]	15.2 [†]	BADT	169.2	152.2	167.8	160.8 [†]	169.7
Cabbage, inc. savoy and spring greens	BFBS	31.3	30.6	30.3	30.7	30.3 [†]	BADU	670.4	682.7	687.8	692.3 [†]	690.7
Cauliflowers	BFBT	20.6	20.2	20.3	21.5 [†]	21.6	BADV	344.2	355.9	359.5 [†]	373.4	372.9
Carrots	BFBU	41.3	42.7	42.8	38.4 [†]	43.2	BADW	571.9	600.3	634.6	567.8 [†]	663.2
Turnips and swedes	BFBV	31.4	33.4	34.8	34.7 [†]	35.2	BADX	142.5	139.9	162.8	166.0 [†]	179.4
Beetroot	BFBW	37.4	38.8	36.9	38.4 [†]	37.7	BADY	115.2	113.9	94.6	100.8 [†]	96.2
Onions dry bulb	BFBX	35.9	32.0	33.3	37.4 [†]	39.2	BADZ	237.9	267.5	247.4	286.5 [†]	309.1
Peas green for market (in pod weight)	BFBY	8.4	8.6	8.7	8.3	8.7 [†]	BAEA	26.7	26.2	19.8	12.5 [†]	13.4
Peas green for processing (shelled weight)	BFBZ	5.7	4.6	5.1	4.5 [†]	4.7 [†]	BAEB	240.6	206.1	238.6	182.2 [†]	183.6
Lettuce	BFCA	24.8	29.5	30.2	31.7	31.6 [†]	BAEC	152.8	165.7	159.9	173.5 [†]	184.7
Protected crops												
Tomatoes	BFCB	190.8 [†]	214.4	205.1	220.9 [†]	228.1	BAED	128.7	124.6 [†]	131.4	129.1 [†]	135.5
Cucumbers	BFCC	300.4	309.6	333.7	374.4 [†]	377.4	BAEE	67.6	71.2	75.7	79.0 [†]	86.8
Lettuce	BFBP	30.3	31.0	31.0	31.8 [†]	32.8	BAEF	48.1	48.9	49.8	50.8 [†]	54.2
Fruit												
Dessert apples	BAEG	12.7	11.3	11.7	11.5	..	BFCD	183.6	160.5	163.3	164.7	..
Cooking apples	BAEH	17.7	16.0	15.6	14.1	..	BFCE	163.0	144.9	139.3	124.7	..
Soft fruit	BAEI	..	..	..	..	..	BFCF	113.7	110.8	108.7	105.9	..
Pears	BAEJ	12.4	13.2	12.2	16.5	..	BFBQ	48.1	50.7	46.6	66.4	..

For further information refer to section 6 of the *Monthly Digest Supplement of Definitions and Explanatory Notes*.

Source: Agricultural Departments

6.3 Livestock¹

		Thousands									
		1984 Jun	1984 Dec	1985 Jun	1985 Dec	1986 Jun	1986 Dec	1987 Jun	1987 Dec	1988 Jun	1988 Dec
Cattle and calves											
Dairy herd	BFCH	3 281	3 311	3 150	3 257	3 138	3 242	3 042	3 052	2 911	2 975
Beef herd	BFCI	1 351	1 349	1 333	1 322	1 308	1 338	1 343	1 364	1 373	1 430
Heifers in calf (first calf)	BFCJ	811	567	874	660	879	598	774	612	834	697
Bulls for service	BFCK	80	78	78	74	76	74	74	72	75	74
All other cattle and calves	BFCL	7 690	7 680	7 476	7 381	7 132	7 224	6 924	6 756	6 679	6 726
Total cattle and calves	BFCG	13 213	12 985	12 911	12 695	12 533	12 476	12 158	11 855	11 872	11 902
Sheep and lambs											
Ewes kept for breeding	BFCN	13 648	15 465	13 893	15 932	14 252	16 667	14 780	17 375	15 461	18 073
Rams kept for service	BFCO	393	426	406	443	419	457	437	487	461	506
Lambs under one year old	BFCP	17 080	7 306	17 566	7 527	18 384	8 092	19 377	9 228	20 587	9 635
All other sheep and lambs	BFCY	3 681	749	3 763	638	3 961	760	4 107	729	4 433	831
Total sheep and lambs	BFCM	34 802	23 946	35 628	24 540	37 016	25 976	38 701	27 820	40 942	29 045
Pigs											
Sows and gilts for breeding	BFCR	877	898	908	912	903	908	901	901	878	829
Boars being used for service	BFCS	42	43	44	45	44	45	44	45	43	41
Barren sows for fattening	BFCT	12	14	12	13	12	11	11	14	12	10
All other pigs	BFCU	6 757	6 838	6 902	6 960	6 978	6 992	6 986	6 955	7 048	6 745
Total pigs	BFCQ	7 689	7 793	7 865	7 930	7 937	7 955	7 942	7 915	7 980	7 626
Poultry											
Ducks and geese	BFCW	1 527	1 553	1 648	1 631	1 741	1 756	1 744	1 531	1 821	1 925
Total fowls	BFCV	118 846	110 315	119 456	111 782	120 740	119 391	128 628	126 840	130 809	127 984

1 Figures include estimates for minor holdings in England and Wales but not for Scotland and Northern Ireland. For further details refer to the *Supplement of Definitions*.

Source: Agricultural Departments

6.4 Animals slaughtered and meat produced

Monthly averages or totals for four or five week periods

Steers, heifers and young bulls ¹	Animals slaughtered (thousands)							Meat produced (thousand tonnes)				
	Cows and adult bulls ¹	Other pigs						Beef and veal	Mutton and lamb	Pork	Offal	Total
		Calves	Ewes and rams	Other sheep and lambs	Sows and boars	Used wholly for bacon	Used in part for bacon					
BFHA	BFHB	BFHC	BFHD	BFHE	BFHF	BFHG	BFHH	BFHK	BFHL	BFHM	BFHN	BFHJ
1984	258	92	11	133	1 113	27	149	337	733	96.0	24.0	58.7
1985	277	71	8	131	1 194	27	143	341	765	96.2	25.3	60.9
1986	257	65	6	117	1 172	28	144	341	787	88.5	24.1	62.7
1987 ²	261	76	6	128	1 186	28	124	353	812	93.1	24.6	65.5
1988	222	56	3	126	1 298	32	116	342	826	79.1 [†]	26.8	66.2
1988 Mar	207	47	3	94	1 021	30	103	308	756	71.8	21.7	59.9 [†]
Apr [*]	242	54	3	129	961 [†]	36	127	368	924	83.7	21.5	74.5
May	193	39	2	108	859	30	105	320	740	66.5	18.6	59.5
Jun	182	41	2	100	1 086	31	101	344	733	63.3	22.4	59.2
Jul [*]	228	57 [†]	3	145 [†]	1 524	37	149	391	936	81.1 [†]	31.4	74.9
Aug	188	51	3	122	1 279	29	101	333	721	68.2	26.3 [†]	58.4
Sep	214	56	3 [†]	145	1 537	29	103	318	794	77.4	31.0	63.4
Oct [*]	289	80	5	184	1 938	40	137	421	962	105.3	38.8	78.1
Nov	244 [†]	71	3	150	1 400	31	138	317	802	89.4	28.5	64.1
Dec	196	53	2	142	1 229	25	86	293	779	71.2	25.8	57.9
1989 Jan	255	76	3	157	1 625	35	119	360	924	95.4	33.8	73.9
Feb	218	52	2	127	1 397	27	91	347	690	78.5	29.4	56.4
Mar	234	44	2	121	1 119	24	88	314	661	80.4	24.4	53.8
Apr	232	61	2	161	1 032	30	109	366	655	83.6	23.9	68.8
May	180	43	1	118	880	25	89	304	685	84.5	19.3	55.1
Jun	194	44	1	121	1 118	25 [†]	90 [†]	327 [†]	675 [†]	68.3	23.5	57.0

1 The figures for 1984 are for 'steers and heifers' and 'cows and bulls.'

2 53 week year.

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food

6.5 Cereals and cereal products

Monthly averages or totals for four or five week periods

Thousand tonnes

Sales of home grown wheat for food	Wheat and flour				Oats				Barley						
	Wheat milled		Stocks (including flour as wheat)		Sales of home grown oats for milling		Products of oat-milling		Sales of home grown barley for food ¹		Disposals for food and brewing				
	Home produced	Imported	Flour produced	Flour disposals	Oats milled	Stocks	Stocks	Stocks	Stocks	Stocks	Stocks	Stocks			
BFDA	BFDB	BFDC	BFDD	BFDE	BFDF	BFDG	BFDH	BFDI	BFDJ	BFDK	BFDL	BFDM	BFDN	BFDO	
1984	308	297	85	931	300	302	10	12	7	37	465	479	1 118	21	44
1985	301	301	95	1 033	304	303	13	12	7	36	374	395	975	21	58
1986	272	257	146	1 263	308	305	13	13	8	37	473	472	1 143	20	59
1987	322	318	87	918	319	313	14	13	8	27	394	397	795	22	58
1988	284	281	147	952	333	325	16	15	9	35	382	399	845	23	..
1988 Mar	254	253	155	1 064	316	297	13	13	7	51	604	680	825	24	54
Apr*	284	292	179	1 063	367	323	13	14	8	30	448	543	706	23	60
May	252	244	147	1 040	302	304	13	12	8	28	223	552	533	24	48
Jun	278	260	151	1 007	319	318	8	11	7	25	142	252	415	24	67
Jul*	230	291	192	840	372	378	9	14	8	18	53	151	349	22	90
Aug	198	234	156	766	301	301	14	13	8	22	431	183	778	25	62
Sep	291	280	144	842	325	325	31	16	10	37	578	272	1 096	25	61
Oct*	370	342	148	829	388	377	29	21	12	49	311	254	1 096	22	75
Nov	340	324	108	842	331	328	20	20	12	49	432	399	1 157	24	60
Dec	303	285	93	916	293	297	16	17	10	46	453	507	1 082	19	49
1989 Jan*	401	366	109	958	364	343 [†]	39	20	12	45	559	601	1 092	21	..
Feb	353*	314*	77*	976*	301*	296*	19	17	10	44	556	590	971	20	..
Mar	318	312	74	887	304	310	15	16	9	46	459	539	929	23	..
Apr	433	397	87	881	372	374	16	20	12	40	473	568	775	24	..
May	358 [†]	312 [†]	70 [†]	908 [†]	303 [†]	313	11 [†]	17 [†]	10 [†]	34 [†]	214	312	633 [†]	23	..
Jun	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	15	9	..	118 [†]	224 [†]	..	26 [†]	..

1 Including quantities used for brewing, malting and distilling.

2 Other than oatmeal and oatmeal flakes.

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food

6.6 Production of compound feedingstuffs

Monthly averages

Thousand tonnes

	Cattle food	Calf food	Pig food	Poultry food	Other compounds	Total
	BFFB	BFFC	BFFD	BFFE	BFFF	BFFA
1984	365.1	35.2	175.1	277.6	42.5	895.3
1985	347.9	33.4	178.5	269.1	44.3	868.4
1986	375.0	33.6	183.3	288.8	53.3	934.0
1987	319.2	29.0	182.7	299.4	56.1	886.4
1988	314.1	28.6	182.0	307.6	61.8	894.2
1986 Q1	470.5	41.9	177.5	266.7	92.4	1 049.0
Q2	343.4	31.2	179.3	280.8	57.9	892.6
Q3	267.1	22.4	183.4	299.6	26.9	799.5
Q4	414.5	38.6	188.3	310.4	36.2	987.9
1987 Q1	423.3	37.8	171.5	281.6	101.7	1 016.0
Q2	252.0	24.0	178.3	293.1	49.1	796.5
Q3	220.8	19.6	182.8	303.8	29.2	756.2
Q4	380.5	34.8	198.1	318.9	44.5	976.8
1988 Q1	407.8	33.9	181.6	293.5	117.2	1 034.0
Q2	244.6	23.8	181.4	303.8	52.0	805.5
Q3	239.5	20.9	182.0	311.8	31.8	786.0
Q4	363.0	35.1	183.0	319.1	47.7	948.0
1989 Q1	327.1	33.7	168.1	287.4	113.8	975.1

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food

6.7 Potatoes, sugar and jam

Monthly averages, calendar months or totals for four or five week periods

Thousands tonnes

	Potatoes				Sugar (as refined)							
	Movement into human consumption in the United Kingdom				Production from home grown sugar beet	Disposals			Syrup and treacle production	Glucose production	Jam and marmalade production	
	From home crop	Imports	Exports	Stocks ^{1,2}		Total ³	For food in the United Kingdom	Stocks				
1984	BFGA 418	BFGB 64	BFGC 8	BFGD 3 131	BFGF 109.5	BFGG 190.6	BFGH 188.4	BFGI 1 014.5	BFGJ 4.6	BFGK 39.5	BFGL 14.5	
1985	453	55	7	3 396	100.9	187.4	184.9	868.5	4.6	38.3	15.1	
1986	459	68	13	3 111	112.1	188.3	185.7	907.9	4.3	39.3	14.5	
1987	456	64	13	3 168	106.4	191.5	189.7	899.1	4.4	37.8	15.4	
1988	463	60	8	3 165	109.1 [†]	193.0 [†]	191.7 [†]	978.4 [†]	14.7 [†]	
1988 Mar	510	79	8		1.8	187.4	186.9	791.4	4.3	40.2		
Apr [*]	406	74	9			214.1	212.9	697.0	4.5	43.4		
May	353	79	5			185.2	185.0	609.4	4.0	41.3	14.8	
Jun	355	129	6			193.9	193.0	519.5	4.3	41.0		
Jul [*]	344	61	4			223.9	223.1	452.0	4.7	44.0		
Aug	433	34	4			173.9	173.0	311.1	3.9	41.3	14.2 [†]	
Sep	597	28	3			22.2	187.9	187.4	228.8	4.1	39.8	
Oct [*]	590	25	4	4 375	337.9	188.4	186.8	488.1	5.6	51.1		
Nov	545	28	12	3 798	347.7	195.3	191.6	714.7	4.8	43.5	15.8	
Dec	478	37	14			355.0	205.6	204.7	978.4	3.0	31.0	
1989 Jan	513	45	19	2 849	87.8	160.0	159.3	970.3	4.9	44.3		
Feb	491	53	16	2 053	..	162.4	159.3	872.4	4.0	38.4	15.2	
Mar	521	31	14	..	..	170.7	166.5	777.8	3.6	40.9	..
Apr	471	54	9	..	..	222.2	220.1	709.4	5.2	49.6	..
May	..	..	..	..	..	193.8 [†]	191.2 [†]	609.8 [†]	4.1	42.7	..
Jun	..	..	..	..	..	183.0	180.1	..	4.3 [†]	46.4 [†]	..

For further information refer to section 6 of the *Monthly Digest Supplement of Definitions and Explanatory Notes*.

1 Changes in stocks differ from movements into human consumption due to wastage when dressing potatoes on producers'/merchants' premises.

2 Estimate of end - December stocks based on Potato Marketing returns.

3 From January 1984, total UK consumption by food and other industries (including sugar used in manufactured goods).

Sources: Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food;
Business Statistics Office

6.8 Production of bacon, ham and canned meat and meat stocks in cold storage

Monthly averages or totals for four or five week periods Monthly averages or end of period stocks

Thousands tonnes

	Bacon and ham				Meat stocks in cold storage					
	Production		(including for canning)	Canned meat: production	Beef and veal	Mutton and lamb	Pork	Offal	Total	
	Wiltshire style	Other bacon								
1984	BFIA 9.9	BFIB 7.5	BFIC 40.0	BFID 8.2	BFIF 83.8	BFIG 32.7	BFIH 6.0	BFIJ 8.3	BFIK 130.8	BFI
1985	9.5	7.4	36.9	8.2	121.0	43.9	5.4	11.2	181.5	
1986	9.7	7.5	38.7	7.2	95.5	29.2	7.1	12.2	144.0	
1987	9.0	7.6	38.2	7.8	84.3	26.6	7.1	12.5	132.5	
1988	9.2	7.3	37.9	7.3 [†]	78.3	20.7	10.4	12.0	121.2	
1988 Feb	8.5 [*]	6.5 [*]	34.8 [*]	7.8	89.1	23.7	10.2	12.3	135.3	
Mar	8.4	6.8	38.1		85.9	22.1	11.2	11.7	130.9	
Apr	10.2	8.0	35.9		77.9	18.5	11.0	10.6	118.0	
May	8.3 [*]	6.8 [*]	35.4 [*]	6.4	81.3	18.4	11.6	10.8	121.1	
Jun	8.4	7.0	35.3		74.3	17.1	12.1	9.4	112.9	
Jul	10.4	8.8	40.0		75.6	21.4	11.4	10.5	118.9	
Aug	8.8	7.2	37.6	6.7	72.5	19.0	11.3	10.2	113.0	
Sep	8.6	6.5	36.4		77.4	21.2	10.4	11.1	120.1	
Oct	11.2	8.9	42.6		73.5	22.6	10.4	13.2	119.7	
Nov	8.9	7.3	40.1	8.2 [†]	72.8	22.7	9.2	15.6	120.3	
Dec	8.9	7.1	38.6		89.5	17.6	7.8	14.8	109.9	
1989 Jan	9.2	7.1	37.4		67.2	17.2	8.0	15.2	107.6	
Feb	8.0	7.7	33.6	7.4	64.6	17.8	8.1	13.8	104.3	
Mar	9.6	8.6	40.6		63.7	12.1	8.0	12.8	96.6	
Apr	9.6	8.5	41.4 [†]		60.7	10.3	8.1	12.0	91.1	
May	7.9	7.2	38.1		58.1	13.2	7.8	13.4	92.5	
Jun	7.6	7.2	..		56.2 [†]	11.7 [†]	6.5 [†]	10.4 [†]	84.8 [†]	

Sources: Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food;
Business Statistics Office

6.9 Fish, oils and fats

Monthly averages, calendar months or totals for four or five week periods; stocks: end of period

Thousand tonnes

	Fresh, frozen and cured fish				Oilseeds and nuts				Vegetable oil		Marine oil			
	Disposals				Crude oil equivalent				Crude oil equivalent					
	UK landings	Total (landed weight)	Landed weight	Filleted weight	Crushed	Crude oil produced	Stocks: crude oil equivalent	Disposals	Stocks ¹	Usage ²	Stocks ³	Margarine production	Solid cooking fat	Other table spreads
1984	BFJA	BFJB	BFJC	BFJD	BFJE	BFJF	BFJG	BFJJ	BFJK	BFJL	BFJM	BFJN	BFJO	BFJP
1984	54.2	82.0	58.8	23.4	99.0	31.9	23.2	77.8	62.8	16.7	51.0	31.9	9.6	-
1985	57.1	95.5	59.3	24.7	101.1	35.4	37.2	86.0	71.5	16.3	42.3	31.5	9.0	-
1986	51.9	51.9	59.3	24.7	106.1	35.9	38.5	99.6	74.5	14.9	22.4	32.0	8.7	6.3
1987	65.9	97.7	69.8	29.1	127.2	46.7	36.2	117.6	95.0	13.9	15.9	32.6	8.9	6.1
1988	..	..	..	..	155.9	55.0	25.8	129.6	86.3	10.7	12.0	31.3	8.8	8.0
1988 May	44.2	110.0	65.8	27.4	165.5	57.7	37.4	115.1	103.4	9.0	14.4	29.2	7.9	8.7
Jun	53.9				162.8	55.4	33.9	129.4	103.2	9.6	14.6	28.1	8.2	9.7
Jul	43.5				85.0*	31.4*	38.4*	113.5*	104.0*	11.5*	13.4*	31.9*	10.9*	8.7*
Aug	102.0	144.1	117.0	48.8	150.5	54.9	36.4	141.0	97.3	9.7	8.9	25.9	6.5	7.8
Sep	63.8				153.2	56.1	34.9	129.2	95.3	11.9	15.0	29.3	9.3	7.0
Oct	75.1				174.5*	62.7*	29.7*	151.6*	89.8*	13.2*	16.0*	36.9*	9.7*	8.8*
Nov	95.6	148.2	115.2	48.0	156.7	55.3	25.5	124.3	85.2	11.5	12.4	33.4	8.9	9.1
Dec	64.2				132.5	46.0	25.8	120.7	86.3	8.8	12.0	26.6	6.4	8.6
1989 Jan	51.9				181.3*	61.6*	27.5*	137.9*	92.5*	11.5*	17.1*	31.6*	9.7*	8.1*
Feb	42.3	79.4	39.7	16.5	151.2	52.8	28.4	126.2	89.0	10.2	15.9	29.1	7.4	10.4
Mar	33.7	..	..	..	155.4	53.2	25.2	117.2	81.2	10.2	16.8	27.0	7.7	12.2
Apr	37.4	..	..	..	178.6†	60.8†	25.2†	..	..	..	..	34.6†	15.4†	11.3†
May	43.9	..	..	..	141.4	49.9	20.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jun	..	..	..	..	109.4	38.9	14.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1 Comprising stocks of crude and refined oils held by seed crushers, oil refiners and manufacturers of margarine, solid cooking fat and other table spreads.

3 Including quantities held by seed crushers, hardeners, and refiners of oil, and manufacturers of margarine.

2 For the manufacture of margarine, solid cooking fat and other table spreads only.

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food

6.10 Milk, milk products and eggs

Monthly averages or calendar months; stocks: end of period

	Million litres				Thousand tonnes										Supply of hen eggs for human consumption (million dozen)	
	Liquid milk	Milk for manufacture	Total milk disposals	Production	Condensed and evaporated milk		Milk powder				Butter		Cheese			
					Full-cream		Skimmed		Production	Stocks	Production	Stocks	Production	Stocks		
					Production	Stocks	Production	Stocks	Production	Stocks	Production	Stocks	Production	Stocks		
1984	BFKB	BFKC	BFKA	BFKH	BFKI	BFKJ	BFKK	BFKL	BFKM	BFKD	BFKE	BFKF	BFKG	BFKN	86.2	
1984	581	706	1 287	8.6	16.2	4.4	4.3	18.5	14.9	17.1	205.2	20.5	105.6	86.2	86.2	
1985	576	696	1 272	8.6	6.1	5.1	3.3	20.1	22.6	16.8	221.7	21.3	115.2	86.6	86.6	
1986	572	716	1 288	7.8	5.0	4.7	2.2	22.3	18.7	18.5	256.9	21.4	123.5	83.9	83.9	
1987	569	650	1 219	8.1	5.9	7.8	4.5	16.1	18.4	14.5	157.9	21.9	112.6	82.0	82.0	
1988	568	619	1 187	8.3	7.5	8.7	6.5	11.4	21.7	11.6	51.6	24.8	145.6	83.2	83.2	
1988 Apr	561	743	1 304	8.8	5.7	9.2	4.0	15.1	20.5	15.2	126.7	29.4	129.9	..	..
May	572†	851	1 423†	9.6	7.5	8.1	3.8	22.0	29.8	18.0	130.0	33.0	137.0	83.8	83.8	
Jun	554	695	1 249	9.7	7.3	9.9	3.9	12.6	22.1	12.2	101.1	29.1	146.7	..	..
Jul	569	560	1 128	7.3	7.4	9.1	5.9	6.5	19.8	8.8	89.5	23.4	151.5	..	..
Aug	560	491	1 051	7.5	7.3	7.5	6.5	6.1	19.5	8.5	83.0	19.8	153.8	84.5	84.5	
Sep	564	449	1 013	9.4	7.5	8.0	4.1	4.8	16.3	7.5	73.5	19.0	145.5	..	..
Oct	582	493	1 075	7.9	8.1	7.3	4.7	4.2	14.2	7.8	64.4	21.5	143.1	..	..
Nov	569	509†	1 080	8.0	7.5	7.5	5.6	5.3	12.8	7.6	55.8	21.8	142.6	82.8	82.8	
Dec	574	599	1 173	7.7	7.5	6.2	6.5	14.1	21.7	10.3	51.6	23.5	145.6	..	..
1989 Jan	562	647	1 209	7.6	7.4	8.6	6.7	10.2	21.9	11.2	49.4	27.9	148.1	..	..
Feb	524	573	1 097	7.7	7.5	9.2	6.1	8.7	21.6	9.7	46.6	25.3	148.2	72.4	72.4	
Mar	582	638	1 220	10.1	6.4	9.0	4.4	12.7	13.2	12.8	43.3	24.2	141.0	..	..
Apr	567	654	1 221	7.8	6.3	6.1	3.8	13.1	17.9	13.7	41.8	24.6	136.0	..	..
May	570	814	1 384	9.6	6.3	7.4	3.9	21.4	29.8	18.1	49.0	28.7†	141.2†	..	..
Jun	556	671	1 227	13.2†	8.2†	9.3†	4.4†	14.9†	30.6†	12.5†	46.1†	25.0	140.6	..	..

For further information refer to section 6 of the *Monthly Digest Supplement of Definitions and Explanatory Notes*.

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food

6.11 Canned fruit, vegetables and soups, cocoa, chocolate, tea, coffee and soft drinks

Monthly averages, calendar months or totals for four or five week periods; stocks: end of period

	Thousand tonnes													Million litres			
	Canned and bottled fruit		Canned vegetables		Soups: production ²		Cocoa beans: production ³	Chocolate and sugar confectionery			Tea		Raw coffee		Soft drinks		
	Production	Stocks ¹	Production	Stocks ¹	Production	Stocks ¹	Production	Disposals	Stocks ¹	Disposals ⁴	Stocks	Disposals	Stocks	Concentrated sales	Unconcentrated sales		
1984	BFLA	BFLB	BFLC	BFLD	BFLE	BFLF	BFLG	BFLH	BFLJ	BFLK	BFLL	BFLM	BFLN	BFLO			
1984	3.5	17.1	64.3	168.7	25.2	7.5	66.8	70.4	73.7	14.8	61.7	8.9	10.50	50.1	224.2		
1985	3.3	14.6	65.5	172.7	27.7	7.6	68.1	72.7	62.5	13.4	56.4	8.7	11.30	42.6	241.6		
1986	2.9	12.7	65.1	168.5	26.2	7.3	67.5	70.8	64.5	13.4	66.3	8.8	8.20	45.3	284.7		
1987	3.4	14.2	60.2	165.4	27.4	7.9	70.0	73.8	63.1	13.1	51.1	9.4	8.40	46.5	309.4		
1988	3.0	..	58.5	..	26.2 [†]	8.4	..	..	..	13.6	50.2	8.5	8.30	47.0 [†]	301.7 [†]	
1987 Aug	5.3	19.3	58.3	162.3	22.5	7.5	62.7	65.3	83.3	12.3	57.6	8.7	10.3	57.9	313.0		
Sep							73.1	80.8	80.3								
Oct							94.0*	111.2*	69.6*								
Nov																	
Dec	2.0	13.2	63.9	149.8	34.8	8.5	81.6	81.7	73.5	13.7	51.1	9.8	8.4	46.2	348.7		
1988 Jan							66.7	81.5	63.1								
Feb	1.8	11.0	55.1	127.5	26.6	8.9	68.0	72.6	71.5	13.3	57.2	8.3	8.9	39.7 [†]	239.6 [†]		
Mar								..	..						
Apr								..	..						
May	3.7	11.9	61.5	130.6	19.3	8.3	..	..	..	13.7	53.7	8.4	7.8	53.2	327.6	
Jun								..	..						
Jul																	
Aug	4.7	15.9	60.4	120.3	24.1	7.5	..	..	..	14.1	50.9	8.7	8.6	52.5	354.0	
Sep								..	..						
Oct								..	..						
Nov	1.7	17.9	56.8	114.6	34.8 [†]	8.9	..	..	..	13.4	50.2	8.7	8.3	42.8	285.8	

1 Manufacturers' stocks only.

2 Canned and powdered soups.

3 Quantity of beans ground.

4 Excluding exports.

Sources: Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food;
Business Statistics Office

6.12 Tobacco products

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Released for home consumption													Total tobacco products other than cigarettes	
	Thousand million			Million kilogrammes											
	Cigarettes			Home-produced						Imported					
Home produced	Imported	Total	Cigars	Hand-rolling	Other ¹	Total	Cigars	Other tobacco products ¹	Total	Other	Other tobacco products ¹	Total	Other		
1984	BFMB	BFMC	BFMA	BFMF	BFMG	BFMH	BFME	BFMJ	BFMK	BFMI	BFMD				
1984	7.8	0.55	8.33	0.20	0.45	0.26	0.90	0.014	0.002	0.016	0.92				
1985	7.4	0.98	8.31	0.19	0.42	0.24	0.86	0.014	0.004	0.018	0.88				
1986	6.9	0.98	7.92	0.19	0.40	0.23	0.82	0.016	0.005	0.021	0.84				
1987	7.5	0.98	8.47	0.20	0.40	0.22	0.82	0.016	0.007	0.022	0.84				
1988	7.3	0.78	8.11	0.20	0.38	0.20	0.77	0.017	0.006	0.025	0.80				
1988 Sep	9.8	1.06	10.9	0.22	0.48	0.24	0.95	0.011	0.010	0.021	0.97				
Sep															
Oct	6.4	0.72	7.1	0.16	0.34	0.17	0.67	0.016	0.007	0.023	0.69				
Nov	7.1	0.77	7.9	0.41	0.36	0.19	0.95	0.020	0.018	0.038	0.99				
Dec	11.6	2.17	13.8	0.11	0.41	0.21	0.73	0.017	0.013	0.030	0.76				
1989 Jan	4.0	0.27	4.3	0.08	0.28	0.16	0.53	0.017	0.014	0.031	0.56				
Feb	8.1	0.49	8.6	0.15	0.39	0.20	0.74	0.012	0.020	0.032	0.77				
Mar	10.5	0.95	11.5	0.18	0.50	0.20	0.88	0.025	0.012	0.037	0.92				
Apr	2.9	0.44	3.3	0.18	0.23	0.16	0.57	0.005 [†]	0.008 [†]	0.013 [†]	0.58 [†]				
May	5.9	0.81 [†]	6.7	0.20	0.36	0.20	0.75	0.010	0.007	0.017	0.77				
Jun	7.3	0.75	8.1	0.19	0.38	0.19	0.76	0.013	0.009	0.022	0.78				
Jul	7.4 [†]	0.53	7.9 [†]	0.18 [†]	0.36 [†]	0.18 [†]	0.72 [†]				

1 Excluding snuff.

Source: HM Customs and Excise

6.13 Alcoholic drink

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Thousand hectolitres										Thousand hectolitres of alcohol		
	Released for home consumption										Released for home consumption		
	Beer			Wine of fresh grapes							Spirits		
	Beer production ¹	Home produced	Imported	Total	Not exceeding 15% ²	15% or more ³	Total sparkling	Total	Made wine	Cider and perry	Home produced whisky ⁴	Other ⁵	Spirits: total production ⁶
1982	BFNK	BFNM	BFNN	BFNL	BFNO	BFNP	BFNS	BFNT	BFNV	BFNW	BFNX	BFNY	BFNZ
1982	4 982	4 929	188	5 117	261.0	89.5	16.1	366.6	42.4	241.6	37.3	37.0	237.0
1983	5 027	4 966	220	5 186	292.7	90.0	18.2	400.8	45.8	271.5	37.1	30.3	226.6
1984	5 009	4 937	237	5 173	346.0	85.2	18.6	449.8	41.0	271.6	36.2	39.9	235.3
1985	4 971	4 869	256	5 126	377.1	71.8	21.5	470.3	44.8	264.5	38.4	42.7	244.9
1986	4 953	4 826	275	5 101	421.8	46.6	23.4	491.8	44.0	269.4	38.0	42.6	247.0
1987	4 991	4 877	288	5 165	456.2	40.8	26.3	523.2	46.8	268.9	37.2	44.6	261.3
1988	5 013	4 999	301	5 299	473.3	37.6	29.3	540.2	49.5	258.5	37.6	48.5	297.4
1985 Nov	5 530	5 390	348	5 738	606.9	169.4	35.7	812.0	71.2	330.7	78.2	91.1	830.7
Dec	4 216	5 508	224	5 732	426.2	108.9	31.0	566.0	40.7	262.7	51.6	54.5	
1986 Jan	4 279	4 093	244	4 337	219.3	29.0	14.2	262.5	44.4	173.2	12.3	19.6	
Feb	4 365	4 196	230	4 426	247.4	41.6	12.7	301.7	49.5	157.2	35.7	30.4	797.0
Mar	4 549	4 265	261	4 525	411.4	84.5	23.0	518.9	58.7	268.8	91.1	84.0	
Apr	4 979	4 469	215	4 684	330.3	20.6	15.4	366.4	16.6	189.9	7.6	11.5	
May	5 129	4 889	263	5 152	366.9	21.1	18.6	406.8	25.8	239.6	14.4	17.7	801.4
Jun	5 310	5 028	305	5 336	422.8	22.6	22.9	468.2	31.1	337.9	22.3	27.2	
Jul	5 887	5 151	313	5 464	446.3	26.3	27.0	499.6	32.6	323.9	24.3	32.8	
Aug	4 894	5 781	289	6 069	389.7	27.7	20.4	437.8	28.6	306.5	28.1	34.3	512.9
Sep	4 952	4 791	275	5 066	418.5	37.9	22.3	478.7	40.3	319.8	34.5	41.3	
Oct	5 328	4 817	280	5 096	613.5	94.2	32.3	740.0	104.8	290.9	53.8	71.1	
Nov	5 280	5 239	308	5 547	616.0	84.1	34.8	734.9	32.9	330.2	77.9	86.7	854.6
Dec	4 484	5 192	322	5 514	579.4	69.6	37.3	686.3	62.9	294.7	54.2	58.2	
1987 Jan	3 835	4 425	213	4 638	233.6	16.2	14.1	264.0	51.9	138.2	11.7	19.5	
Feb	4 379	3 745	224	3 969	321.8	31.6	16.6	370.0	53.0	223.3	32.5	34.8	791.8
Mar	4 847	4 297	284	4 581	411.9	46.7	22.2	480.8	59.6	220.0	52.1	61.1	
Apr	4 774	4 810	221	5 031	360.4	19.8	17.7	397.9	17.3	247.2	14.0	18.7	
May	5 380	4 741	269	5 010	402.4	21.8	22.4	446.6	13.5	273.2	21.5	24.5	877.3
Jun	5 383	5 353	309	5 662	441.1	26.4	26.4	493.9	43.2	285.9	30.6	33.9	
Jul	5 690	5 357	339	5 696	478.2	30.4	29.5	538.1	41.7	318.5	32.3	40.3	
Aug	4 804	5 346	282	5 629	392.8	24.5	21.5	438.7	36.9	286.1	29.0	37.5	495.4
Sep	5 413	4 374	302	4 676	441.9	38.8	24.0	504.7	39.2	268.2	35.2	41.0	
Oct	5 315	5 394	318	5 712	629.2	73.8	35.9	739.0	63.8	308.8	53.6	65.8	
Nov	5 409	5 286	376	5 664	764.4	91.4	43.9	919.7	82.3	340.6	80.6	94.0	971.1
Dec	4 668	5 390	315	5 706	576.3	67.6	41.2	685.1	57.0	316.2	53.0	63.9	
1988 Jan	4 052	4 840	181	4 821	182.1	13.3	13.4	208.8	28.0	147.3	13.4	22.8	
Feb	4 713	4 015	213	4 228	315.2	23.9	18.1	357.2	80.2	245.9	32.6	48.8	806.1
Mar	5 283	4 697	317	5 014	442.4	47.8	24.9	515.2	63.7	230.1	53.0	61.0	
Apr	4 716	5 271	264	5 535	395.1	18.6	19.8	433.5	17.6	240.9	16.6	23.0	
May	5 006	4 620	266	4 886	348.7	16.3	21.0	386.0	22.6	218.8	22.8	30.7	963.6
Jun	5 550	4 966	315	5 281	538.6	26.5	34.8	599.9	38.9	293.2	27.4	40.8	
Jul	5 113	5 504	340	5 844	489.9	24.9	30.2	545.0	36.3	255.0	28.6	36.7	
Aug	5 207	5 095	385	5 480	477.7	26.7	25.8	530.2	47.2	298.6	35.4	42.5	722.9
Sep	5 327	4 708	364	5 072	486.9	40.7	27.1	554.6	43.7	253.6	32.0 [†]	44.6	
Oct	4 942	5 769	313	6 082	619.2	57.3	38.3	714.8	51.3	314.7	51.4	63.6	
Nov	5 778	4 912	401	5 313	787.1	87.9	50.8	925.9	88.1	320.8	85.6	101.1 [†]	1 075.7
Dec	4 469	5 786	251	6 037	596.8	67.0	47.5	711.4	75.6 [†]	283.6	52.8	65.2	
1989 Jan	4 233	4 463	255	4 718	271.4	18.0	23.3	312.7	26.7	158.0	14.1	23.4	
Feb	4 456	4 218	186	4 404	302.5	20.2	19.7	342.3	47.9	217.6	23.8	36.6	1 042.9
Mar	4 742	..	..	..	429.0	30.3	25.8	485.1	108.3	208.1 [†]	38.2	52.5	..
Apr	4 633	..	..	..	423.7 [†]	20.3 [†]	23.8 [†]	467.8 [†]	38.8	243.3	18.5	21.3	..
May	5 139	..	..	..	466.7	21.8	28.3	516.8	38.4	..	..	..
Jun	5 792 [†]	531.8	22.2	37.6	591.6	46.7	..	..	..

1 The figures relating to both home production and releases for home consumption take account of brewing at high gravity with the addition of some brewing liquor after fermentation.

2 Percentage alcohol by volume.

3 For the period April 1984 to July 1985 the middle band included wine of a strength of exactly 15 per cent.

4 Before April 1983, the figures represent quantities of all mature home-produced spirits.

5 Includes imported spirits.

6 A small quantity of molasses spirit is used in beverage spirit production. See explanatory notes to Section 9 in the *Supplement of Definitions and Explanatory Notes* for this publication.

Source: HM Customs and Excise

7 Production, output and costs

7.1 Output of the production industries

Average 1985 = 100

	Summary										
	Manufacturing industries ¹										
	Total production industries	Energy and water supply	Total manufacturing industries	Metals	Other minerals and mineral ² products	Chemicals and man-made fibres	Engineering and allied industries	Food, drink and tobacco	Textiles, footwear, clothing and leather	Other manufacturing	
Class ³	DIV 1-4	DIV 1	DIV 2-4	21-22	23-24	25-26	31-37	41-42	43-45	46-49	
Weights	1000	309	601	26	35	71	295	91	47	126	
	DVIM	DVIN	DVIS	DVIT	DVIU	DVIV	DVIY	DVJE	DVJH	DVKJ	
1982	91.3	91.6	91.1	92.5	93.5	84.9	90.4	98.9	89.2	90.5	
1983	94.7	96.8	93.7	93.9	96.6	91.4	92.3	100.0	92.5	93.5	
1984	94.9	88.8	97.6	93.6	100.4	96.8	96.8	100.8	95.9	98.4	
1985	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1986	102.2	105.0	101.0	99.9	101.3	101.8	99.3	100.9	100.8	104.5	
1987	105.8	103.9	106.6	108.6	106.8	109.0	103.9	103.3	103.3	114.8	
1988	109.6 [†]	99.4	114.0	121.5	117.2	114.0	112.2	105.5	102.1	126.3	
Seasonally adjusted											
1984 Q1	97.2	97.6	97.0	98.5	100.2	95.3	95.7	100.9	94.9	97.7	
Q2	94.3	87.6	97.3	91.6	100.4	95.3	96.0	102.4	95.4	98.8	
Q3	93.2	82.7	97.9	93.6	101.4	97.5	97.4	100.5	96.1	98.0	
Q4	94.9	87.3	98.3	90.8	99.4	99.0	98.2	99.5	97.1	99.0	
1985 Q1	97.9	92.0	100.5	94.9	99.2	101.5	101.4	101.6	98.2	99.6	
Q2	101.6	102.7	101.1	103.3	100.3	101.0	102.4	99.6	100.2	98.9	
Q3	100.5	102.1	99.8	102.4	99.7	99.7	99.2	99.7	100.7	100.5	
Q4	100.0	103.2	98.6	99.4	100.8	97.8	96.9	99.1	100.9	101.0	
1986 Q1	101.4	106.5	99.1	98.3	97.8	99.8	98.3	99.6	99.6	101.3	
Q2	101.7	105.1	100.1	99.5	101.4	101.5	98.2	100.2	101.6	103.2	
Q3	102.4	106.5	100.6	96.9	101.8	101.8	98.3	100.9	100.4	105.4	
Q4	103.3	101.8	103.9	105.1	104.1	104.4	102.5	103.2	101.5	108.3	
1987 Q1	103.8	105.5	103.0	103.1	101.6	106.2	99.9	102.5	101.1	110.0	
Q2	105.1	102.4	106.2	108.1	106.7	107.3	103.8	103.3	103.5	114.0	
Q3	106.4	103.1	107.9	110.6	108.9	110.6	104.8	103.6	105.1	116.8	
Q4	107.8	104.5	109.3	112.7	109.9	112.0	107.1	103.9	103.4	118.2	
1988 Q1	107.9 [†]	101.3	110.8	117.8	117.3	111.0	107.5	104.4	103.7	122.2	
Q2	109.4	102.3	112.4	120.3	115.5	112.9	110.1	105.8	100.9	124.2	
Q3	110.7	98.6	115.8	123.7	115.5	114.9	114.8	105.9	102.1	129.5	
Q4	110.5	95.5	117.0	124.3	120.4	117.1	116.6	106.0	101.6	129.5	
1989 Q1	109.1	89.1 [†]	118.2 [†]	130.3 [†]	122.3 [†]	118.8 [†]	117.8 [†]	104.6 [†]	99.5 [†]	132.0 [†]	
Q2	108.4	86.0	118.3	125.1	120.4 [†]	118.0	117.8	106.5	98.3	133.8	
1987 Dec	108.6 [†]	104.8	109.4	106	110	113	108	103	103	118	
1988 Jan	109.0	101.7	111.1	124	119	111	107	105	106	123	
Feb	106.9	100.3	109.7	117	116	110	106	104	104	122	
Mar	108.5	102.0	111.5	113	116	112	110	104	102	122	
Apr	109.4	102.2	111.4	123	116	111	109	105	100	124	
May	109.9	102.0	112.6	119	116	114	109	106	102	126	
Jun	110.5	102.8	113.2	119	115	114	112	107	101	123	
Jul	110.5	99.1	115.3	124	116	113	114	105	104	130	
Aug	111.9	98.2	115.7	126	115	115	115	105	102	129	
Sep	111.2	98.5	116.5	120	115	117	116	108	101	129	
Oct	110.6	98.2	116.5	128	120	114	117	105	101	129	
Nov	111.3	97.0	117.1	120	119	117	117	107	101	129	
Dec	110.4	93.4	117.5	125	122	120	116	106	103	130	
1989 Jan	109.1	88.7 [†]	118.8 [†]	138	123	119	119 [†]	104 [†]	99	132 [†]	
Feb	109.0	89.0	118.0	129	122	120	117	104	100	132 [†]	
Mar	109.2	89.8	117.9	125 [†]	122	118 [†]	117	106	99	132	
Apr	109.2	91.0	117.3	131	123 [†]	117	115	106	99 [†]	134	
May	107.9	82.4	119.2	124	120	119	119	107	99	135	
Jun	108.0	84.7	118.4	121	119	119	119	107	97	132	

1 The figures for manufacturing industries contain, where appropriate, an adjustment for stock changes and for measurement bias - see supplementary notes 1987 edition.

2 Mainly building materials.

3 Industries are grouped according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1980.

Source: Central Statistical Office

7.1 Output of the production industries

continued

Average 1985 = 100

Detailed analysis

							Chemicals and man-made fibres
	Energy and water supply				Metals	Other minerals and mineral products ²	Man-made fibres
	Coal and coke	Extraction of mineral oil and natural gas	Mineral oil processing	Other energy and water supply ¹			
Class ³	11-12	13	14	15-17	21-22	23-24	25
Weights	36	180	12	81	26	35	89
	DVIO	DVIP	DVIO	DVIR	DVIT	DVIU	DVIW
1982	130.4	83.2	94.2	93.9	92.5	93.5	84.8
1983	125.3	91.1	96.7	97.2	93.9	96.6	91.1
1984	55.9	97.4	99.6	82.4	93.6	100.4	96.5
1985	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1986	114.2	101.2	100.9	109.9	99.9	101.3	101.8
1987	110.8	98.6	102.2	112.9	108.8	106.8	109.0
1988	109.8	90.1	109.1	114.3	121.5	117.2	114.2
Seasonally adjusted ⁴							
1984 Q1	90.6	97.5	98.4	100.9	98.5	100.2	95.1
Q2	41.1	96.5	99.7	86.1	91.6	100.4	95.0
Q3	43.7	95.0	99.0	59.9	93.6	101.4	97.2
Q4	48.4	100.6	101.4	72.5	90.8	99.4	98.7
1985 Q1	60.4	101.4	101.6	83.5	94.9	99.2	101.6
Q2	105.4	101.0	99.7	105.7	103.3	100.3	101.0
Q3	116.7	97.3	100.4	106.8	102.4	99.7	99.6
Q4	117.4	100.3	98.2	103.9	99.4	100.8	97.8
1986 Q1	115.1	102.6	100.4	112.3	98.3	97.8	99.6
Q2	114.5	100.6	102.7	111.3	99.5	101.4	101.4
Q3	112.9	104.7	102.1	108.4	98.9	101.8	101.6
Q4	114.4	97.0	98.5	107.6	105.1	104.1	104.4
1987 Q1	111.4	100.7	96.7	114.9	103.1	101.6	106.1
Q2	110.3	96.9	99.9	111.6	108.1	106.7	107.2
Q3	110.9	98.5	104.4	109.9	110.6	108.9	110.7
Q4	110.5	98.4	107.8	115.1	112.7	109.9	112.1
1988 Q1	104.0	96.5	108.9	109.7	117.8	117.3	111.1
Q2	111.3	95.4	107.7	112.9	120.3	115.5	113.2
Q3	113.1	85.3	108.3	120.4	123.7	115.5	115.2
Q4	110.8	83.0	111.5	114.3	124.3	120.4	117.2
1989 Q1	113.2 [†]	71.7 [†]	117.2 [†]	112.9 [†]	130.3 [†]	122.3 [†]	119.3 [†]
Q2	106.9 [†]	65.3 [†]	111.0 [†]	118.3	125.1	120.4 [†]	118.5
1987 Dec	114	98	110	115	106	110	113
1988 Jan	115	96	107	108	124	119	111
Feb	94	97	105	109	117	116	110
Mar	103	96	114	113	113	116	112
Apr	109	96	105	112	123	116	111
May	112	96	107	111	119	116	114
Jun	113	94	111	116	119	115	114
Jul	114	86	109	120	124	116	113
Aug	113	85	107	121	126	115	115
Sep	112	85	109	121	120	115	117
Oct	112	83	110	117	128	120	114
Nov	112	84	111	118	120	119	117
Dec	109	82	114	109	125	122	120
1989 Jan	111	72	117	112	136	123	119 [†]
Feb	114	72	121	112	129	122	120 [†]
Mar	115	72	114	115	125 [†]	122	118
Apr	112	71	113	123 [†]	131	123 [†]	117
May	110	62	103 [†]	112	124	120	119
Jun	105 [†]	63 [†]	116	119	121	119	119

1 Electricity and gas sent out, water supply and nuclear fuel production.

2 Mainly building materials.

3 Industries are grouped according to the Standard Industrial Classification

1980.

4 Unadjusted data may be obtained from the Central Statistical Office at the address shown inside the front cover of this publication.

Source: Central Statistical Office

7.1

continued

Output of the production industries

Average 1985 = 100

Detailed analysis (continued)

	Engineering and allied industries					Food, drink and tobacco		Textiles, footwear, clothing and leather		Other manufacturing	
	Metal goods nes	Mechanical engineering	Elect. and instrument engineering	Motor vehicles and parts	Other transport equipment	Food	Drink and tobacco	Textiles	Clothing, footwear and leather	Paper, printing and publishing	All other manufacturing ¹
Class ²	31	32	33-34, 37	35	36	411-423	424-429	43	44-45	47	46, 48-49
Weights	37	85	98	38	37	66	25	22	25	71	55
1982	DVIZ	DVJA	DVJB	DVJC	DVJD	DVJF	DVJG	DVJI	DVJJ	DVJL	DVJM
1982	93.9	97.6	76.1	91.8	108.8	97.9	101.4	91.5	87.3	92.5	88.2
1983	96.3	93.8	84.1	96.3	102.5	99.1	102.3	93.6	91.6	93.1	93.8
1984	104.4	96.0	94.3	94.7	99.8	100.1	102.7	96.2	95.7	97.8	99.1
1985	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1986	99.4	96.6	100.4	98.0	103.8	101.6	99.2	100.3	101.2	104.3	104.9
1987	103.1	97.4	106.6	105.4	111.1	103.0	104.2	104.5	102.2	114.3	115.3
1988	110.4	105.7	118.8	116.8	107.1	105.3	106.0	102.1	102.1	125.1	128.0
Seasonally adjusted³											
1984 Q1	104.7	96.5	89.8	99.0	97.0	100.5	101.9	95.8	94.2	96.7	99.0
Q2	104.6	95.1	93.8	95.9	95.7	100.5	107.4	96.4	94.5	98.3	99.5
Q3	105.2	96.7	95.7	92.6	100.5	100.2	101.4	95.7	96.5	97.3	98.8
Q4	103.1	95.8	98.0	91.5	106.1	99.3	100.2	96.8	97.4	98.9	99.1
1985 Q1	100.2	100.8	99.3	101.0	109.9	100.5	104.5	98.4	98.0	99.7	99.4
Q2	101.3	103.5	103.2	101.6	100.2	99.8	99.3	100.0	100.3	98.8	99.1
Q3	99.6	97.4	98.3	103.1	101.5	100.2	98.3	100.3	101.1	100.4	100.6
Q4	98.9	98.4	99.2	94.4	88.3	99.5	98.0	101.3	100.7	101.1	100.9
1986 Q1	98.1	98.8	99.1	95.1	100.2	100.0	98.4	99.4	99.7	101.3	101.3
Q2	99.9	98.4	97.0	100.9	101.2	100.6	98.9	101.3	101.9	103.1	103.3
Q3	100.2	94.4	100.1	94.0	104.8	101.4	99.4	99.4	101.3	104.6	106.4
Q4	101.5	98.8	105.6	102.0	109.0	104.3	100.3	100.9	101.9	108.2	108.5
1987 Q1	99.9	93.9	103.9	98.4	105.1	102.8	101.5	102.3	100.1	109.4	110.7
Q2	101.2	97.7	105.2	103.0	117.5	103.3	103.4	103.8	103.2	113.9	114.1
Q3	105.1	99.3	107.4	106.3	106.9	103.3	104.4	106.9	103.5	117.0	116.6
Q4	106.3	98.7	109.8	111.9	115.0	102.5	107.4	105.2	102.0	117.1	119.7
1988 Q1	108.0	103.1	111.7	109.5	104.4	104.8	103.3	103.6	103.7	120.6	124.3
Q2	108.3	102.2	118.0	117.5	101.1	105.1	107.5	100.1	101.6	122.4	126.4
Q3	112.0	109.4	121.2	121.0	106.3	106.2	105.3	102.9	101.4	129.1	130.1
Q4	113.1	108.1	124.2	119.2	116.8	105.3	107.7	101.7	101.5	128.2	131.1
1989 Q1	112.6 [†]	112.2 [†]	120.6 [†]	123.5 [†]	122.7 [†]	105.7 [†]	101.9 [†]	98.5 [†]	100.3 [†]	130.6 [†]	133.9 [†]
Q2	110.1	108.6	126.3	122.6 [†]	119.3	106.7	106.2	96.1	100.1	131.8 [†]	136.3
1987 Dec	105	97	114	114	115	101	110	105	100	117	119
1988 Jan	112	102	108	111	104	106	101	107	104	121	125
Feb	108	102	111	99	104	103	105	102	105	120	123
Mar	104	104	116	118	104	105	103	101	102	120	125
Apr	109	102	115	114	101	104	107	101	100	122	125
May	111	103	115	117	101	107	105	100	103	123	130
Jun	106	102	124	121	101	105	110	99	102	122	124
Jul	112	109	118	120	107	106	103	104	104	129	131
Aug	113	109	122	122	106	105	105	104	100	129	129
Sep	111	110	124	121	106	108	107	101	101	129	131
Oct	114	110	123	117	118	104	106	103	99	128	130
Nov	112	107	125	128	116	106	109	101	102	128	131
Dec	114	107	125	114	117	106	108	101	104	128	133
1989 Jan	113 [†]	115 [†]	120 [†]	126	122 [†]	105 [†]	102 [†]	98 [†]	100	131	133 [†]
Feb	114	113	118	123	123	104	103	99	100	130	134
Mar	110	109	123	121	123	108	101	98	100	131	134
Apr	111	107	119	125 [†]	119	105	107	99	98 [†]	131	137
May	112	109	129	121	120	107	106	96	102	133	138
Jun	108	110	130	121	119	108	106	94	100	131 [†]	134

1 Including timber, furniture, rubber and plastics.

2 Industries are grouped according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1980.

3 Unadjusted data may be obtained from the Central Statistical Office at the address shown inside the front cover of this publication.

Source: Central Statistical Office

7.1 Output of the production industries

continued

Average 1985 = 100

Market sector analysis

Total consumer goods	Consumer goods industries						Investment goods industries			Intermediate goods industries			
	Cars, etc	Other durables	Clothing and footwear etc	Food, drink and tobacco ¹	Other	Total investment goods	Electrical	Transport	Other	Total intermediate goods	Fuels	Materials	
	242	20	24	28	84	86	195	59	56	80	563	299	264
Weights ²	DVJP	DVJQ	DVJR	DVJS	DVJT	DVJU	DVJV	DVJW	DVJX	DVJY	DVJZ	DVK	DVKB
1982	92.4	86.8	88.6	88.2	98.6	89.2	91.3	74.3	101.7	96.5	90.4	90.9	89.6
1983	95.3	98.7	92.0	91.6	99.7	92.5	91.8	82.8	99.1	93.5	95.4	96.8	93.8
1984	98.1	95.1	96.3	95.8	100.9	97.3	95.8	93.8	98.1	95.7	93.2	88.5	98.5
1985	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1986	101.6	97.8	104.2	100.2	100.9	103.0	99.0	96.5	101.4	97.8	103.5	105.1	101.8
1987	106.5	105.8	109.0	100.5	103.6	110.8	103.2	103.8	108.7	98.8	106.3	104.0	109.0
1988	112.0	116.3	121.6	98.9	105.4	119.0	111.5	117.5	110.6	107.8	107.8	99.4	117.3
Seasonally adjusted ³													
1984 Q1	97.7	100.4	95.6	94.5	100.8	95.6	94.2	88.9	96.9	96.4	98.0	97.6	98.4
Q2	98.7	95.5	96.0	95.5	102.8	97.2	94.8	93.0	95.8	94.9	92.3	87.1	98.2
Q3	98.0	94.9	96.1	96.4	100.4	97.4	96.1	94.6	97.5	96.2	90.1	82.2	99.1
Q4	98.1	89.5	97.5	96.9	99.7	99.1	98.4	98.7	102.3	95.3	92.3	86.9	98.4
1985 Q1	100.5	103.6	99.5	97.8	101.5	100.0	101.3	97.7	106.0	100.6	95.6	91.8	99.9
Q2	99.9	102.5	99.6	100.1	99.8	99.3	102.6	103.4	100.7	103.3	101.9	102.8	101.0
Q3	100.4	102.9	99.3	100.7	99.8	100.7	99.1	99.0	101.5	97.5	101.0	102.2	99.7
Q4	99.1	91.0	101.6	101.3	98.9	99.9	97.0	99.9	91.7	98.6	101.4	103.2	99.4
1986 Q1	99.8	93.1	102.6	99.7	99.7	100.9	99.4	99.5	99.3	99.3	102.8	106.7	98.3
Q2	101.2	98.4	103.8	101.1	100.0	102.4	97.7	94.5	101.5	97.5	103.2	105.2	101.0
Q3	101.7	98.4	103.8	100.2	100.7	103.4	97.3	97.2	98.9	96.2	104.5	106.8	102.1
Q4	103.7	101.3	106.4	100.1	103.2	105.1	101.7	102.6	105.9	98.1	103.6	101.8	105.7
1987 Q1	103.3	98.5	103.4	99.0	102.5	106.5	99.4	101.5	102.1	96.0	105.5	105.6	105.4
Q2	105.9	105.4	107.3	101.0	103.3	109.7	103.4	101.3	111.3	99.2	105.3	102.5	108.5
Q3	108.1	109.5	111.0	101.7	103.8	113.2	103.5	104.2	106.8	100.5	106.7	103.2	110.7
Q4	108.8	109.9	114.1	100.5	104.5	114.0	106.4	108.1	114.7	99.2	107.9	104.6	111.6
1988 Q1	109.5	108.8	117.2	100.8	104.2	115.4	106.3	108.5	106.3	104.7	107.7	101.3	114.9
Q2	111.5	119.4	120.9	98.0	106.0	116.6	108.8	117.7	106.2	104.0	108.6	102.3	115.6
Q3	113.5	120.1	123.6	98.5	105.6	121.8	113.9	119.7	111.9	112.2	106.0	98.5	118.8
Q4	113.8	116.9	124.8	98.3	105.9	122.2	116.9	124.3	118.2	110.5	106.8	95.3	119.7
1989 Q1	114.1 [†]	123.2 [†]	126.2 [†]	96.7	104.9 [†]	123.0 [†]	118.4 [†]	119.3 [†]	122.8 [†]	114.7 [†]	104.0 [†]	88.7 [†]	121.3 [†]
Q2	114.8	121.9	126.2	95.2 [†]	106.9	123.9	118.4	125.7	120.5	111.4	102.2	85.5	121.0 [†]
1987 Dec	109.1	112	113	99	105	115	108.3	115	115	98	107.4	105	110
1988 Jan	110.1	112	119	102	104	115	103.9	102	107	104	108.9	102	117
Feb	108.3	100	115	102	104	115	105.5	111	102	104	106.5	100	114
Mar	110.0	114	117	99	105	116	109.5	113	110	106	107.6	102	114
Apr	109.8	115	117	96	105	116	107.7	116	105	104	108.4	102	115
May	112.8	117	130	100	106	117	106.9	111	107	104	108.7	102	116
Jun	111.9	125	116	98	107	117	111.7	126	107	105	108.6	103	115
Jul	113.5	121	122	101	105	122	112.4	115	112	111	108.2	99	119
Aug	113.0	121	124	97	105	121	113.9	121	111	110	107.9	98	119
Sep	114.2	118	125	97	106	123	115.5	123	113	112	108.0	98	119
Oct	112.8	117	123	96	105	122	116.8	122	117	112	107.0	98	119
Nov	114.3	122	126	99	107	121	117.2	124	121	109	107.2	97	119
Dec	113.8	112	125	100	106	123	116.9	127	116	110	106.1	93	121
1989 Jan	113.7 [†]	125	127 [†]	96 [†]	104 [†]	122	119.6 [†]	119	124 [†]	117 [†]	104.2 [†]	88	122
Feb	113.5	123	126	97	104	123	117.9	116 [†]	122	116	104.0	89 [†]	121
Mar	114.9	122	126	97	107	124	117.7	123	122	111	103.8	89	120 [†]
Apr	114.7	128	127	96	106	122 [†]	115.0	116	121	110	104.6	91	121
May	115.1	119 [†]	131	96	107	124	119.0	127	120	112	100.9	82	123
Jun	114.5	118	120	94	108	125	121.1	134	120	112	100.7	84	119

¹ This does not include certain activities classified to intermediate goods industries: materials.

² These sum to the total of 1 000 for the production industries.

³ Unadjusted data may be obtained from the Central Statistical Office at the address shown inside the front cover of this publication.

Source: Central Statistical Office

7.1 Output of the production industries

continued

Average 1985 = 100

Class ³	Summary										
				Manufacturing industries ¹							
	Total production industries	Energy and water supply	Total manufacturing industries	Metals	Other minerals and mineral products ²	Chemicals and man-made fibres	Engineering and allied industries	Food, drink and tobacco	Textiles, footwear, clothing and leather	Other manufacturing	
Class ³	DIV 1-4	DIV 1	DIV 2-4	21-22	23-24	25-26	31-37	41-42	43-45	46-49	
Weights	1000	309	691	26	35	71	295	91	47	126	
1982	DVIM	DVIN	DVIS	DVIT	DVIU	DVIV	DVIY	DVJE	DVJH	DVKJ	
1982	91.3	91.6	91.1	92.5	93.5	84.9	90.4	96.9	89.2	90.5	
1983	94.7	96.8	93.7	93.9	96.6	91.4	92.3	100.0	92.5	93.5	
1984	94.9	88.8	97.6	93.6	100.4	96.8	96.8	100.8	95.9	98.4	
1985	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1986	102.2	105.0	101.0	99.9	101.3	101.8	99.3	100.9	100.8	104.5	
1987	105.8	103.9	106.6	108.6	108.8	109.0	103.9	103.3	103.3	114.8	
1988	109.6 [†]	99.4	114.0	121.5	117.2	114.0	112.2	105.5	102.1	126.3	
Not seasonally adjusted ⁴											
1984 Q1	DVLQ	DVLR	DVLW	DVLX	DVLY	DVLZ	DVMC	DVMI	DVML	DVMO	
Q2	102.4	107.9	100.0	104.3	98.6	98.1	100.9	101.3	97.3	98.7	
Q3	92.5	82.6	96.8	93.6	101.6	97.2	95.8	99.9	92.3	98.0	
Q4	87.6	74.4	93.6	86.1	101.8	94.1	91.6	97.2	91.9	95.1	
1985 Q1	103.4	102.8	103.6	101.1	97.9	104.4	106.7	102.2	100.3	100.3	
Q2	99.5	97.4	100.5	105.5	101.5	102.7	101.9	97.4	96.8	98.3	
Q3	94.0	91.6	95.1	93.7	99.7	96.2	93.0	95.9	96.5	97.6	
Q4	103.1	108.2	100.8	99.7	101.0	96.6	98.5	104.5	106.5	103.9	
1986 Q1	107.1	119.1	101.7	102.7	96.4	101.2	103.3	99.3	101.1	101.5	
Q2	99.6	99.1	99.8	101.5	103.1	104.1	97.7	98.2	98.3	102.7	
Q3	95.7	95.1	96.0	90.6	101.7	98.8	91.9	97.7	96.1	102.4	
Q4	106.4	106.5	106.3	104.9	103.9	103.1	104.3	108.6	107.6	111.6	
1987 Q1	109.3	118.0	105.5	110.0	100.2	109.2	104.1	101.9	102.7	110.5	
Q2	102.7	96.2	105.6	110.5	108.2	108.6	103.2	101.0	100.1	112.9	
Q3	99.6	92.0	103.1	101.1	109.0	107.3	98.1	100.7	100.6	113.8	
Q4	111.4	109.4	112.3	113.0	109.7	111.0	110.2	109.5	109.7	121.7	
1988 Q1	113.2	113.0	113.3	125.1	115.6	113.9	112.0	103.9	105.4	122.6	
Q2	107.2	96.9	111.7	123.2	117.6	114.4	109.5	103.2	97.8	122.9	
Q3	103.5	87.6	110.6	113.3	115.7	111.5	107.2	102.8	97.8	126.6	
Q4	114.3	100.4	120.4	124.5	119.9	116.1	120.3	112.1	107.5	133.4	
1989 Q1	113.4 [†]	99.5 [†]	119.7 [†]	133.7 [†]	119.7 [†]	120.9 [†]	121.4 [†]	103.5 [†]	99.1 [†]	131.2 [†]	
Q2	107.0	81.5	118.4	131.6	122.9 [†]	120.0	117.9	103.9	96.9	133.1	
1987 Dec	107.4	113.5	104.7	91	99	101	108	103	91	110	
1988 Jan	107.3	112.1	105.2	120	110	107	101	99	99	117	
Feb	113.4	114.1	113.1	129	116	116	109	104	110	125	
Mar	118.6	112.7	121.6	127	121	119	126	108	108	126	
Apr	106.7	104.1	107.8	123	113	112	105	99	95	118	
May	106.7	99.1	110.0	112	115	113	108	103	96	121	
Jun	106.1	87.4	117.4	135	125	118	115	108	102	130	
Jul	100.6	87.9	106.3	117	113	108	102	99	92	123	
Aug	97.2	83.9	103.2	104	107	104	100	97	93	116	
Sep	112.6	90.8	122.3	119	126	122	119	112	108	141	
Oct	114.3	95.3	122.8	137	126	120	120	112	116	139	
Nov	119.1	103.7	125.9	129	124	121	125	118	116	140	
Dec	109.4	102.2	112.6	107	110	108	116	106	91	121	
1989 Jan	108.5 [†]	97.9 [†]	113.3 [†]	132	115	114	113 [†]	98 [†]	93	126 [†]	
Feb	116.1	102.1	122.3	141	123	126	121	105	106	138	
Mar	115.7	98.4	123.4	127	120	122 [†]	131	108	98 [†]	128	
Apr	110.5	93.6	118.1	142 [†]	126 [†]	120	115	102	100	136	
May	104.2	79.3	115.3	117	117	118	117	102	93	127	
Jun	108.2	71.5	121.7	136	126	122	122	107	98	136	

1 The figures for manufacturing industries contain, where appropriate, an adjustment for stock changes and for measurement bias - see annual supplement.

3 Industries are grouped according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1980.

2 Mainly building materials.

4 Includes adjustments to standardise the length of months.

Source: Central Statistical Office

7.2 Employment and output per head¹

1985 = 100

Class	Manufacturing industries											
	Whole economy ²	Total production industries	Total manufacturing industries	Other minerals and mineral products		Chemicals and man-made fibres	Engineering and allied industries	Food, drink and tobacco		Textiles, footwear, clothing and leather		Other manufacturing
				Metals	DMBL			DMBN	DMBO	DMBP	DMBQ	
DIV 1-4	DIV 2-4	21-22	23-24	25-26	31-37	41-42	43-45	46-49	DIV 5			
Employed labour force³												
1982	97.7	108.4	107.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1983	96.9	102.8	102.0	112.5	94.8	100.2	104.3	104.3	98.7	96.7	98.0	
1984	98.6	100.8	100.5	103.7	97.6	99.4	101.4	101.5	99.1	98.1	100.5	
1985	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1986	100.6	97.3	98.0	92.2	99.7	99.6	96.6	96.9	99.5	101.2	99.5	
1987	102.8	96.1	97.2	88.4	101.6	99.8	94.5	95.7	98.2	104.2	104.3	
1988	106.0	97.0	98.7	87.6	107.5	102.3	95.0	96.2	98.5	106.3	109.2	
Seasonally adjusted												
1985 Q3	100.2	99.9	100.0	99.3	99.9	100.2	99.9	99.7	100.4	100.4	99.6	
Q4	100.3	99.4	99.7	97.6	99.6	100.4	99.3	99.1	100.7	101.2	99.3	
1986 Q1	100.3	98.7	99.1	94.5	100.2	100.1	98.3	98.2	100.6	100.8	99.0	
Q2	100.4	97.6	98.3	92.6	99.7	99.5	96.9	97.1	100.3	100.4	99.0	
Q3	100.6	96.8	97.4	91.4	99.0	99.4	95.9	96.3	98.8	101.2	99.5	
Q4	101.0	96.3	97.1	90.2	99.9	99.4	95.2	96.2	98.4	102.3	100.5	
1987 Q1	101.5	95.8	96.7	88.6	100.4	99.2	94.3	95.4	97.7	102.7	101.9	
Q2	102.3	95.9	96.9	87.9	100.7	99.4	94.2	95.6	98.1	103.6	103.5	
Q3	103.2	96.2	97.4	88.4	101.6	99.9	94.5	95.6	98.4	104.7	105.2	
Q4	104.1	96.5	97.9	88.6	103.8	100.7	94.9	96.0	98.7	105.9	106.6	
1988 Q1	105.1	96.9	98.5	88.0	105.5	101.3	95.2	96.4	99.1	106.8	108.2	
Q2	105.7	97.0	98.8	87.7	106.7	101.8	95.0	96.3	99.1	107.7	109.3	
Q3	106.3	97.0	98.9	87.4	108.1	102.6	94.9	96.0	98.3	108.8	109.5	
Q4	106.7	97.0	98.8	87.1	109.7	103.5	95.0	96.1	97.5	110.1	110.0	
1989 Q1	107.2	96.9	99.1	85.8 [†]	110.3	103.5 [†]	94.9	95.6	96.2	110.7	111.0	
Q2	..	96.5 [†]	98.5 [†]	84.7 [†]	110.4 [†]	103.6 [†]	94.3 [†]	98.1 [†]	94.9 [†]	110.8 [†]	111.7 [†]	
Output per person employed												
1982	93.1	84.3	84.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1983	97.0	92.1	91.9	83.6	101.9	91.2	88.5	95.9	93.7	96.6	96.2 [†]	
1984	98.4	94.1	97.2	90.3	102.8	97.4	95.5	99.3	96.8	100.3	98.0	
1985	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1986	102.3	105.0	103.0	108.4	101.6	102.2	102.9	104.1	101.2	103.3	101.6	
1987	104.9	110.1	109.7	122.9	105.1	109.2	110.0	108.0	105.2	110.1	104.4	
1988	106.3	112.9	115.5	138.7	109.0	111.4	118.1	109.7	103.6	116.6	107.1	
Seasonally adjusted												
1985 Q3	99.9	100.6	99.8	103.0	99.9	99.4	99.3	100.0	100.3	100.1	99.0	
Q4	100.3	100.6	98.9	101.7	101.2	97.4	97.7	100.0	100.2	99.8	101.4 [†]	
1986 Q1	101.0	102.8	100.0	101.8	97.7	99.5	100.0	101.4	98.9	100.4	97.6	
Q2	101.9	104.2	101.9	107.4	101.8	102.0	101.4	103.1	101.3	102.8	102.1	
Q3	102.7	105.8	103.3	108.1	102.7	102.3	102.4	104.7	101.7	104.2	102.8	
Q4	103.7	107.2	107.0	116.4	104.2	105.0	107.7	107.3	103.1	105.9	103.7	
1987 Q1	104.0	108.4	106.6	116.3	101.3	107.1	106.0	107.4	103.5	107.0	105.6	
Q2	104.6	109.5	109.6	123.0	106.0	108.0	110.1	108.1	105.5	110.0	102.3	
Q3	105.4	110.6	110.8	125.1	107.1	110.7	111.0	108.3	106.8	111.5	103.9	
Q4	105.7	111.7	111.7	127.2	105.6	111.2	112.9	108.2	104.8	111.6	105.9	
1988 Q1	106.0	111.3	112.4	133.7	111.2	109.6	113.0	108.2	104.6	114.5	109.0	
Q2	105.8	112.7	113.8	137.1	108.3	110.9	115.9	109.9	101.8	115.3	106.3	
Q3	106.6	113.9	117.2	141.4	106.9	111.9	120.9	110.3	103.8	119.1	105.6	
Q4	106.8	113.8	118.4	142.7	109.7	113.2	122.7	110.3	104.2	117.6	107.7	
1989 Q1	106.4	112.7 [†]	119.4 [†]	151.9 [†]	110.9	114.8 [†]	124.1 [†]	109.4 [†]	103.4 [†]	119.3 [†]	110.3	
Q2	-	112.3	120.1	147.6	109.1 [†]	114.0	124.9	108.6	103.6	120.7	-	

1 Output per head is the ratio of the output index numbers published in Table 7.1 and the employed labour force. A monthly series for total manufacturing industries is presented in Table 7.3.

2 Based on the output measure of Gross Domestic Product.

3 Comprises employees in employment, self-employed and HM Forces.

Sources: Central Statistical Office;
Department of Employment

7.3 Wages and salaries per unit of output and output per person per hour in manufacturing industry

1985=100

	Wages and salaries per unit of output ¹ DMBG	Output per person per hour DMBH	Output per person employed ² DMBF		Wages and salaries per unit of output ¹ DMBG	Output per person per hour DMBH	Output per person employed ² DMBF
1981	87.6	82.3	79.5	1986 Sep	104.2	105.0	104.6
1982	91.3	86.7	84.7	Oct	103.8	106.6	106.0
1983	91.7	93.4	91.9	Nov	103.5	107.4	107.1
1984	94.3	97.7	97.2	Dec	103.8	108.4	106.0
1985	100.0	100.0	100.0				
				1987 Jan	107.5	104.9	104.5
				Feb	104.5	108.3	106.2
				Mar	105.7	107.0	107.0
				Apr	104.3	109.6	109.8
				May	104.4	109.7	109.8
1984 Q1	92.3	97.4	96.5	Jun	105.9	108.8	109.2
Q2	93.1	97.4	96.9				
Q3	95.0	97.8	97.3	Jul	106.0	110.0	110.3
Q4	96.8	98.1	98.0	Aug	104.7	111.3	111.7
				Sep	107.2	109.6	110.3
1985 Q1	96.7	100.4	100.3	Oct	106.7	111.1	111.9
Q2	98.3	101.1	101.0	Nov	107.4	110.8	111.5
Q3	101.1	99.8	99.8	Dec	108.7	110.9	111.6
Q4	103.9	98.8	98.9				
				1988 Jan	107.6	111.7	113.0
1986 Q1	104.7	100.0	100.0	Feb	108.8	110.5	111.3
Q2	104.7	102.2	101.9	Mar	109.1	112.1	112.9
Q3	104.8	103.6	103.3	Apr	110.9	112.1	112.8
Q4	103.7	107.5	107.0	May	109.5	113.3	114.0
				Jun	109.0	114.1	114.6
1987 Q1	105.9	106.7	106.6				
Q2	104.9	109.4	109.6	Jul	108.5	115.9	116.7
Q3	105.9	110.3	110.8	Aug	108.3	116.1	117.0
Q4	107.6	110.9	111.7	Sep	108.3	117.1	117.8
				Oct	109.4	116.9	118.1
1988 Q1	108.5	111.5	112.4	Nov	109.8	117.3	118.5
Q2	109.8	113.2	113.8	Dec	111.5	117.5	118.7
Q3	108.3	116.4	117.2				
Q4	110.2	117.2	118.4	1989 Jan	111.2 [†]	118.3 [†]	119.8 [†]
				Feb	111.8	118.2	119.1
1989 Q1	111.8 [†]	118.4 [†]	119.4 [†]	Mar	111.9	118.6	119.2
Q2	113.3	119.4	120.1	Apr	114.7	118.1	118.9
				May	112.3	120.5	121.1
				Jun	112.8	119.7	120.3

1 Series based on output and employment series in Tables 7.1 and 7.2 and earnings from Table 18.10.

Sources: Department of Employment;
Central Statistical Office

2 Quarterly series also in Table 7.2.

7.4 Total home costs and labour costs per unit of output¹

1985=100

	Whole economy			Whole economy			
	Total home costs DJCM	Wages and salaries DJDO	Labour costs DJD ^P	Total home costs DJCM	Wages and salaries DJDO	Labour costs DJD ^P	
1982	85.2	87.4	89.7	Q3	100.4	101.2	101.1
1983	90.0	90.7	92.6	Q4	101.8	102.4	102.2
1984	94.9	94.8	95.6				
1985	100.0	100.0	100.0	1986 Q1	102.2	104.0	103.6
1986	102.5	105.5	104.8	Q2	101.9	105.1	104.6
				Q3	102.3	106.0	105.2
1987	107.6	110.2	108.8	Q4	103.6	106.8	105.9
1988	114.5	118.0	116.0				
				1987 Q1	105.6	107.6	106.6
1983 Q1	88.9	89.8	91.9	Q2	106.5	109.3	108.1
Q2	88.6	90.5	92.5	Q3	108.1	110.6	109.1
Q3	90.6	90.8	92.7	Q4	110.1	113.1	111.5
Q4	91.8	91.7	93.4				
				1988 Q1	111.2	114.9	113.1
1984 Q1	93.1	91.8	93.3	Q2	113.2	116.9	115.0
Q2	94.3	93.6	94.8	Q3	115.8	118.3	116.3
Q3	95.3	95.3	96.5	Q4	117.9	121.9	119.4
Q4	97.1	97.8	98.0				
				1989 Q1	120.5	124.4	122.1
1985 Q1	98.5	97.9	98.2				
Q2	99.3	98.5	98.6				

1 The method for calculating whole economy unit wage cost can be found in the *Employment Gazette*, May 1986.

Source: Central Statistical Office

8 Energy

8.1 Inland energy consumption: primary fuel input basis

Million tonnes of coal or coal equivalent

	Not seasonally adjusted												Seasonally adjusted (annual rates)				
	Primary electricity						Primary electricity						Primary electricity				
	Coal ¹	Petroleum ²	Natural gas ³	Nuclear	Hydro	Net imports	Total	Coal ^{1,4}	Petroleum ^{2,4}	Natural gas ^{3,4}	Nuclear	Hydro ⁵	Net imports ⁶	Total			
1984	FHAM	FHAM	FHAO	FHAP	FHAQ	FHDC	FHAL	FDAI	FDAK	FDAK	FDAL	FDAM	FDAM	FDAL	FDAM		
1985	105.3	115.0	82.3	22.2	2.1	-	312.2	78.5	134.7	77.3	19.5	2.1	-	-	312.1		
1986	113.5	112.6	83.6	21.3	2.4	1.7	335.2	103.6	113.2	81.2	22.1	2.1	-	-	322.3		
1987	116.2	109.3	85.9	19.9	2.1	4.8	338.1	114.3	110.6	81.6	21.3	2.4	1.7	1.7	328.3		
1988	112.0	116.1	81.5	22.9	2.4	5.2	340.1	112.0	116.1	83.7	22.9	2.4	5.2	5.2	333.3		
1988 Apr	8.4	8.8	6.6	1.6	0.2	0.4	26.1	113.3	115.0	79.3	19.3	2.3	5.7	5.7	335.0		
May*	8.0	8.3	4.8	1.5	0.1	0.5	23.1	107.3	117.3	81.4	20.2	2.3	6.3	6.3	334.8		
Jun*	9.3	11.0	4.5	2.1	0.1	0.5	27.3	110.2	119.3	79.4	24.7	2.3	4.9	4.9	340.8		
Jul	7.2	8.1	3.5	1.8	0.1	0.4	21.1	104.3	115.2	80.4	25.6	2.3	5.4	5.4	333.2		
Aug	7.0	8.2	3.2	1.9	0.2	0.5	20.9	111.6	115.4	80.5	26.7	2.4	6.4	6.4	343.0		
Sep*	9.7	11.4	5.1	2.2	0.3	0.5	29.2	110.7	114.8	86.8	23.6	2.4	5.5	5.5	343.8		
Oct	8.3	9.1	5.7	1.9	0.3	0.4	25.6	108.0	115.3	89.1	27.9	2.5	5.5	5.5	348.3		
Nov*	9.7	9.9	8.6	1.8	0.2	0.2	30.4	112.5	123.8	85.6	26.1	2.5	2.8	2.8	353.2		
Dec*	11.7	12.1	10.1	2.6	0.3	0.5	37.3	111.0	119.5	85.0	26.0	2.4	5.4	5.4	349.2		
1989 Jan	9.0	8.8	8.7	2.5	0.3	0.4	29.6	109.2	117.2	85.4	27.0	2.2	5.3	5.3	346.3		
Feb	9.5	9.3	8.8	2.3	0.3	0.4	30.6	108.4	118.7	83.6	28.0	2.4	5.4	5.4	346.4		
Mar*	11.3	11.6	9.9	2.6	0.4	0.5	36.3	106.7	115.8	82.2	23.5	2.5	4.9	4.9	335.6		
Apr	8.7	9.2	8.0	2.1	0.2	0.5	28.6	112.3	116.3	90.0	27.0	2.6	6.8	6.8	354.9		
May	7.6	8.6†	4.4	2.1	0.1	0.4†	23.4†	103.9	122.0†	83.7†	30.6	2.6	6.4	6.4	349.1†		
Jun	9.1†	10.9	4.6†	2.5†	0.1†	0.6	27.7	110.1†	116.3	85.4	27.2†	2.5†	6.3†	6.3†	347.8		

1 Consumption by fuel producers plus disposals to final users plus (for annual figures only) net foreign trade and stock change in other solid fuels. See also footnotes 6 and 7 to Table 8.5.

4 Also temperature corrected.

2 Inland deliveries for energy use plus refinery fuel and losses minus the differences between deliveries to and actual consumption at power stations and gasworks.

5 From August 1985, the figures show the estimated annual outturn.

3 Including non-energy use and excluding gas flared or re-injected.

6 Not seasonally adjusted.

Source: Department of Energy

8.2 Inland energy consumption: primary fuel input basis

Million tonnes of oil or oil equivalent

	Not seasonally adjusted												Seasonally adjusted (annual rates)				
	Primary electricity						Primary electricity						Primary electricity				
	Coal ¹	Petroleum ²	Natural gas ³	Nuclear	Hydro	Net imports	Total	Coal ^{1,4}	Petroleum ^{2,4}	Natural gas ^{3,4}	Nuclear	Hydro ⁵	Net imports ⁶	Total			
1984	BHBB	BHBC	BHBD	BHBE	BHBF	BHBM	BHBA	BHBB	BHBI	BHBJ	BHBK	BHBL	BHBN	BHBG			
1985	46.5	79.5	45.0	11.5	1.2	-	183.7	46.2	79.3	45.5	11.5	1.2	-	-	183.6		
1986	62.0	67.7	48.4	13.0	1.3	-	192.3	60.9	66.6	47.8	13.0	1.2	-	-	189.6		
1987	66.8	66.2	49.2	12.6	1.4	1.0	197.2	65.1	65.1	49.0	12.6	1.4	1.0	1.0	193.1		
1988	68.3	64.3	50.5	11.7	1.2	2.8	198.9	67.2	63.5	49.5	11.7	1.2	2.8	2.8	196.1		
1988 Apr	5.0	5.2	3.9	0.9	0.1	0.3	15.3	66.7	67.6	46.7	11.3	1.4	3.4	3.4	197.0		
May*	4.7	4.9	2.8	0.9	0.1	0.3	13.6	63.1	69.0	47.9	11.9	1.4	3.7	3.7	196.9		
Jun*	5.4	6.4	2.6	1.2	0.1	0.3	16.1	64.8	70.2	46.7	14.5	1.3	2.9	2.9	200.5		
Jul	4.3	4.7	2.0	1.1	0.1	0.2	12.4	61.4	67.8	47.3	15.1	1.4	3.2	3.2	196.0		
Aug	4.1	4.8	1.9	1.1	0.1	0.3	12.3	65.6	67.9	47.4	15.7	1.4	3.8	3.8	201.8		
Sep*	5.7	6.7	3.0	1.3	0.2	0.3	17.2	65.1	67.5	51.1	13.9	1.4	3.2	3.2	202.2		
Oct	4.9	5.3	3.4	1.1	0.2	0.3	15.1	63.6	67.8	52.4	16.4	1.5	3.2	3.2	204.9		
Nov*	5.7	5.8	5.0	1.1	0.1	0.1	17.9	66.2	72.8	50.4	15.3	1.5	1.6	1.6	207.8		
Dec*	8.9	7.1	5.9	1.6	0.2	0.3	21.9	65.3	70.3	50.0	15.3	1.4	3.2	3.2	205.4		
1989 Jan	5.3	5.1	5.1	1.4	0.2	0.2	17.4	64.4	68.8	50.2	15.9	1.3	3.1	3.1	203.8		
Feb	5.6	5.5	5.2	1.3	0.2	0.2	18.0	63.8	69.8	49.2	16.4	1.4	3.2	3.2	203.8		
Mar*	6.6	6.8	5.8	1.5	0.2	0.3	21.3	62.8	68.1	48.4	13.9	1.5	2.9	2.9	197.4		
Apr	5.1	5.4	4.7	1.2	0.1	0.3	16.8	66.1	68.4	52.9	15.9	1.5	4.0	4.0	208.8		
May	4.5	5.0	2.6	1.3	0.1	0.3	13.7	61.1	71.7†	49.2†	18.0	1.5	3.8	3.8	205.3†		
Jun	5.3†	6.4†	2.7†	1.4†	0.1†	0.4†	16.3†	64.7†	68.4	50.2	16.0	1.5†	3.7†	3.7†	204.6		

1 Consumption by fuel producers plus disposals to final users plus (for annual figures only) net foreign trade and stock change in other solid fuels. See also footnotes 6 and 7 to Table 8.5.

4 Also temperature corrected.

2 Inland deliveries for energy use plus refinery fuel and losses minus the differences between deliveries to and actual consumption at power stations and gasworks.

5 From August 1985, the figures show the estimated annual outturn.

3 Including non-energy use and excluding gas flared or re-injected.

6 Not seasonally adjusted.

Source: Department of Energy

8.3 Supply and use of fuels

Million therms

		1987	1988	1987 Q2	1987 Q3	1987 Q4	1988 Q1	1988 Q2	1988 Q3	1988 Q4	1989 Q1
Primary fuels and equivalents											
Production of primary fuels											
Coal	BHCA	25 085	25 177	6 265	5 598	6 710	6 054	6 299	5 808	6 956	6 460
Petroleum ¹	BHCB	53 621	49 774	12 662	13 334	13 777	13 782	12 799	11 640	11 553	10 037
Natural gas ²	BHCC	17 338	16 692	3 254	2 409	5 295	5 996	3 040	2 536	5 120	5 613
Primary electricity	BHCD	5 046	5 813	1 198	1 105	1 207	1 436	1 282	1 476	1 619	1 912
Total	BHCE	101 091	97 396	23 379	22 446	26 989	27 268	23 420	21 460	25 248	24 022
Arrivals											
Petroleum ³	BHCF	21 558	22 816	5 166	5 440	5 773	5 288	5 293	5 673	6 562	6 111
Other	BHCG	8 414	8 823	1 999	1 952	2 237	2 508	2 159	1 935	2 221	2 423
Shipments	BHCH	43 264	39 246	10 416	10 631	10 858	11 351	9 755	9 047	9 093	7 366 [†]
Bunkers											
Stock change ⁴	BHCI	697	767	156	174	151	135	189	239	203	208
Solid fuels	BH CJ	1 348	-614	-97	-242	645	727	-676	-684	-222	-200
Crude petroleum	BHCK	-82	542	317	-302	-159	273	-139	-64	472	-296
Petroleum products	BHCL	216	-52	74	-140	39	225	-162	2	-117	124
Natural gas	BHCM	-263	-253	-29	-311	-112	18	-40	-192	-38	-7
Non-energy use	BHCN	4 085	4 355	951	1 086	1 050	1 054	1 147	1 094	1 059	1 052
Statistical difference ⁵	BHCO	-119	387	-150	180	-430	690	316	21	-641	329
Total primary energy input ⁶	BHCP	84 037	84 677	19 136	17 132	22 197	24 457	19 080	17 791	23 350	23 888
Conversion losses, etc ⁷	BH CQ	25 380	25 206	6 045	5 508	6 849	6 869	5 723	5 612	7 007	6 930
Final consumption by fuel⁸											
Coal	BHCR	4 451	4 280	1 138	980	1 207	1 159	1 018	967	1 135	1 009
Other solid fuel ⁹	BHCS	2 557	2 606	666	581	633	673	642	631	660	634
Other coal-derived fuels ¹⁰	BHCT	326	306	82	85	81	78	78	75	75	76
Gas ¹¹	BHCU	19 383	18 665	3 637	2 451	5 680	6 947	3 662	2 525	5 529	6 359
Electricity	BHCV	8 520	8 724	1 914	1 801	2 330	2 487	1 995	1 898	2 364	2 479
Petroleum	BH CW	23 440	24 890	5 655	5 724	6 142	6 266	5 962	6 083	6 580	6 400
Total all fuels	BH CX	58 677	59 471	13 091	11 624	16 068	17 588	13 357	12 179	16 343	16 958

1 Crude petroleum and natural gas liquids.

2 Excluding gas flared or re-injected.

3 Crude petroleum, process oils and petroleum products.

4 Stock rises are indicated with a (-).

5 Supply greater than recorded demand (-).

6 Thermal equivalent of total inland energy consumption in Tables 8.1 and 8.2.

7 Losses in conversion and distribution and used by fuel industries.

8 Deliveries, except for gas, electricity and iron and steel industry use of solid fuels.

9 Coke and other manufactured solid fuels.

10 Coke oven gas and creosote/pitch mixtures.

11 Natural gas, supplied direct, and town gas.

Source: Department of Energy

8.3 Supply and use of fuels

continued

Million thermes

		1987	1988	1987 Q2	1987 Q3	1987 Q4	1988 Q1	1988 Q2	1988 Q3	1988 Q4	1989 Q1
Final consumption by user¹											
Iron and steel industry											
Coal	BHTA	3	5	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1
Other solid fuel ²	BHTB	1 776	1 900	464	404	444	484	482	453	481	493
Other coal derived fuels ³	BHTC	290	273	72	77	72	69	68	68	68	68
Gas ⁴	BHTD	468	449	111	95	134	138	109	89	113	124
Electricity	BHTE	265	278	67	60	71	72	70	65	71	73
Petroleum	BHTF	250	330	62	56	66	85	82	72	93	88
Total	BHTG	3 052	3 235	777	693	784	850	812	748	827	847
Other industries											
Coal	BHTH	2 016	2 063	528	468	545	542	510	450	561	503
Other solid fuel ²	BHTI	92	106	15	28	27	31	18	25	32	15
Other coal derived fuels ³	BHTJ	36	33	10	8	9	9	10	7	7	8
Gas ⁴	BHTK	5 424	49 864	1 215	1 076	1 472	1 545	1 153	959	1 305	1 398
Electricity	BHTL	2 597	2 729	623	614	682	713	669	642	705	695
Petroleum	BHTM	3 392	3 712	725	685	958	1 053	829	755	1 075	1 067
Total	BHTN	13 557	13 607	3 116	2 879	3 693	3 893	3 189	2 838	3 685	3 686
Transport sector											
Coal	BHTO	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity	BHTP	105	112	25	24	28	30	27	26	29	29
Petroleum	BHTQ	16 635	17 890	4 282	4 455	4 290	4 203	4 443	4 690	4 553	4 383
Total	BHTR	16 940	18 002	4 308	4 480	4 318	4 233	4 470	4 716	4 582	4 412
Domestic sector											
Coal	BHTS	2 060	1 882	529	454	555	506	432	462	483	419
Other solid fuel ²	BHTT	529	479	137	114	126	121	112	126	120	99
Gas ⁴	BHTU	10 500	10 255	1 745	971	3 197	4 096	1 810	1 128	3 220	3 766
Electricity	BHTV	3 182	3 152	664	581	908	975	672	608	897	959
Petroleum	BHTW	982	969	185	180	282	299	187	187	297	287
Total	BHTX	17 253	16 737	3 260	2 300	5 068	5 997	3 213	2 511	5 017	5 530
Other final users ⁵											
Coal	BHTY	371	330	80	57	106	109	75	54	90	86
Other solid fuel ²	BHTZ	160	122	50	35	36	37	30	27	27	27
Gas ⁴	BHNA	2 991	2 997	566	310	877	1 166	590	349	891	1 072
Electricity	BHNB	2 371	2 453	535	522	641	677	557	557	662	723
Petroleum	BHNC	1 980	1 988	399	348	545	626	421	379	562	575
Total	BHND	7 873	7 890	1 630	1 272	2 205	2 615	1 673	1 366	2 232	2 483
Total final users	BHNE	58 677	59 471	13 091	11 624	16 068	17 588	13 357	12 179	16 343	16 958

1 Deliveries, except for gas, electricity and iron and steel industry use of solid fuels.

4 Natural gas, supplied direct, and town gas.

2 Coke and other manufactured solid fuels.

5 Includes public administration, commerce and agriculture.

Source: Department of Energy

8.4 Coal supply and colliery manpower and productivity at BCC mines

	Thousand tonnes						BCC mines			
	Coal supply						Tonnes			
	Production			Wage earners on colliery books (thousands)			Average output ³ per manshift worked			
	Deep-mined	Opencast	Total ¹	Net imports	Import ²	Export ²	Overall	Total	Production ⁴	Underground
BHDC	BHDD	BHDB	BHDE	BHDF	BHDG	BHGA	BHGH	BHGI	BHGJ	
1982	108 161	15 266	124 711	-3 384	4 063	7 447	210	2.41	3.03	9.88
1983	101 742	14 706	119 254	-2 105	4 456	6 561	197	2.51	3.14	10.58
1984	35 243	14 306	51 182	6 601	8 894	2 293	174	2.24	2.77	10.31
1985	75 224	15 569	94 047	10 300	12 732	2 432	148	2.49	3.12	11.36
1986	90 356	14 277	108 092	7 877	10 554	2 677	119	3.15	3.92	13.82
1987	85 852	15 793	104 435	7 428	9 781	2 353	108	3.59	4.42	15.81
1988	83 461	17 924	103 790	10 171	11 993	1 822	86	3.97	4.85	18.25
1988 Jun [*]	7 655	1 827	9 746	616	812	196	88	4.12	5.05	19.13
Jul	6 489	1 414	8 183	964	1 087	123	88	4.18	5.09	19.21
Aug [*]	4 652	1 207	6 042	909	1 026	117	88	3.60	4.43	17.43
Sep [*]	7 961	1 718	9 843	1 004	1 165	161	87	4.15	5.04	18.59
Oct	7 295	1 480	8 954	603	753	150	87	4.23	5.12	18.77
Nov	7 307	1 578	9 060	895	1 021	126	87	4.16	5.03	18.60
Dec [*]	8 689	1 901	10 729	999	1 238	239	86	4.06	4.92	18.52
1989 Jan	4 998	816	5 899	849	940	91	86	3.87	4.71	18.16
Feb	7 561	1 608	9 277	789	930	141	85	4.34	5.24	20.02
Mar [*]	9 529	1 909	11 784	1 064	1 214	151	82	4.55	5.48	21.81
Apr	6 563 [†]	1 282	8 045 [†]	986	1 100	114	79	4.38	5.28	20.96
May	6 652	1 564 [†]	8 368	886	1 034	148	76	4.52	5.46	21.29
Jun	7 200	1 869	9 238	880 [†]	998 [†]	119 [†]	74 [†]	4.40 [†]	5.35 [†]	20.76 [†]

1 Including an estimate for slurry, etc., recovered and disposed of otherwise than by the British Coal Corporation (BCC).

3 Saleable deep-mined revenue coal.

2 As recorded in the Overseas Trade Statistics.

4 Output from production faces divided by production manshifts.

Source: Department of Energy

8.5 Inland use and stocks of coal¹

Stocks: end of period

	Inland use									
	Fuel producers (consumption)				Final users ⁶					
	Secondary			Primary: collieries	Power stations ²	Coke ovens	Other conversion industries ³	Industry ⁴	House coal ^{4,5}	Other ⁷
	Industry ⁴	House coal ^{4,5}	Other ⁷	Miscellaneous ⁸	Total inland consumption	Stocks ⁹				
BHEB	BHEC	BHED	BHEE	BHEF	BHEG	BHEH	BHEI	BHEJ	BHEA	BHEJ
1982	534	80 228	10 406	2 326	7 122	6 719	1 756	1 907	110 998	52 377
1983	486	81 565	10 448	2 114	7 193	6 212	1 660	1 797	111 475	57 960
1984	209	53 411	8 246	1 300	6 003	4 844	1 562	1 733	77 309	36 548
1985	332	73 940	11 122	2 176	7 474	6 533	2 102	1 707	105 386	34 979
1986	306	82 647	11 122	1 959	8 170	6 989	1 537	1 500	114 229	38 481
1987	235	86 174	10 859	2 052	7 956	5 600	1 477	1 425	115 868	33 157
1988	196	82 470	10 902	2 006	8 066	5 112	1 469	1 265	111 486	35 999
1988 Jun [*]	12	6 530	1 050	230	763	431	114	101	9 251	32 871
Jul	9	4 985	819	206	657	391	112	61	7 241	33 894
Aug [*]	8	4 955	818	122	562	628	135	65	7 291	34 574
Sep [*]	12	7 186	1 039	169	653	428	148	83	9 716	35 853
Oct	13	6 103	834 ¹	149 ¹	608	370	100	89	8 265	37 210
Nov	16	7 428	850 ¹	163 ¹	671	322	101	104	9 655	37 697
Dec [*]	26	8 584	1 059	180	916	629	170	155	11 719	35 999
1989 Jan	13	7 025	827	127	444	318	156	84	8 994	35 680
Feb	17	7 246	857	148	643	390	81	106	9 489	35 974
Mar [*]	21	8 596	1 043 ¹	179	816	394	97	138	11 284 ¹	37 019
Apr	14	6 539	831 ¹	103	642	360	112	92	8 712 ¹	37 810
May	12 ¹	5 276	831	137 ¹	613 ¹	477 ¹	188 ¹	84 ¹	7 618	38 635 ¹
Jun	10 ¹	6 398 ¹	1 037	185 ¹	754 ¹	488 ¹	136 ¹	69 ¹	9 079	40 728

1 Great Britain only.

6 Disposals by collieries and opencast sites.

2 Public supply and railway and transport power stations.

7 Anthracite, dry steam coal and imported naturally smokeless fuels.

3 Gas works, low temperature carbonisation and patent fuel plants.

8 Includes public administration and commerce.

4 For 1984 onwards, includes estimated proportion of total imports.

9 Excluding distributed stocks held in merchants' yards, etc., mainly for the domestic market and stocks held by the industrial sector.

5 Including miners' coal.

Source: Department of Energy

8.6 Sources of supply and gas sent out by the gas supply system

Million therm

	Natural gas supply			
	Source			
	Indigenous	Imported	Total into system ¹	Gas sent out
	BHHB	BHHC	BHHA	BHHD
1983	13 090	4 254	17 344	17 204
1984	12 893	4 992	17 884	17 788
1985	14 314	5 003	19 317	19 047
1986	15 064	4 683	19 747	19 246
1987	15 783	4 416	20 198	19 814
1988	15 186	3 897	19 083	18 655
1988 Apr	1 129	393	1 522	1 514
May	778	296	1 073	1 054
Jun*	736	332	1 069	1 006
Jul	607	191	798	743
Aug*	612	175	788	685
Sep*	984	244	1 228	1 154
Oct	1 107	236	1 343	1 306
Nov	1 670	348	2 018	1 996
Dec*	1 949	439	2 389	2 368
1989 Jan	1 681	364	2 044	2 032
Feb	1 705	373	2 078	2 063
Mar*	1 899	461	2 360	2 344
Apr	1 441	380	1 821	1 852
May	715	288	1 003	991
Jun	768†	276†	1 044†	1 041†

1 Figures differ from Gas sent out because of stock changes and the inclusion of small quantities of substitute Natural Gas and Town Gas in gas sent out.

Source: Department of Energy

8.7 Fuel used by and electricity production and availability from the public supply system

	Million tonnes of coal or coal equivalent					Terawatt hours					
	Fuel used					Electricity generated					
	Coal ¹	Oil ^{1,2}	Nuclear electricity	Hydro-electricity	Total ³	By steam plant			Own use ⁵	Electricity supplied	Electricity available ⁶
						Nuclear	Other	Total ⁴			
	BHJB	BHJC	BHJD	BHJE	BHJA	BHJG	BHJH	BHJF	BHJJ	BHJK	BHJL
1983	81.44	8.08	16.47	2.02	108.03	45.78	208.51	260.44	19.13	241.31	246.02
1984	53.41	36.23	17.72	1.75	109.52	49.50	209.12	265.99	19.82	246.37	250.76
1985	73.95	18.06	20.28	1.79	114.58	56.35	216.26	279.97	21.73	258.24	263.23
1986	82.65	10.27	19.38	2.04	114.34	54.01	221.39	282.27	21.09	261.18	270.89
1987	86.17	8.08	17.94	1.72	113.92	50.28	226.38	282.70	20.81	261.88	279.10
1988	82.47	9.16	21.12	2.06	114.80	58.87	222.88	288.39	21.58	266.97	285.19
1988 Apr	6.37	0.64	1.40	0.19	8.81	3.92	16.99	21.52	1.60	19.92	21.28
May	5.68	0.65	1.41	0.08	7.83	3.94	15.38	19.64	1.47	18.18	19.49
Jun*	6.53	0.76	1.92	0.06	9.28	5.36	17.76	23.50	1.90	21.60	23.03
Jul	4.99	0.55	1.73	0.08	7.35	4.84	13.45	18.65	1.58	17.07	18.19
Aug*	4.96	0.36	1.82	0.12	7.26	5.06	12.92	18.43	1.57	16.86	18.16
Sep*	7.19	0.60	2.04	0.22	10.04	5.67	18.90	25.22	1.95	23.27	24.72
Oct	6.10	0.86	1.77	0.22	8.95	4.92	16.92	22.43	1.63	20.80	21.99
Nov	7.43	1.13	1.89	0.16	10.41	4.68	20.92	26.09	1.80	24.29	25.01
Dec*	8.58	0.95	2.45	0.23	12.22	6.81	23.28	30.80	2.28	28.52	30.09
1989 Jan	7.03	0.63	2.27	0.25	10.18	6.27	18.76	25.73	1.89	23.85	25.16
Feb	7.25	0.61	2.11	0.31	10.28	5.82	19.19	25.85	1.83	24.02	25.31
Mar*	8.60	0.69	2.38	0.35	12.01	6.59	22.54	30.09	2.20	27.89	29.93
Apr	6.54	0.69	1.91	0.19	9.33	5.26	18.20	24.03	1.74	22.29	23.93
May	5.28	0.44	1.97	0.09	7.77	5.39	13.96	19.70	1.50	18.21	19.79
Jun	6.40†	0.60†	2.29†	0.06†	9.35†	6.31†	17.12†	23.78†	1.85†	21.93†	23.79†

1 Including quantities used in the production of steam for sale.

4 Including generation by gas turbine, diesel and hydro-electric plant.

2 Including oil used in gas turbine and diesel plant and for lighting up coal-fired boilers.

5 Used on works and for pumping at pumped storage stations.

3 Including any coke and natural gas.

6 Including net imports and purchases from outside sources mainly UKAEA and British Nuclear Fuels.

Source: Department of Energy

8.8 Sales by the gas and public electricity supply systems

	Gas: million therms						Electricity: GWh				
	Power stations ¹	Iron and steel industry ²	Other industries	Domestic	Other ³	Total	Iron and steel industry ^{4,5}	Other industries ⁵	Domestic	Other ⁶	Total
1983	BHIB	BHIC	BHID	BHIE	BHIF	BHIA	BHKB	BHKC	BHKD	BHKE	BHKA
77	390	5 159	8 871	2 348	16 845	9 370	72 113	63 023	60 581	225 087	
1984	177	462	5 307	8 931	2 424	17 302	8 040	75 813	84 040	61 470	229 363
1985	197	465	5 369	9 662	2 679	18 390	7 773	78 510	88 303	65 994	240 578
1986	75	420	4 854	10 242	2 908	18 499	7 379	79 588	91 826	69 300	248 093
1987	79	468	5 336	10 501	2 990	19 373	7 775	82 992	93 254	72 168	256 189
1988	87	449	4 851	10 255	2 996	18 637	8 158	85 972	92 362	75 300	261 792
1985 Q1	85	124	1 516	4 074	1 075	6 874	2 011	20 666	28 246	18 853	69 774
Q2	59	118	1 304	1 761	535	3 796	2 066	19 285	19 013	14 970	55 333
Q3	30	99	1 081	972	261	2 462	1 774	18 666	16 358	14 333	51 132
Q4	23	124	1 468	2 855	788	5 258	1 922	19 893	24 686	17 638	64 339
1986 Q1	17	119	1 453	4 447	1 164	7 200	2 000	21 122	29 762	19 738	72 622
Q2	19	102	1 073	1 936	613	3 743	1 914	19 666	20 008	16 119	57 707
Q3	18	84	929	1 026	348	2 405	1 622	18 621	16 965	15 270	52 478
Q4	21	115	1 309	2 833	783	5 151	1 843	20 179	25 091	18 173	65 286
1987 Q1	19	128	1 636	4 588	1 237	7 608	1 982	21 691	30 178	20 400	74 251
Q2	20	111	1 194	1 745	566	3 635	1 953	19 948	19 458	16 341	57 700
Q3	19	95	1 054	971	310	2 449	1 751	19 645	17 021	15 929	54 346
Q4	21	134	1 452	3 197	877	5 681	2 089	21 708	26 597	19 498	69 892
1988 Q1	22	138	1 523	4 096	1 166	6 945	2 118	22 547	28 582	20 782	74 029
Q2	21	109	1 126	1 810	590	3 655	2 059	21 041	19 694	17 181	59 975
Q3	21	89	927	1 128	349	2 514	1 915	20 242	17 804	17 041	57 002
Q4	23	113	1 275	3 221	891	5 523	2 066	22 142	26 282	20 296	70 786
1989 Q1	23	124	1 370	3 766	1 072	6 355	2 135	21 889	28 098	21 921	74 044

1 Public supply and transport power stations.

2 Prior to 1984, as reported by the Iron and Steel Statistics Bureau. From 1984 as reported by British Gas plc.

3 Public administration, commerce and agriculture.

4 Prior to 1984, as reported by the Iron and Steel Statistics Bureau. From 1984 as reported by the public electricity supply industry.

5 Figures include a small degree of estimation.

6 Mainly commerce, public administration and agriculture.

Source: Department of Energy

8.9 Indigenous production, refinery receipts, arrivals and shipments of oil¹

	Million tonnes			Thousand tonnes								
	Indigenous oil production			Crude petroleum ⁶				Petroleum products				
	Crude oil	NGLs	Total ²	Indigenous ³	Other ⁴	Net foreign arrivals ³	Arrivals ⁵	Shipments: indigenous	Other ⁷	Arrivals ⁵	Shipments ⁵	
	BHMB	BHML	BHMA	BHMC	BHMD	BHME	BHMF	BHMG	BHMH	BHMI	BHMJ	BHMK
1983	110.9	4.1	115.0	44 815	2 366	29 163	30 324	67 397	1 161	9 907	14 674	2 019
1984	121.3	4.8	126.1	45 304	2 196	30 950	32 272	77 270	1 363	23 082	14 234	2 248
1985	122.4	5.2	127.6	43 231	1 095	34 327	35 576	79 335	1 416	13 101	17 038	2 118
1986	121.2	5.8	127.1	38 780	1 006	39 880	41 209	83 341	1 635	11 767	17 726	2 091
1987	117.6	5.7	123.3	38 794	939	40 630	41 541	80 318	1 113	8 570	17 056	1 668
1988	109.4	5.0	114.4	40 582	730	42 613	44 271	69 965	1 987	8 455	17 176	1 831
1988 May	10.0	0.4	10.5	4 463	79	3 531	3 827	5 921	113	548	1 632	141
Jun	8.3	0.3	8.7	3 028	139	3 479	3 618	5 457	162	726	1 507	190
Jul	8.6	0.4	9.0	3 807	62	3 231	3 383	4 784	172	526	1 706	187
Aug	8.6	0.3	9.0	3 370	18	3 908	3 972	5 451	86	781	1 393	199
Sep	8.4	0.4	8.8	3 099	10	3 870	4 013	5 524	155	663	1 406	196
Oct	8.4	0.5	8.9	2 827	-35	4 263	4 456	5 496	218	904	1 331	195
Nov	8.2	0.5	8.7	3 273	61	3 342	3 759	4 980	447	923	1 214	151
Dec	8.5	0.5	8.9	3 297	78	3 968	4 210	4 977	271	823	1 639	164
1989 Jan	7.6	0.4	8.0	4 136	53	4 369	4 583	3 929	251	656	1 656	156
Feb	6.7	0.4	7.1	2 648	86	4 159	4 202	3 744	43	344	1 365	163
Mar	7.5	0.4	7.9	3 547	106	3 509	3 556	4 086	72	636	1 482	178
Apr	7.0	0.3	7.3	3 297	57	3 832	3 894	3 816	73	698 [†]	1 350	173
May	6.5	0.4	6.9	3 184	87	4 341	4 374 [†]	3 260 [†]	45	744	1 356	183
Jun	5.5 [†]	0.2 [†]	5.7 [†]	2 305 [†]	17 [†]	4 101 [†]	4 129 [†]	3 490 [†]	65 [†]	522	1 585 [†]	219 [†]

1 The term indigenous is used in this table for convenience to include oil from the UK Continental Shelf as well as the small amounts produced on the mainland.

2 Crude oil plus condensates and petroleum gases derived at onshore treatment plants.

3 Includes condensate for distillation.

4 Mainly recycled products.

5 Foreign trade as recorded by the petroleum industry and may differ from figures published in the Overseas Trade Statistics.

6 Includes process (partly refined) oils.

7 Mainly process oils but may include re-exports of crude oil.

8 International marine bunkers.

Source: Department of Energy

8.10 Deliveries of petroleum products for inland consumption

Thousand tonnes

	Naphtha (LDF) and Middle Distillate Feedstock ²	Motor Spirit		Kerosene			Gas/diesel oil						
		Total	of which: Unleaded	Aviation turbine fuel	Burning oil		Derv fuel	Other	Fuel oil	Lubricat- ing oils	Bitumen	Total ³	
					Premier	Standard domestic							
BHOB	BHOC	BHOD	BHON	BHOE	BHOF	BHOG	BHOI	BHOJ	BHOK	BHOL	BHOM	BHOA	
1983	1 778	4 057	19 566	..	4 566	156	1 121	6 183	9 944	12 525	818	1 987	64 464
1984	1 948	3 869	20 226	..	4 828	123	1 176	6 755	9 967	27 864	818	1 900	81 435
1985	1 543	3 792	20 403	..	5 007	126	1 277	7 106	9 733	15 979	816	1 887	69 781
1986	1 885	3 786	21 470	..	5 497	144	1 418	7 866	9 241	12 514	803	2 019	69 227
1987	1 838	3 640	22 184	..	5 815	100	1 390	8 469	8 608	9 935	828	2 162	67 701
1988	1 912	3 866	23 249	258	6 200	68	1 415	9 370	8 456	11 102	849	2 342	71 553
1988 Apr	152	299	1 901	8	456	4	112	751	700	852	73	167	5 683
May	133	348	1 917	10	530	2	74	743	584	758	73	218	5 603
Jun	132	365	1 984	15	567	1	69	798	566	866	80	253	5 905
Jul	137	300	1 958	18	627	2	71	777	538	635	71	214	5 533
Aug	115	370	2 052	22	613	2	72	762	607	703	68	211	5 776
Sep	166	263	2 001	28	602	5	112	814	688	805	70	209	5 963
Oct	107	269	1 962	33	556	7	132	830	727	1 205	72	203	6 293
Nov	195	299	1 965	49	478	11	165	861	868	1 179	78	204	6 553
Dec	167	372	1 995	63	456	8	159	754	736	1 156	57	143	6 288
1989 Jan	137	376	1 805	74	476	6	135	787	771	1 132	69	143	6 050
Feb	155	284	1 784	102	415	7	145	772	763	782	68	169	5 581
Mar	151	370	2 104	195	496	7	160	870	833	954	73	184	6 413
Apr	169	334	1 942	293	477	5	146	835	774	756	79	192	5 912
May	117 [†]	196 [†]	2 087	381 [†]	573 [†]	1	79 [†]	853 [†]	842 [†]	773 [†]	77 [†]	236 [†]	5 818 [†]
Jun	111	307	2 050 [†]	422	613	1 [†]	55	857	569	574	81	255	5 662

1 Including amounts for petro-chemicals.

2 Now mainly petro-chemical feedstock. Prior to the October 1986 issue of the *Monthly Digest*, Middle Distillate Feedstock was included in the Gas/Diesel (Other) column.

3 Including other petroleum gases, aviation spirit, wide-cut gasoline, industrial and white spirits, petroleum wax, non-domestic standard burning oil miscellaneous products, but excluding refinery fuel.

Source: Department of Energy

9 Chemicals

9.1 Fertilisers and other miscellaneous products

Thousand tonnes

Deliveries to UK agriculture ¹								Synthetic detergents ⁵ Net sales Quarterly averages or totals for quarters
	N(nitrogen)	P ₂ O ₅ phosphate ²	K ₂ O potash ²	Industrial ethyl alcohol ⁴	Soap Production	Industrial ethyl alcohol ⁴	Production Thousand hectolitres of alcohol	Industrial ethyl alcohol ⁴
	Straight ² Monthly averages or calendar months	Compounds ² Quarterly averages or totals for quarters	Compounds ² Quarterly averages or totals for quarters	Compounds ³ Monthly averages or calendar months	Weekly averages	Production	Quarterly averages or totals for quarters	Production
1982	BIAD	BIAE	BIAF	BIAG	BIAH	BIED	BIEE	BIEF
	65.4	119.1	94.8	102.0	243.5	172.6	4.70	237.8
1983	74.6	132.0	101.7	116.7	271.6	199.9	4.21	248.0
1984	71.5	119.0	98.6	115.1	256.9	253.6	..	257.5
1985	75.3	117.7	101.0	119.2	263.9	209.1	..	282.0
1986	74.0	112.4	91.6	109.5	248.1	211.2	..	294.7
1987	81.2	122.0	98.3	121.2	267.9	..	..	296.4
1988	66.5	122.8	89.5	113.0	262.6	..	..	298.0
1985 Jul	80.1	96	123	142	259.2	..	..	..
Aug	36.7				219.1	838.9	..	286.9
Sep	21.0				261.5	..	..	..
Oct	65.6	70	90	103	209.0	..	..	..
Nov	129.0				161.9	493.2	..	286.4
Dec	129.1				226.2	..	..	..
1986 Jan	105.5	126	66	86	255.7	..	..	..
Feb	48.7				206.5	498.2	..	277.5
Mar	61.2				300.6	..	..	..
Apr	52.0	156	78	107	277.7	..	..	..
May	58.1				276.9	622.6	..	299.7
Jun	41.8				225.0	-	..	..
Jul	96.2	90	110	131	219.1	..	..	..
Aug	93.9				305.1	520.9	..	306.8
Sep	60.4				330.3	..	..	..
Oct	78.2	71	113	130	180.0	..	..	..
Nov	103.6				187.0	892.9	..	294.6
Dec	110.5				257.7	..	..	..
1987 Jan	73.7	137	78	96	170.1	..	..	..
Feb	95.0				336.6	..	..	283.1
Mar	93.1				411.3	..	..	..
Apr	87.3	190	92	126	334.0	..	..	..
May	40.8				258.3	..	..	287.4
Jun	23.3				186.4	..	..	..
Jul	64.1	77	86	111	172.1	..	..	..
Aug	83.5				265.3	..	..	306.8
Sep	71.2				282.8	..	..	..
Oct	72.5	68	97	111	161.5	..	..	..
Nov	102.1				187.2	..	..	308.2
Dec	76.2				231.0	..	..	..
1988 Jan	58.1	136	76	97	257.8	..	..	..
Feb	70.7				278.8	..	..	260.3
Mar	79.2				457.7	..	..	..
Apr	64.6	210	97	133	415.5	..	..	..
May	32.0				255.3	..	..	329.7
Jun	22.0				195.2	..	..	..
Jul	33.5	82	84	111	177.0	..	..	..
Aug	52.2				266.1	..	..	281.5
Sep	40.5				224.1	..	..	..
Oct	50.4	54	74	84	142.3	..	..	..
Nov	75.2				135.5	..	..	320.5
Dec	95.4				208.4	..	..	..
1989 Jan	72.1	144	81	99	221.9	..	..	..
Feb	66.8				366.6	..	..	338.8
Mar	70.4				436.2	..	..	..
Apr	60.5	210	96	134	369.7	..	..	..
May	35.2	..	..	..	310.7	..	..	..
Jun	20.6 ^T	..	..	..	177.7 ^T	..	..	..

1 Years ended 31 May.

2 Nutrient content.

3 Total weight of compound fertilisers.

4 Industrial ethyl alcohol is distilled from molasses or derived from other processes; the current usings of molasses spirit in beverage spirit production are believed to be comparable with the usings in the preceding financial year - see explanatory notes in the *Supplement of Definitions and Explanatory Notes*.

5 Figures relate to sales by manufacturers in the United Kingdom who are classified to AH 2581 (Soap and synthetic detergents) previously MLH 275, and who from the first quarter 1981 employ 50 or more, replacing the previous employment level of 25. From the first quarter 1980 to fourth quarter 1981, figures exclude sales of household cleaning liquid detergent and from the first quarter 1981, sales of paste synthetic detergents.

Sources: Department of Trade and Industry;
HM Customs and Excise;
Fertiliser Manufacturers Association

9.2 Sulphur and sulphuric acid

Production and consumption: monthly averages or calendar months; stocks: end of period

Thousand tonnes

Sulphur and other materials used for sulphuric acid manufacture						Sulphuric acid (as 100 per cent acid)		
	Consumption			Stocks			Production	Consumption
	Sulphur	Spent oxide	Zinc concentrates	Sulphur	Spent oxide	Zinc concentrates		
BIBA	BIBB	BIBC	BIBD	BIBE	BIBH	BIBI	BIBF	BIBG
1982	67.1	0.5	17.5	36.7	6.6	-	215.6	219.7
1983	68.6	0.6	19.8	29.3	6.2	-	219.2	234.1
1984	69.0	0.1	20.3	39.1	4.7	-	221.2	232.2
1985	64.6	-	19.8	34.3	-	-	212.9	222.2
1986	59.4	-	20.2	29.5	-	48.6	194.1	206.8
1987	54.8	-	18.4	21.5	-	43.7	181.7	181.4
1988	59.1	-	16.3	23.5	-	27.3	188.1	187.9
1984 Nov	66.8	-	19.0	41.1	4.7	-	220.7	212.7
Dec	71.3	-	21.4	52.3	4.7	-	227.4	244.7
1985 Jan	69.2	-	23.2	42.7	4.7	-	224.8	226.1
Feb	64.9	-	19.8	37.4	4.7	-	208.4	222.6
Mar	76.1	-	22.2	31.3	4.7	-	244.0	257.4
Apr	71.6	-	17.0	37.9	4.7	44.1	229.1	206.4
May	70.6	-	11.1	31.5	4.7	52.2	219.6	249.1
Jun	64.9	-	25.0	29.0	4.7	51.5	224.1	249.2
Jul	63.8	-	18.8	35.1	4.7	47.5	222.2	221.9
Aug	56.5	-	20.5	37.2	-	47.6	183.5	201.5
Sep	64.7	-	21.3	29.8	-	50.7	229.3	208.6
Oct	58.3	-	19.7	35.1	-	57.2	187.2	187.8
Nov	60.5	-	20.1	33.0	-	46.1	194.9	186.4
Dec	54.1	-	18.6	31.0	-	44.6	208.6	229.3
1986 Jan	65.4	-	24.5	28.1	-	28.6	211.9	224.8
Feb	64.9	-	19.0	38.4	-	28.4	207.5	216.6
Mar	67.5	-	23.4	30.8	-	21.9	220.1	219.6
Apr	60.4	-	19.1	34.6	-	36.8	194.8	206.4
May	62.8	-	21.5	24.7	-	40.6	204.2	218.0
Jun	54.7	-	19.1	36.9	-	43.5	176.8	204.0
Jul	57.1	-	19.0	35.7	-	68.3	185.2	215.9
Aug	67.1	-	21.0	29.1	-	66.2	216.3	207.6
Sep	53.7	-	19.7	26.1	-	69.2	176.2	199.2
Oct	51.4	-	19.5	24.7	-	60.7	187.0	214.8
Nov	55.5	-	19.1	22.5	-	60.5	179.5	178.9
Dec	52.6	-	18.1	18.8	-	58.3	170.2	173.8
1987 Jan	56.7	-	14.7	22.6	-	55.9	178.1	167.4
Feb	53.8	-	19.2	23.2	-	53.4	177.5	179.1
Mar	62.0	-	17.4	21.7	-	61.0	200.0	198.5
Apr	60.3	-	20.2	24.8	-	55.0	195.3	188.5
May	52.3	-	16.0	24.1	-	60.0	167.9	171.6
Jun	53.0	-	19.2	21.2	-	53.2	174.1	182.3
Jul	49.6	-	19.4	19.6	-	47.2	164.5	180.0
Aug	50.9	-	21.0	20.6	-	30.6	168.7	153.5
Sep	55.9	-	18.8	21.3	-	17.6	183.0	187.8
Oct	62.0	-	18.6	16.8	-	40.1	199.1	197.9
Nov	53.8	-	17.8	20.8	-	23.5	178.2	183.1
Dec	60.0	-	18.5	21.1	-	26.5	193.9	186.8
1988 Jan	70.0	-	18.2	18.2	-	18.0	197.6	187.4
Feb	58.6	-	15.5	21.3	-	39.4	190.3	189.0
Mar	60.6	-	19.9	28.3	-	38.3	196.2	196.0
Apr	55.3	-	20.6	25.5	-	25.5	182.4	186.2
May	57.9	-	18.2	23.3	-	21.7	192.8	191.4
Jun	58.1	-	20.2	22.3	-	28.4	186.9	185.0
Jul	55.1	-	19.7	24.9	-	28.0	183.0	196.2
Aug	56.8	-	19.8	24.3	-	18.1	186.0	177.8
Sep	55.6	-	9.8	22.2	-	14.6	172.2	195.6
Oct	60.9	-	0.3	25.4	-	38.9	183.1	180.4
Nov	55.3	-	15.8	23.8	-	30.4	179.6	177.8
Dec	65.0	-	17.8	22.3	-	26.3	207.4	192.0
1989 Jan	56.1	-	16.6	20.1	-	23.4	183.6	180.7
Feb	56.0	-	15.8	18.8	-	33.7	181.2	174.9
Mar	58.4	-	17.0	16.7	-	30.1	188.7	186.1
Apr	52.8	-	12.8	19.9	-	29.7	169.3	178.0
May	58.6	-	15.3	18.0	-	26.0	188.9	186.6
Jun	52.4 [†]	..	19.7 [†]	16.8 [†]	..	18.5 [†]	172.7 [†]	155.6 [†]

Sources: Department of Trade and Industry;
National Sulphuric Acid Association

9.3 Dyestuffs and pigments: paints and varnish

Sales by manufacturers

Quarterly averages or totals for quarters

Dyestuffs and pigments: ¹ thousand tonnes							Paint and varnish: ² million litres					
	Finished synthetic dyestuffs	Synthetic organic pigments	Inorganic pigment colours	Ochres and mineral products	Titanium oxide	White lead	Vegetable tanning and dyeing products	Emulsion paints and other aqueous paints	Cellulose based paints, varnishes and lacquers	Varnishes, lacquers, and stains (other than cellulose)	Other ³	Total
1982	BICA 10.59	BICB 2.46	BICC 2.97	BICD ..	BICE 43.08	BICF ..	BICG ..	BICI 52.4	BICJ 6.6	BICK 2.4	BICL 71.5	132.9
1983	10.52	2.98	3.41	..	48.72	..	..	54.4	7.2	2.5	72.6	136.7
1984	10.81	..	3.21	..	51.50	..	..	57.0	7.3	2.4	73.5	140.2
1985	10.72	..	3.05	..	54.78	..	..	61.8	6.7	2.6	73.6	144.7
1986	11.49	..	2.94	..	57.49	..	..	64.5	7.9	2.8	74.8	150.0
1987	12.84	..	3.03	..	63.80	..	..	73.9	8.8	2.5	79.4	164.8
1988	13.47	..	3.24	..	66.57	..	..	74.1	9.2	2.7	84.7	170.7
1978 Q2	12.10	3.97	4.80	6.90	56.80	0.18	1.62	53.4	14.4	2.1	95.9	165.8
Q3	11.12	3.55	4.26	7.07	45.43	0.25	1.43	55.0	14.4	2.0	99.4	170.8
Q4	12.54	3.94	5.16	7.41	55.29	0.18	-	47.7	11.5	1.7	82.4	143.3
1979 Q1	12.25	3.57	4.97	6.57	43.37	0.13	-	52.0	11.7	2.4	86.3	152.4
Q2	14.68	4.21	6.25	4.88	55.20	0.13	-	55.2	14.7	2.7	100.1	174.6
Q3	13.17	3.96	4.48	4.60	50.22	0.12	-	53.8	13.4	2.8	104.4	174.4
Q4	13.14	3.95	4.61	5.44	44.11	0.08	-	45.5	11.6	2.6	91.4	151.1
1980 Q1	13.80	4.01	5.11	..	57.38	..	-	52.7	10.7	2.1	80.0	145.5
Q2	12.69	3.59	4.92	..	45.17	..	-	47.9	10.0	1.8	86.8	146.5
Q3	10.27	2.71	3.41	..	41.27	..	-	47.5	9.7	1.9	82.7	141.8
Q4	9.74	2.69	3.53	..	42.85	..	-	42.1	8.4	1.9	67.2	119.6
1981 Q1	9.95	2.66	3.34	..	44.60	..	-	52.3	8.3	2.0	71.6	134.2
Q2	11.41	2.62	3.38	..	43.22	..	-	49.8	8.6	2.4	77.6	138.4
Q3	10.87	2.61	3.26	..	43.17	..	-	50.0	8.4	2.5	81.9	142.8
Q4	10.51	2.63	3.25	..	38.80	..	-	42.2	7.0	2.0	66.3	117.5
1982 Q1	10.98	2.44	3.51	..	48.26	..	-	56.6	6.6	2.0	88.3	133.5
Q2	11.56	2.74	3.18	..	40.75	..	-	52.5	7.2	2.7	80.9	143.3
Q3	9.75	2.15	2.66	..	40.32	..	-	54.3	6.6	2.6	75.7	139.2
Q4	10.08	2.52	2.53	..	43.01	..	-	46.1	5.9	2.2	60.9	115.0
1983 Q1	10.49	2.80	3.47	..	50.87	..	-	61.1	6.9	2.3	67.7	138.1
Q2	10.59	2.82	3.38	..	52.26	..	-	55.5	7.7	2.6	75.4	141.2
Q3	10.52	2.88	3.38	..	43.59	..	-	55.1	7.4	2.7	81.5	146.7
Q4	10.49	3.43	3.42	..	48.16	..	-	45.8	6.9	2.4	65.8	120.9
1984 Q1	11.63	..	3.17	..	53.92	..	-	57.3	7.3	2.3	73.9	140.8
Q2	11.27	..	3.45	..	53.40	..	-	59.4	8.0	2.6	79.1	149.1
Q3	9.75	..	3.01	..	49.67	..	-	58.6	7.6	2.7	79.7	148.6
Q4	10.60	..	3.21	..	49.00	..	-	52.6	6.4	2.1	61.2	122.3
1985 Q1	11.04	..	3.16	..	56.22	..	-	61.0	6.5	2.4	72.8	142.7
Q2	10.68	..	3.06	..	56.59	..	-	65.0	7.0	2.8	79.1	153.9
Q3	10.04	..	2.90	..	53.81	..	-	64.9	6.9	2.8	77.2	151.8
Q4	11.13	..	3.06	..	52.52	..	-	56.5	6.4	2.2	65.2	130.3
1986 Q1	11.52	..	2.79	..	57.03	..	-	62.1	7.6	2.4	67.5	139.6
Q2	11.79	..	2.85	..	58.06	..	-	68.1	8.2	2.9	80.8	160.0
Q3	11.09	..	2.82	..	55.39	..	-	66.0	8.6	3.1	80.9	158.6
Q4	11.58	..	3.30	..	59.45	..	-	61.6	7.3	2.7	70.1	141.7
1987 Q1	12.93	..	3.47	..	64.71	..	0.35	67.2	7.9	2.5	71.3	148.9
Q2	12.96	..	3.06	..	62.49	..	0.40	77.3	9.8	2.7	83.9	173.7
Q3	12.15	..	2.90	..	58.88	..	0.37	82.0	8.8	2.6	87.5	180.9
Q4	13.31	..	2.74	..	69.52	..	0.34	69.3	8.8	2.0	74.7	154.8
1988 Q1	13.98	..	3.27	..	69.82	..	0.36	72.7	8.8	2.5	79.9	163.9
Q2	13.98	..	3.34	..	66.60	..	0.36	78.2	11.1	2.8	90.5	182.6
Q3	12.58	..	3.18	..	63.38	..	0.24	78.5	9.3	3.0	88.3	179.1
Q4	13.38	..	3.16	..	66.50	..	0.32	66.9	7.7	2.3	80.0	156.9
1989 Q1	13.67	..	3.57	..	65.53 [†]	..	0.32	76.8	8.3	2.8	84.7	..

1 Figures relate to sales by manufacturers in the United Kingdom employing 25 or more persons, and from 1st quarter 1981 those employing 100 or more persons.

2 Figures relate to sales by manufacturers in the United Kingdom employing 50 or more persons.

3 Figures from 1st quarter 1986 include other marine paints; an equivalent figure for 4th quarter 1985 is 71.0.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

9.4 Production of synthetic resins and plastics products¹

Thousand tonnes

Products of condensation, polycondensation and polyaddition ^{2,3,7,8,9}	Products of polymerisation and copolymerisation	Cellulosics and other plastics and modified natural resins ⁴	Intermediate forms between the resin and semi-fabricated stages ⁵	Semi-finished products ⁶
1982	BIDA 154.2	BIDB 316.8	BIDC 19.1	BIDD 37.1
1983	156.8	..	14.3	50.9
1984	150.7	..	17.6	45.1
1985	154.3	..	17.9	46.0
1986	156.9	..	17.9	47.1
1987	171.7	..	17.2	45.7
1988	132.6	..	..	42.0
1979 Q3	210.4	411.6	24.7	61.9
Q4	221.9	414.5	26.2	83.4
1980 Q1	220.5	455.7	27.8	57.7
Q2	200.6	357.5	25.8	51.0
Q3	156.9	263.7	21.7	41.6
Q4	168.4	339.1	21.8	49.6
1981 Q1	166.3	344.6	22.6	38.1
Q2	170.9	322.1	24.0	40.5
Q3	163.8	330.9	23.5	36.2
Q4	172.8	330.3	21.6	44.2
1982 Q1	165.7	370.7	21.1	43.7
Q2	167.5	346.7	19.0	49.8
Q3	141.6	316.5	18.0	45.1
Q4	142.2	..	18.2	52.9
1983 Q1	148.4	..	14.6	59.3
Q2	170.2	..	15.3	52.8
Q3	148.3	..	12.8	42.9
Q4	160.2	..	14.3	48.5
1984 Q1	152.5	..	18.6	46.5
Q2	154.6	..	18.6	44.5
Q3	138.9	..	15.4	43.6
Q4	156.7	..	17.9	45.6
1985 Q1	153.1	..	19.8	46.4
Q2	163.6	..	19.3	48.1
Q3	152.0	..	15.0	40.8
Q4	148.6	..	17.3	48.5
1986 Q1	156.2	..	18.9	49.4
Q2	167.6	..	19.2	43.8
Q3	151.0	..	16.3	47.7
Q4	152.9	..	17.1	47.4
1987 Q1	163.6	..	17.0	48.6
Q2	189.2	..	16.6	48.8
Q3	165.9	..	17.2	40.5
Q4	161.8	..	16.8	46.1
1988 Q1	135.6	..	..	45.8
Q2	131.2	..	..	39.9
Q3	129.1	..	..	41.6
Q4	134.5	..	..	40.7
1989 Q1	140.3	..	..	47.0
				159.4

1 Figures relate to sales by UK manufacturers employing 75 or more persons from 1st quarter 1981 replacing the previous employment level of 25.

2 Figures from the 1st quarter 1983 to 1st quarter 1987 for products of condensation, polycondensation and polyaddition exclude polyamides and silicones. A comparable figure for 4th quarter 1982 would be 132.4.

3 Figures from 1st quarter 1984 exclude flexible and rigid foam for products of condensation, polycondensation and polyaddition. A comparable figure for 4th quarter 1983 would be 145.6.

4 Figures from 1st quarter 1983 to 4th quarter 1983 for cellulosics and other plastics and modified natural resins consist only of cellulose film; an equivalent figure for 4th quarter 1982 would be 13.5.

5 From 2nd quarter 1983, figures for intermediate forms between the resin and semi-fabricated stages exclude mouldings and extrusion compounds of phenolics. A comparable figure for 1st quarter 1983 would be 55.9.

6 Figures from 1st quarter 1984 for semi-finished products exclude copper clad and glass based industrial laminated thermosetting sheet and extruded flexible plasticised film. A comparable figure for 4th quarter 1983 would be 108.5.

7 Figures from 1st quarter 1986 to 1st quarter 1987 for products of condensation and polyaddition exclude modified resins. A comparable figure for 4th quarter 1985 would be 147.7.

8 Figures for 2nd quarter 1987 for products of condensation, polycondensation and polyaddition include modified resins and polyamides. A comparable figure for 1st quarter 1987 would be 170.2.

9 Figures for 1st quarter 1988 for products of condensation, polycondensation and polyaddition exclude flexible and rigid foam and products other than alkyls, aminoplastics, phenolics, polyurethanes, and polyamides. A comparable figure for 4th quarter 1987 would be 123.1.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

9.5 Production of selected organic chemicals¹

Tonnes: quarterly averages or totals for quarters

Acyclic (single chemicals) ²			Cyclic (single chemicals) ²				
	Ethylene	Propylene	Butadiene	Benzene ^{3,5}	Toluene ⁴	Formaldehyde ⁶	Acetone
1982	278 650	206 043	57 200	142 364	30 043	26 789	33 815
1983	268 662	207 976	59 420	181 465	8 961	24 450	30 439
1984	331 069	243 946	64 806	188 666	24 220	25 897	40 363
1985	361 629	243 307	74 408	199 135	41 209	30 917	36 699
1986	435 025	216 042	48 217	213 193	8 267	25 804	30 794
1987	449 463	218 731	57 856	227 888	15 888	28 369	29 463
1988	501 309	211 989	59 918	235 367	26 997	27 904	31 864
1986 Q4	333 264	198 586	63 244	224 951		37 930	37 417
1987 Q1	318 883	170 958	56 271	242 049		37 819	33 839
Q2	331 069	186 158	62 391	211 744	52 194	37 991	38 066
Q3	289 480	163 637	47 439	229 775	59 993	31 431	36 163
Q4	198 054	138 831	55 592	160 983	54 038	39 723	35 790
1988 Q1	225 775	155 008	48 319	189 671	47 094	30 021	37 810
Q2	304 960	177 486	54 022	202 979	40 508	35 614	28 205
Q3	254 575	156 537	57 145	211 778	56 802	29 498	40 403
Q4	280 371	181 810	49 962	186 254	55 133	36 457	39 217
1979 Q1	275 416	162 464	47 657	232 488	62 825	31 415	35 794
Q2	286 043	184 883	53 972	291 131	101 991	35 310	36 650
Q3	326 770	203 045	59 572	298 515	89 961	34 219	39 139
Q4	345 352	215 864	65 849	234 150	38 941	37 316	35 343
1980 Q1	364 102	197 685	63 887	312 149	72 133	37 056	47 132
Q2	267 146	134 647	46 226	201 954	47 971	32 552	25 359
Q3	183 354	89 168	29 639	101 720	9 795	25 421	23 113
Q4	260 307	151 227	52 190	209 721	40 231	28 903	26 995
1981 Q1	314 265	165 073	54 608	264 131	60 888	27 521	23 503
Q2	280 930	169 086	50 660	192 333	26 721	28 978	26 266
Q3	283 729	184 931	42 758	155 133	43 217	25 785	29 725
Q4	356 540	217 496	59 875	140 317	48 132	30 713	31 717
1982 Q1	281 562	207 905	50 993	158 815	40 286	30 765	34 338
Q2	278 157	194 977	55 638	139 393	27 649	28 846	33 778
Q3	278 904	208 088	65 002	136 982		22 500	28 530
Q4	278 757	213 203	57 166	134 264	52 237	25 043	38 612
1983 Q1	271 500	194 397	50 004	172 856	35 842	25 074	33 887
Q2	314 705	217 036	63 433	184 648		24 540	31 932
Q3	294 210	220 367	64 865	193 780		21 402	31 972
Q4	274 230	200 104	59 376	174 575		26 785	23 963
1984 Q1	350 505	250 842	66 968	203 924	45 916	27 167	42 852
Q2	277 241	208 954	56 383	170 677	25 289	27 146	34 293
Q3	336 413	251 490	62 748	180 617		23 140	41 850
Q4	360 117	264 496	73 123	199 445	25 674	26 134	42 457
1985 Q1	343 085	236 787	70 099	199 564	30 413	26 349	33 041
Q2	364 715	219 685	68 815	188 353	42 669	34 625	40 952
Q3	378 244	260 567	84 327	191 638	44 521	27 648	37 195
Q4	360 470	256 187	74 390	216 986	47 233	35 045	35 607
1986 Q1	336 082	208 797	48 963	217 879	33 067	25 547	31 170
Q2	429 851	201 045	56 656	231 942		26 039	31 392
Q3	480 421	225 700	43 217	205 506		24 856	32 019
Q4	493 746	228 828	44 031	197 445		26 772	28 596
1987 Q1	482 256	197 313	58 105	220 297		26 669	28 004
Q2	357 405	206 021	43 122	193 881		31 437	31 804
Q3	467 991	228 860	63 752	260 755	31 896	26 514	26 776
Q4	490 203	242 731	66 446	236 620	31 654	28 859	31 270
1988 Q1	496 349	261 812	59 695	243 883		25 989	33 918
Q2	518 986	204 522	62 250	160 164	34 385	30 671	29 829
Q3	492 626	184 422	59 259	273 544	47 086	25 798	29 312
Q4	497 277	197 200	58 470	263 959	26 517	29 160	34 400
1989 Q1	491 350	186 750	54 409	307 599		29 089	35 400

1 Figures relate to sales by UK manufacturers employing 50 or more persons from 1981 Q1 replacing the previous employment level of 25.

2 Hydrocarbons (other than products of coal tar distillation, benzole refining and wood carbonisation).

3 Including that obtained by dealkylation of toluene.

4 Including that used in the production of benzene.

5 Includes hydrocarbon benzene from 1985 Q4. A comparable figure for 1985 Q3 is 210 108.

6 Including paraformaldehyde (expressed as 100 per cent formaldehyde).

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

10 Metals, engineering and vehicles

10.1 Iron and steel

Weekly averages Stocks: end of period

Thousand tonnes

Production	Iron ore		Pig iron			Scrap ⁴		Finished steel products					
	Consumption of imported iron ore ¹		Production in blast furnaces ²	Steel-making consumption	Total stocks ³	Consumption in steel-making	Total stocks	Crude steel: production	Net home and export deliveries	Stocks		Stockholders' production	Iron castings: production
	BJAA	BJAB	BJAC	BJAD	BJAE	BJAF	BJAG	BJAH	BJAI	BJAJ	BJAK	BJAL	BJAM
1981 ⁶	14	247	160	179	70	155	618	294	239.0	2 802	2 330	1 243	31.0
1982	9	217	161	157	184	144	742	263	228.0	2 543	2 110	1 120	28.3
1983	7	250	184	182	103	148	467	288	236.0	2 620	1 800	1 100	27.9
1984	7	260	184	178	99	151	439	291	242.0	2 762	1 830	1 240	27.5
1985	5	290	201	195	152	135	438	302	251.0	3 233	1 640	1 250	23.2
1986	6	275	188	185	103	128	552	283	253.0	2 743	1 376	1 199	20.9
1988 Mar	5.0	393	257	256	52	152	514	373	333.0	2 843	1 424	1 228.0	24.7
Apr	5.0	379	261	261	53	152	500	379	334.0	2 825	..	..	22.6
May	3.0	384	263	262	54	153	455	380	355.0	2 721	..	..	24.3
Jun	4.0	382	258	255	47	142	438	361	315.0	2 756	1 420	1 241.0	20.0
Jul	8.0	339	227	223	51	128	442	321	300.0	2 732	..	..	16.9
Aug	2.0	293	203	186	61	135	432	290	266.0	2 705	..	..	17.8
Sep	3.0	390	265	263	67	145	440	374	304.0	2 825	1 430	1 220.0	16.7
Oct	8.0	384	271	270	117	166	425	400	362.0	2 810	..	..	24.8
Nov	5.0	405	272	271	166	162	405	397	338.0	2 833	..	..	22.3
Dec	1.0	357	234	232	91	121	382	327	278.0	2 943	1 480	1 230.0	23.1
1989 Jan	-	387	259	258	61	161	425	382	351.0	2 871	..	..	..
Feb	1.0	392	270	267	52	172	457	401	351.0	2 905	..	..	..
Mar	.. ^T	376	261	255	62	161	410	379	321.0	2 949	..	..	..
Apr	1.0	396 ^T	249 ^T	256 ^T	55 ^T	180 ^T	408 ^T	380 ^T	390.0 ^T	2 831 ^T	..	..	..

1 Including manganese ore.

2 Includes blast furnace ferro-alloys.

3 Includes blast furnace ferro-alloys, but excludes iron foundries and refined iron works.

4 Excludes iron foundries and refined iron works.

5 Stocks of ingots, semi-finished and finished steel.

6 53-week period.

Sources: Department of Trade and Industry;
Iron and Steel Statistics Bureau

10.2 Supplies and deliveries of steel

Weekly averages

Thousand tonnes (crude steel equivalent)

	Supply from home sources							
	Crude steel production		Producers stock changes ¹	Re-usable material ²	Total	Imports ³	Exports ³	Net home disposals
	Total	of which: alloy						
1981 ⁴	BJBA	BJBB	BJBC	BJBD	BJBE	BJBF	BJBG	BJBH
	293.8	28.0	-1.1	1.1	296.0	82.1	91.1	286.0
1982	263.5	23.2	-6.3	1.8	271.4	96.2	85.2	282.4
1983	288.2	21.2	2.3	1.7	287.6	83.3	97.1	273.8
1984	290.8	23.7	3.6	1.3	288.5	88.8	99.2	278.2
1985	302.3	23.5	11.5	1.6	292.4	93.8	115.7	270.5
1986	283.2	21.9	-13.3	1.6	298.1	104.5	126.3	276.3
1985 Q4	297.0	21.5	23.1	1.4	275.3	104.7	105.0	275.0
1986 Q1	303.8	23.7	2.8	0.9	301.9	103.5	108.2	297.2
Q2	268.7	20.9	-26.5	1.9	297.1	107.8	122.5	282.2
Q3	242.9	18.7	-29.1	1.7	273.7	102.2	124.7	251.2
Q4	317.3	22.1	3.2	1.9	316.0	79.2	149.7	245.5
1987 Q1	323.6	21.7	-8.9	1.7	334.2	99.5	155.4	278.3
Q2	351.4	25.4	18.6	2.2	335.0	101.3	160.8	275.7
Q3 ⁵	299.1	21.0	-5.3	1.4	305.8	103.6	140.9	268.5
Q4	342.6	23.7	11.4	2.7	333.9	124.2	155.9	302.2
1988 Q1	377.5	27.1	-5.6	2.2	385.3	130.6	154.4	361.5
Q2	372.2	24.6	-8.5	1.2	381.9	127.6	179.3	330.2
Q3	332.0	24.2	6.8	1.1	326.3	120.1	144.1	302.3
Q4	375.9	27.1	11.6	1.3	365.6	135.1	152.9	347.8

1 Increases in stock are shown as + and decreases in stock (ie deliveries from stock) as -.

3 Derived from HM Customs statistics.

2 Currently mainly old rails for re-rolling.

4 53-week period.

5 14-week period.

Sources: Department of Trade and Industry;
Iron and Steel Statistics Bureau

10.3 Copper and aluminium

Monthly averages or calendar months Stocks: end of period

Thousand tonnes

	Copper							Aluminium						
	Production		Home consumption			Production ¹		Production		Despatches to customers			Wrought including foil stock	
	Primary refined	Secondary refined	Primary and secondary refined	Scrap (metal content)	Stocks refined	Semi-manufactures	Castings and miscellaneous uses	Primary ²	Secondary ³	Primary ²	Secondary	Castings	BJDK	BJDM
	BJDA	BJDB	BJDC	BJDD	BJDE	BJDF	BJDG	BJDH	BJDI	BJDJ	BJDK	BJDL	BJDM	BJDM
1981	5.0	6.4	27.8	10.7	62.0	38.8	4.9	28.3	12.3	37.2	12.5	27.6	6.9	6.9
1982	5.3	5.9	30.0	10.7	69.3	41.0	4.9	20.1	9.6	33.3	9.6	28.9	6.5	6.5
1983	5.6	6.4	29.8	9.1	75.8	40.0	4.2	21.0	10.7	34.9	10.7	29.6	6.4	6.4
1984	5.8	5.6	29.4	11.0	43.4	42.0	4.1	24.0	12.0	37.4	11.9	30.8	6.5	6.5
1985	5.3	5.1	28.9	11.0	37.6	41.2	4.1	22.9	10.6	36.3	10.6	30.8	6.0	6.0
1986	5.2	5.3	28.3	11.3	31.6	40.6	4.1	23.0	9.7	37.6	10.0	30.8	5.2	5.2
1988 May	4.2	6.4	26.8	10.8	12.8	38.5	4.1	24.2	9.5	39.1	10.0	30.8	4.3	4.3
Jun	5.9	5.5	25.8	10.8	10.2	37.5	4.1	24.2	9.5	42.9	9.4	38.6	4.6	4.6
Jul	3.7	6.9	24.4	10.8	12.3	35.9	3.9	26.8	7.5	48.5	7.8	..	..	..
Aug	2.2	7.3	24.2	10.2	15.1	35.2	4.1	24.6	7.7	50.7	7.3	..	..	..
Sep	3.0	7.1	27.9	10.8	12.8	39.5	4.4	23.5	9.0	38.6	8.3	..	..	..
Oct	3.2	7.3	29.0	12.4	12.8	42.4	4.1	26.9	9.1	48.5	9.3	..	..	..
Nov	4.4	5.5	30.9	11.2	8.8	43.4	4.1	24.1	10.1	45.5	9.2	..	..	..
Dec	4.1	5.7	23.2	10.5	12.2	34.2	4.1	24.8	7.0	47.1	6.4	..	..	..
1989 Jan	3.4	6.5	29.0	9.4	9.5	39.3	4.1	27.3 [†]	10.7	43.2	8.5	..	..	..
Feb	3.2	6.8	29.4	10.3	6.3	40.9	4.1	23.3	8.9	44.0	7.1	..	..	..
Mar	5.9 [†]	5.2 [†]	25.6 [†]	10.6 [†]	13.6 [†]	37.0 [†]	4.2	24.8	8.9	51.0 [†]	6.7	..	..	..
Apr	4.9	5.1	27.6	10.2	16.4	38.8	4.1	26.5	9.1	46.0	6.2	..	..	..
May	6.5	3.4	27.9	9.3	17.4	38.2	4.0 [†]	24.2	8.8 [†]	24.3	6.1 [†]

1 Copper and copper alloys.

2 Including the pure content of primary alloys.

3 Including the primary content used in the production of secondary metal.

Sources: Department of Trade and Industry;
World Bureau of Metal Statistics;
Aluminium Federation

10.4 Lead, tin and zinc

Monthly averages or calendar months Stocks: end of period

Thousand tonnes

	Lead					Tin					Zinc		
	Home consumption		Stocks			Home consumption		Exports and re-exports ²			Home consumption		
	Production of refined ¹	Refined lead ²	Scrap (metal content) ³	Bullion	Refined lead ⁴	Home consumption	Imports refined tin ²	Stocks ⁴	Slab production	Slab	Other (metal content) ⁵	Stocks: slab ⁴	Stocks: slab ⁴
1981	BJEA	BJEB	BJEC	BJED	BJEE	BJEF	BJEG	BJEH	BJEI	BJEJ	BJEK	BJEL	BJEM
1982	27.78	22.15	0.69	94.63	60.83	0.91	0.53	0.52	6.04	6.8	15.5	4.7	16.1
1983	25.52	22.66	0.82	13.56	79.45	0.86	0.43	0.45	11.55	6.6	15.1	4.8	16.0
1984	26.85	24.41	1.19	14.79	88.40	0.85	0.40	0.08	20.33	7.3	15.1	4.5	19.5
1985	28.20	24.61	1.65	17.98	62.40	0.83	0.37	0.92	17.72	7.1	15.5	4.5	15.9
1986	27.27	22.85	2.42	13.44	57.01	0.79	0.33	0.61	19.37	6.2	14.5	4.9	15.9
1988 Apr	27.39	23.51	2.26	16.15	46.79	0.81	0.35	1.14	11.94	7.2	15.2	4.5	15.0
May	30.9	23.73	3.10	16.68	24.06	0.87	0.07	0.82	6.40	7.0	16.1	4.1	14.2
Jun	28.1	24.76	3.18	16.80	23.18	0.79	0.26	0.74	6.00	7.0	16.4	4.1	14.4
Jul	32.1	25.00	3.09	13.54	28.44	0.91	0.30	1.86	5.50	7.4	17.0	4.1	14.3
Aug	30.6	23.68	2.39	12.09	27.20	0.79	0.19	0.60	4.90	5.4	14.6	3.8	13.0
Sep	27.9	23.60	2.38	9.23	27.80	0.71	0.24	2.06	3.80	5.2	13.7	4.3	13.1
Oct	29.3	26.15	3.53	11.34	27.97	0.84	0.41	1.35	3.00	5.2	16.4	4.3	13.8
Nov	30.6	27.20	3.69	11.31	26.40	0.79	-	1.09	2.00	2.8	16.7	4.0	12.6
Dec	29.5	27.29	3.10	13.34	26.69	0.87	-	1.62	1.00	4.8	17.7	4.5	12.6
1989 Jan	28.7	23.03	2.76	16.03	26.74	0.72	-	0.87	1.00	9.1	14.1	4.2	13.2
Feb	30.5	26.21	2.77	16.60	26.64	0.82	0.32	0.33	1.00	7.7	15.0	3.9	13.1
Mar	29.6	25.10	3.06	15.03	26.75	0.80	0.34	0.46	1.00	6.9	16.7	4.1	13.3
Apr	29.9 [†]	27.15 [†]	3.24	17.12 [†]	26.33 [†]	0.91	0.33	0.49	0.96 [†]	8.7 [†]	18.8	4.1	12.9
May	29.3	26.34	2.58	16.05	27.75	0.88	0.47	0.44	0.97	4.8	16.7	3.9	13.0

1 Lead reclaimed from secondary scrap material, and lead refined from bullion and domestic ore, including antimonial lead.

2 Including toll transactions. Figures of Home consumption of lead comprise imported primary, secondary, English refined and antimonial lead.

3 Excluding secondary.

4 Stocks held by consumers and LME warehouses.

5 Including scrap.

Sources: Department of Trade and Industry;
World Bureau of Metal Statistics

10.5 Engineering and allied products

Estimated total sales of UK manufactured goods¹

Standard Industrial Classification 1980

£ million

Activity heading	Product group	1985	1986	1987	1988	1988 Q1	1988 Q2	1988 Q3	1988 Q4	1989 Q1
Division 3										
Manufacture of metal goods not elsewhere specified²										
Class 31 :										
3120 Forging, pressing and stamping	BJFB	1 171	1 209	1 309	1 561	396	378	367	420	..
3137 Bolts, nuts, washers, rivets, springs and non-precision chains	BJFC	532	553	586	649	167	162	156	164	..
3142 Metal doors, windows, etc	BJFD	573	631	669	751	183 [†]	186	201	203	185
3161 Hand tools and implements	BJFE	236	229	258	267	73	64	60	70	..
3162 Cutlery, spoons, forks and similar tableware; razors	BJFF	109	105	104	119	27	27	29	33	30
3163 Metal storage vessels (mainly non-industrial)	BJFG	63	71	78	103	26	24	24	27	..
3164 Packaging products of metal	BJFH	1 539	1 600	1 661	1 787	410	443	481	453	..
3165 Domestic heating and cooking appliances (non-electrical)	BJFI	319	350	370	405	91	90	96	128	..
3166 Metal furniture and safes	BJFJ	483	539	571	741	175	180	190	192	215
3167 Domestic utensils of metal	BJFK	192	216	198	222	53	51	55	63	..
3169 Miscellaneous finished metal products	BJFL	2 363	2 508	2 824	..	806	782	842	872	..
Total	BJFA	7 580	8 007	8 631	..	2 407	2 386	2 501 [†]
Mechanical engineering³										
Class 32 :										
3204 Fabricated constructional steelwork	BJFN	1 513	1 474	1 791	1 957	480	454	486	537	575
3205 Boilers and process plant fabrications	BJFO	1 577	1 784	1 810	1 650	423	386	441	400	452
3211 Agricultural machinery	BJFP	302	257	277	292	74	76	78	64	72
3212 Wheeled tractors	BJFQ	982	894	1 033	1 235	303	319	301	311	..
3221 Metal-working machine tools	BJFR	822	840	877	1 128	254	259	279	335	..
3222 Engineers small tools	BJFS	770	790	818	881	223	214	217	227	250
3230 Textile machinery	BJFT	307	324	321	363	99	91	84	89	86
3244 Food, drink and tobacco processing machinery; packaging and bottling machinery	BJFU	538	619	656	727	160	166	177	224	171
3245 Chemical industry machinery; furnaces and kilns; gas, water and waste treatment plant	BJFV	439	478	497	518	122	117	132	147	130
3251 Mining machinery	BJFW	631	788	678	665	198	157	161	149	171
3254 Construction and earth moving equipment	BJFX	1 011	1 006	996	1 265	296	314	312	342	380
3255 Mechanical lifting and handling equipment	BJFY	1 747	1 758	1 826	2 225	514	537	535	639	595
3261 Precision chains and other mechanical power transmission equipment	BJFZ	648	684	780	843	228	205	203	207	242
3262 Ball, needle and roller bearings	BJGA	229	254	272	320	84	80	75	81	91
3275 Machinery for working wood, rubber, plastics, leather and making paper, glass, bricks and similar materials; laundry and dry cleaning	BJGB	458	485	524	590	140 [†]	146	150	154	125
3276 Printing, bookbinding and paper goods machinery	BJGC	580	639	680	762 [†]	192 [†]	179	186	205	186
3281 Industrial (including marine) engines	BJGD	877	778	783	877	218	217	207	235	236 [†]
3283 Compressors and fluid power equipment	BJGE	778	803	829	941	232	220	245	243	..
3284 Refrigerating, space-heating, ventilating and air conditioning equipment	BJOF	1 267	1 322	1 481	1 603	392	373	407	430	437
3285 Scales, weighing machinery and portable power tools	BJOG	268	271	342	415 [†]	100	109	95	111	115 [†]
3286 Miscellaneous industrial and commercial machinery	BJOH	767	854	1 040	976	243	272	225	237	..
3287 Pumps	BJOI	474	473	477	600	143	150	147	160	162
3288 Industrial valves	BJOJ	456	475	447	470	116	116	112	127	121
3289 Miscellaneous mechanical marine and precision engineering	BJOK	1 553	1 506	1 512	1 813	428	429	455	500	540
3290 Ordnance, small arms and ammunition	BJOL	806	788	813	926 [†]	252	218	214	242 [†]	242
Total	BJFM	19 800	20 324	21 566	24 042 [†]	5 914 [†]	5 804	5 924	6 396	..
Manufacture of office machinery and data processing equipment										
Class 33:										
3301 Office machinery	BJON	189	218 [†]	279	270	63 [†]	58	68	81	73
3302 Electronic data processing equipment ⁴	BJOO	3 459	2 954	4 282	5 210 [†]	1 091 [†]	1 283	1 364	1 472	1 144
Total	BJOM	3 628	3 172 [†]	4 561	5 480	1 154 [†]	1 342	1 432	1 553	..
Electrical and electronic engineering⁵										
Class 34:										
3410 Insulated wires and cables	BJOQ	1 256	1 268	1 420	1 639	398	397	389	455	485
3420 Basic electrical equipment	BJOR	2 367	2 743	2 656	2 919 [†]	705	663 [†]	780	772	798
3432 Batteries and accumulators	BJOS	367	361	410	482	115	108	118	141	115
3433 Alarms and signalling equipment	BJOT	301	338	402	435	111	95	117	112 [†]	138
3434 Electrical equipment for motor vehicles, cycles and aircraft	BJOU	711	710	796	831	215	210	188	218	188
3435 Miscellaneous electrical equipment for industrial use	BJOV	339	320	299	346	84	86	88	88	96
3441 Telegraph and telephone apparatus and equipment	BJOW	1 668	1 753	1 674 [†]	1 978	508	463	458 [†]	549	621
3442 Electrical instruments and control systems	BJOX	1 301	1 354	1 489	1 594 [†]	421	376	394	403	422
3443 Radio and electronic capital goods	BJOY	2 851	2 961	3 153	3 359 [†]	1 028	869 [†]	799	863	1 043
3444 Components other than active components, mainly for electronic equipment	BJOZ	1 128	1 154	1 229	1 470	362	367	365	376	..
3452 Gramophone records and pre-recorded tapes	BJPA	236	304	394	394	91	70	87	146	87
3453 Active components and electronic sub-assemblies	BJPB	1 139	1 150	1 167	1 333 [†]	327 [†]	316	339	351	368
3454 Electronic consumer goods and miscellaneous equipment	BJPC	885	959	1 206	1 206	277	262	299	367	..
3460 Domestic-type electric appliances	BJPD	1 208	1 327	1 540	1 825	408	413	474	530	..
3470 Electric lamps and other electric lighting equipment	BJPE	726	798	877	1 022	263	239	240	260	..
Total	BJOP	16 483	17 500	18 711	20 833 [†]	5 315	4 736	5 135 [†]	5 651	..

See Note and footnotes on next page.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

10.5 Engineering and allied products

Estimated total sales of UK manufactured goods¹

continued

Standard Industrial Classification 1980

£ million

Activity heading	Product group		1985	1986	1987	1988	1988 Q1	1988 Q2	1988 Q3	1988 Q4	1989 Q1
Manufacture of motor vehicles and parts thereof											
Class 35:											
3510 Motor vehicles and their engines	BJPG	6 762	7 229	9 535	10 929	2 681	2 689	2 902	2 657	..	..
3521 and Motor vehicle bodies and vehicle parts	BJPH	3 658	4 078	4 433	5 208	1 301	1 318	1 219	1 372	..	..
3530											
3522/3 Trailers, semi-trailers and caravans	BJPI	509	545	683	883	228	228	206	221	..	..
Total	BJPF	11 129	11 852	14 651	17 020	4 210	4 035	4 327	4 250	..	..
Manufacture of other transport equipment⁶											
Class 36:											
3620 Railway and tramway vehicles	BJPK	242	273	284	426	122	129	101	110	..	..
3640 Aerospace equipment manufacturing, repairing and modification	BJPL	5 934	6 826	8 218	7 791	1 760	1 673	1 900	2 458	..	..
3650 Baby carriages and wheelchairs	BJPM	88	68	110	118	27	29	27	26	..	..
Total	BJPJ	6 264	7 187	8 592	8 335	1 921	1 795	2 027	2 596	..	..
Instrument engineering											
Class 37:											
3710 Measuring, checking and precision instruments and apparatus	BJPO	1 433	1 507	1 569	1 700	434	415	407	445	459	..
3720 Medical and surgical equipment and orthopaedic appliances	BJPP	355	370	406	473	113	114	121	125	132	..
3731 Spectacles and unmounted lenses	BJPQ	143	124	127	171	46	43	42	40	45	..
3732 Optical precision instruments	BJPR	186	180	182	201	61	45	48	46	49	..
3733 Photographic and cinematographic equipment	BJPS	180	244	271	352	76	78	97	100	86	..
3740 Clocks, watches and other timing devices	BJPT	100	92	89	83	24	20	19	20	19	..
Total	BJPN	2 377	2 517	2 644	2 980	754	715	734	776	790	..

More detailed information can be found in the PQ series of Business Monitors for the activities listed above.

1 These figures represent the total sales of principal products and special work done of each activity. Estimates of the sales of principal products of establishments falling below the employment threshold of the Quarterly Sales Inquiries are included.

2 Excluding ferrous and non-ferrous metal foundries AH3111/2, and heat and surface treatment of metals, including sintering AH 3138.

3 Excluding process engineering contractors AH3245.

4 Figures for this industry have been revised in line with those published in the First Quarter 1986 Business Monitor.

5 Excluding electrical equipment installation AH 3480.

6 Excluding shipbuilding and repairing AH 3610, and cycles and motor cycles, AH 3633/4.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

10.6 Mechanical, instrument and electrical engineering industries

Seasonally adjusted volume index numbers of sales

1985 average monthly sales=100

	Combined engineering			Mechanical engineering			Instrument and electrical engineering ¹		
	Total	Home	Export	Total	Home	Export	Total	Home	Export
1984	BJGA	BJGB	BJGC	BJGD	BJGE	BJGF	BJGG	BJGH	BJGI
93	95	89	95	97	91	92	95	88	..
1985	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1986	100	99	100	98	98	97	101	100	103
1987	104	102	107	98	98	98	108	105	115
1988	115	112 [†]	121 [†]	106	107	105	122	115	137 [†]
1987 Nov	109	106	114	100	100	99	116	111	128
Dec	112	110	116	99	99	99	123	119	132
1988 Jan	103	103	104	103	102	104	104	103	104
Feb	105	103	110	100	101	98	110	105	121
Mar	113	110	117	102	102	101	122	117	133
Apr	109	105	118	103	104	102	115	106	133
May	110	108	115	105	107	100	115	108	130
Jun	117	113	126	103	105	100	130	119	151
Jul	115	111 [†]	122 [†]	112	110	115 [†]	117	111 [†]	129 [†]
Aug	118	114	126	111	111	111	125	117	141
Sep	126	121	135	111	111	111	138	129	158
Oct	119	117	123	112	114	108	124 [†]	119	137
Nov	120	116	127	108 [†]	108	106	130	123	146
Dec	121	117	130	106	108 [†]	102	135	124	157
1989 Jan	115 [†]	111	123	115	115	116	115	108	130
Feb	114	106	127	109	110	109	119	106	145
Mar	118	114	126	103	102	105	131	124	147
Apr	116	111	124	110	110	109	120	112	136
May	120	116	128	108	109	108	130	122	147
Jun	123	115	137	107	107	108	136	122	165

1 Classes 33, 34 and 37 of the Standard Industrial Classification (revised) 1980.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

10.7 Mechanical, instrument and electrical engineering industries

Seasonally adjusted volume index numbers of orders on hand¹

Average 1985=100

	Combined engineering			Mechanical engineering			Instrument and electrical engineering ²		
	Total	Home	Export	Total	Home	Export	Total	Home	Export
1983	89	94	81	93	94	92	85	94	73
1984	100	104	95	101	107	93	100	102	96
1985	97	96	100	95	94	98	99	98	100
1986	97	97	97	90	88	93	102	104	100
1987	100	102	96	93	96	87	105	107	102
1988	108 [†]	110 [†]	105 [†]	93	99	84	119 [†]	118 [†]	119 [†]
1988 Feb	107	107	106	93	97 [†]	88	116	115	118
Mar	108	108	107	95	98	90 [†]	117	116	118
Apr	107	108	107	94	97	89	117	115	119
May	109	110	107	95	98	89	119	119	119
Jun	108	111	105	93	97	86	119	120	118
Jul	108 [†]	112	103 [†]	99	104	91	115 [†]	118	112 [†]
Aug	109	113	103	99	105	90	116	119	112
Sep	108	112	103	99	105	88	115	117	113
Oct	107	110 [†]	102	93	98	86	117	120	113
Nov	108	111	105	94	98	86	119	120 [†]	118
Dec	106	110	105	93	99	84	119	118	119
1989 Jan	117	119	114	102 [†]	107	94	128	127	128
Feb	119	118	120	99	103	93	132	128	139
Mar	122	123	121	106	110	99	134	132	136
Apr	125	126	122	106	113	101	137	137	137
May	123	125	120	108	114	98	134	133	136
Jun	122	124	119	107	114	95	133	131	134

1 End of period.

2 Classes 33, 34, 37 of the Standard Industrial Classification (revised 1980)

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

10.8 Mechanical, instrument and electrical engineering industries

Seasonally adjusted volume index numbers of new orders¹

1985 average monthly sales=100

	Combined engineering			Mechanical engineering			Instrument and electrical engineering ²		
	Total	Home	Export	Total	Home	Export	Total	Home	Export
1983	86	89	82	87	89	83	86	89	80
1984	100	100	98	99	103	92	101	99	105
1985	98	96	103	97	94	102	99	98	103
1986	99	100	99	95	95	94	103	103	103
1987	105	105	106	99	102	95	110	107	116
1988	119 [†]	118 [†]	127 [†]	106	108	103	130 [†]	121	150 [†]
1988 Feb	103	98	112	98 [†]	95 [†]	103	107	101	121
Mar	119 [†]	116	126	112	112	113	125	119	138
Apr	107	100 [†]	119	96	96	95	116	104	142 [†]
May	121	125	114	110	113	105	130	134	123
Jun	114	114	114	94	100	82	131	125	144
Jul	115	118	108 [†]	146	148	143 [†]	88 [†]	95 [†]	74
Aug	123	122	125	114	119	106	131	125	143
Sep	121	113	134	107	112	99	132	114	169
Oct	111	108	116	78	71	92	139	138	140
Nov	128	118	147	110	112	107	143	122	186
Dec	119	114	126	104	111	92	131	116	163
1989 Jan	175	164	198	170	166	179	180	163	216
Feb	126	100	175	92	85	104	154	112	243
Mar	141	145	133	142	142	141	140	148	124
Apr	133	134	132	123	125	121	142	141	142
May	109	106	115	107	116	92	111	99	137
Jun	115	111	124	103	110	92	126	112	155

1 Net of cancellations.

2 Classes 33, 34 and 37 of the Standard Industrial Classification (revised 1980).

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

10.9 Passenger cars¹

Monthly totals are for four or five week periods

Deliveries: calendar quarters

	Total production (number)						Production for export (number)						Deliveries: ² £ million	
	Over 1000c.c and not over 1600c.c		Over 1600c.c and not over 2800c.c		Over 2800c.c		Over 1000c.c and under		Over 1000c.c and not over 1600c.c		Over 1600c.c and not over 2800c.c		Over 2800c.c	
	1000c.c and under	1600c.c	2800c.c	Total	1000c.c and under	1600c.c	2800c.c	Total	1000c.c and under	1600c.c	2800c.c	Total	Passenger cars	Commercial vehicles
BJKC	BJKD	BJKE	BJKF	BJKB	BJKH	BJKI	BJKJ	BJKK	BJKG	BJKL	BJKM	BJKN	2 954.7	1 304.4
1983 ³	194 064	723 269	77 504	49 740	1 044 597	39 639	152 379	10 726	34 632	237 376	2 954.7	1 304.4		
1984	162 064	637 866	56 587	52 567	908 746	38 408	108 199	7 251	38 355	192 213	3 462.5	1 393.3		
1985	163 383	694 876	109 437	60 277	1 048 043	53 203	98 623	11 446	44 399	207 671	4 513.8	1 563.7		
1986	162 068	665 093	134 802	56 977	1 018 962	51 150	71 635	20 522	44 249	187 556	5 025.8	1 491.6		
1987	153 214	718 046	205 067	66 356	1 142 683	45 801	76 956	53 841	49 599	226 197	6 866.2	1 803.3		
1988 ³	129 446	764 209	260 231	72 869	1 226 813	38 572	79 867	45 160	50 271	213 870	7 214.6	"		
1988 Mar	14 466	71 343	20 808	6 276	112 893	4 175	8 207	2 685	4 516	17 583				
Apr [*]	12 188	72 502	22 492	5 926	113 108	4 791	6 664	2 821	4 108	18 384				
May	11 360	65 851	21 516	6 356	105 063	2 608	5 074	2 278	4 191	14 151	1 757.8	644.4		
Jun	9 703	64 139	23 974	6 099	103 915	1 695	3 873	2 347	3 855	11 770				
Jul [*]	11 016	67 550	24 503	5 201	108 270	2 397	5 031	2 817	3 532	13 777				
Aug	6 620	36 603	12 611	7 428	63 232	2 087	6 440	1 930	5 198	15 655	2 014.5	635.0		
Sep [*]	6 281	54 944	19 071	4 895	85 199	2 419	8 129	3 685	3 159	17 392				
Oct [*]	12 268	79 540	31 409	5 527	128 744	4 247	12 354	8 422	3 961	28 984				
Nov	11 307	68 271	30 200	7 121	116 899	2 623	8 189	8 024	5 266	24 102	1 584.1	776.7		
Dec [*]	11 378	57 626	21 707	5 523	96 234	3 017	5 057	4 656	3 872	16 602	"			
1989 Jan	13 929	60 473	30 029	6 469	110 900	2 796	7 784	8 244	4 270	23 094	"	"		
Feb	11 109	62 332	34 371	6 815	114 627	3 638	9 032	8 820	4 533	26 023	"	"		
Mar [*]	12 441	73 509	37 035	7 492	130 477	3 855	10 474	8 936	5 242	28 507	"	"		

1 Including chassis delivered as such by manufacturers. Taxi-cabs are included.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

2 Excludes three-wheeled vehicles.

3 53 Weeks.

10.10 Commercial motor vehicles

Monthly totals are for four or five week periods

Number

	Total production						Production for export						Number	
	Gross Vehicle Weight Trucks			Buses, coaches and mini-buses			Gross Vehicle Weight Trucks			Buses, coaches and mini-buses				
	Light Commercial vehicles	Under 7.5 tonnes	Over 7.5 tonnes	Motive units	Total	Light Commercial vehicles	Under 7.5 tonnes	Over 7.5 tonnes	Motive units	Total	Light Commercial vehicles	Under 7.5 tonnes		
BJLC	BJLD	BGLE	BGLF	BGLG	BGLB	BJLI	BJLJ	BJLK	BJLL	BJLM	BJLH	BJLN		
1984	157 983	13 057	31 945	5 361	16 499	224 825	28 122	1 851	11 458	696	7 681	49 808		
1985	195 475	14 601	33 716	6 154	16 027	265 973	41 926	1 718	13 700	643	7 769	65 756		
1986	175 825	12 451	22 718	5 351	12 340	228 685	33 396	1 735	7 535	465	6 645	49 776		
1987	188 858	15 697	22 834	5 343	13 996	246 728	44 833	2 273	6 317	437	6 876	50 736		
1988 ¹	250 053	19 732	25 057	5 671	16 500	318 013	68 954	1 823	6 310	232	7 113	84 432		
1988 Mar	18 287	1 905	2 201	648	1 343	24 373	5 464	271	596	21	746	7 098		
Apr [*]	21 882	1 794	2 221	593	1 932	28 422	6 005	165	580	22	880	7 652		
May	22 014	1 678	2 135	590	1 036	27 453	7 262	145	447	21	323	8 198		
Jun	22 974	1 557	1 868	425	1 557	28 381	6 715	167	402	15	841	8 140		
Jul [*]	24 524	1 234	1 842	519	1 210	29 358	7 376	85	529	15	449	8 454		
Aug	11 837	1 224	1 552	511	512	15 636	2 682	122	233	28	10	3 075		
Sep [*]	21 839	1 651	2 075	515	1 463	27 543	6 333	127	548	11	638	7 657		
Oct [*]	27 925	1 999	2 427	677	1 891	34 919	6 924	132	493	19	670	8 238		
Nov	26 658	1 984	2 315	654	1 695	33 306	6 668	119	596	31	630	8 044		
Dec [*]	22 343	1 380	2 277	482	1 604	28 086	6 478	121	825	14	672	8 110		
1989 Jan	21 728	1 917	1 864	566	1 696	27 769	5 839	170	327	22	685	7 043		
Feb	23 160	1 809	2 161	617	1 974	29 721	7 037	248	491	27	1 176	8 979		
Mar [*]	25 433	1 745	2 432	584	2 016	32 210	6 938	221	639	19	1 062	8 899		

1 53 weeks.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

10.11 Merchant shipbuilding:¹ vessels of 100 gross tonnes and over²

Orders on hand at end of period ³												Completions ³			
Not yet laid down						Under construction						Total		Export ⁴	
Total		Export ⁴		Total		Export ⁴									
Number	Thousand gross tonnes	Number	Thousand gross tonnes	Number	Thousand gross tonnes	Number	Thousand gross tonnes	Number	Thousand gross tonnes	Number	Thousand gross tonnes	Number	Thousand gross tonnes	Number	Thousand gross tonnes
BJNA	BJNB	BJNC	BJND	BJNE	BJNF	BJNG	BJNH	BJNI	BJNJ	BJNK	BJNL				
1983	13	65	6	41	50	497	18	154	68	540	22	276			
1984 ⁷	51	47	3	1	46	254	7	94	56	411	18	140			
1985	14	64	1	1	51	323	7	72	66	225	10	101			
1986	42	132	26	96	32	293	5	44	48	106	5	29			
1987	29	163	18	94	36	142	13	66	43	247	10	53			
1988	13	31	-	-	43	233	18	123	41	31	5	4			
1985 Q4	14	64	1	1	51	323	7	72	15	54	1	30			
1986 Q1	11	66	-	-	51	268	9	64	14	65	1	9			
Q2	11	94	-	-	46	264	9	64	10	8	-	-			
Q3	11	100	4	15	43	259	7	53	10	16	2	10			
Q4	42	132	26	96	32	293	5	44	14	16	2	10			
1987 Q1	33	117	24	85	34	284	7	29	10	49	2	26			
Q2	36	219	26	189	33	149	9	34	11	125	3	1			
Q3	33	219	24	181	36	134	9	21	8	26	3	22			
Q4	29	163	18	94	36	142	13	66	14	47	2	5			
1988 Q1	28	113	14	46	32	185	16	114	13	15	1	-			
Q2	27	99	10	35	39	198	19	125	7	9	1	-			
Q3	15	34	2	1	40	229	17	124	11	4	2	1			
Q4	13	31	-	-	43	233	18	123	10	4	1	2			
1988 Q1	19	94	2	70	39	237	14	108	13	27	4	17			
New orders ³						Modifications and cancellations ⁵						Net new orders ³			
Total		Export ⁴		Total		Export ⁴						Total		Export ⁴	
Number	Thousand gross tonnes	Number	Thousand gross tonnes	Number ⁶	Thousand gross tonnes	Number ⁶	Thousand gross tonnes	Number	Thousand gross tonnes	Number	Thousand gross tonnes	Number	Thousand gross tonnes	Number	Thousand gross tonnes
BJNM	BJNN	BJNO	BJNP	BJNQ	BJNR	BJNS	BJNT	BJNU	BJNV	BJNW	BJNX				
1983	45	172	12	80	2	-58	1	13	43	114	11	92			
1984 ⁷	90	127	3	1	-	19	-	40	90	146	3	41 ⁸			
1985	58	291	8	77	4	6	-	1	54	297	8	78			
1986	61	148	28	97	4	-1	-	57	145	28	96				
1987	37	163	10	112	3	-37	2	-38	34	126	8	74			
1988	41	26	1	1	9	-34	9	-34	32	-9	8	-34			
1985 Q4	14	7	1	1	-	1	-	1	14	8	1	1			
1986 Q1	11	12	2	-	-	-	-	-	11	12	2	-			
Q2	7	33	-	-	2	-	-	-	5	33	-	-			
Q3	9	17	4	15	2	-	-	-	7	17	4	15			
Q4	34	84	22	81	-	-	-	-	34	84	22	81			
1987 Q1	4	4	2	1	1	-	-	-	3	4	2	1			
Q2	13	112	5	109	-	-	-	1	13	112	5	110			
Q3	8	11	1	-	-	1	-	-	8	12	1	-			
Q4	12	36	2	2	-37	2	-39	10	-2	-	-	-37 ⁶			
1988 Q1	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	8	-	-			
Q2	13	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	8	-	-			
Q3	9	3	1	1	9	-34	9	-34	-	-31	8	-34 ⁸			
Q4	11	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	6	-	-			
1988 Q1	15	92	2	70	-	2	-	2	15	94	2	71			

1 Includes naval vessels registered as merchant ships.

2 Gross tonnes is a constructed measure of the volume of all the enclosed spaces in a vessel except those occupied by engines, bunkers and crew.

3 The total tonnage specified on ordering vessels differs slightly from total actual measured tonnage on completion.

4 Vessels are shown for export if they are for other than UK registration.

5 Modifications include alterations of 500 gross tonnes or more to the tonnage and the country of registration of vessels already on order.

6 Cancellations only.

7 From Q1 1984 gross tonnage conforms to 1969 International Maritime Organisation Convention on tonnage measurement of ships.

8 Modifications and cancellations exceed new orders for the period.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

11 Textiles and other manufactures

11.1 Index numbers of textile and clothing industries

Standard Industrial Classification 1980

1965=100, seasonally adjusted

Activity heading	Textile industry (production)								Clothing industry (production)							Women's and girls' light outer-wear, lingerie and infants' wear	
	Man-made fibres	All worsted	Woolen and	Spinning and doubling	Weaving of cotton, silk and other man-made fibres		Hosiery and other knitted goods	Textile finishing	Carpets and other textile coverings		All floor hats and gloves ²	Weather-proof outerwear	Men's and boys' tailored outerwear	Women's and girls' tailored outerwear	Work clothing and men's and boys' jeans	Men's and boys' shirts, underwear and nightwear	
					textiles ¹	industry			Textile	finishing							
2600	43	4310	4321	4322	4360	4370	4380	453	4531	4532	4533	4534	4535	4536			
BKAA	BKAB	BKAC	BKAD	BKAE	BKAF	BKAG	BKAH	BKAI	BKAJ	BKAK	BKAL	BKAM	BKAN	BKAO			
1984	105.0	96.2	95.5	98.9	91.8	98.4	91.8	92.7	93.2	90.3	94.0	95.1	101.7	79.1	94.4		
1985	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
1986	103.5	103.3	105.9	97.3	96.1	99.8	103.0	101.1	100.4	110.5	102.1	100.4	107.3	101.2	98.0		
1987	110.0	104.5	109.3	100.8	102.2	101.1	113.6	107.3	99.8	108.2	108.8	99.5	105.6	102.4	95.2		
1988	106.9	102.1 [†]	105.4 [†]	93.1 [†]	99.9 [†]	95.7 [†]	105.8 [†]	114.3	99.7 [†]	109.5	109.1	88.8	111.1	109.2	95.8		
1986 Q4	104.6	100.9	107.2	96.6	101.2	98.6	104.9	104.4	101.1	107.4	101.7	105.6	110.3	104.2	98.5		
1987 Q1	110.7	102.3	107.0	100.1	103.1	100.4	109.8	104.7	96.8	102.1	104.0	98.8	100.9	99.5	93.8		
Q2	112.0	103.7	108.8	99.7	103.4	99.9	112.4	108.2	101.1	111.1	107.4	101.3	112.8	105.1	95.9		
Q3	108.8	106.9	113.5	103.2	101.9	101.4	117.0	108.0	101.1	109.8	113.0	104.3	102.5	101.3	95.3		
Q4	108.6	105.2	107.7	100.3	100.5	102.5	115.2	108.4	100.2	109.7	110.8	93.6	106.4	103.9	95.9		
1988 Q1	105.8	103.6	107.7	99.0 [†]	96.8	97.8	108.8 [†]	111.7	100.4 [†]	111.2 [†]	112.4 [†]	92.8 [†]	108.3	111.0 [†]	92.9 [†]		
Q2	106.3	100.1 [†]	104.2	90.3	99.1	93.8 [†]	106.0	114.5	98.8	106.2	107.1	89.6	107.3	110.8	92.9		
Q3	102.8	102.9	105.6	95.6	99.8 [†]	96.3	104.6	116.0	98.6	104.4	108.5	82.9	113.6 [†]	110.9	93.4		
Q4	112.9	101.7	104.2 [†]	87.4	103.7	95.0	103.7	114.9	101.1	113.7	108.3	90.1	115.9 [†]	104.0	98.4		
1989 Q1	104.2 [†]	99.2	102.2	84.9	97.0	93.9	95.3	119.3 [†]	96.1	92.0	106.2	84.5	120.2	110.4	88.5		

1 In addition to the sectors listed, this includes throwing, texturing, etc of continuous filament yarn; spinning and weaving of flax, hemp and ramie; jute and polypropylene yarns and fabrics, and miscellaneous textiles (ie lace; rope, twine and net; narrow fabrics and other miscellaneous textiles).

2 In addition to the sectors listed, this includes hats, caps and millinery; gloves, other dress industries (ie swimwear and foundation garments; umbrellas and miscellaneous industries).

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

11.2 Cotton Stocks: end of period

Raw cotton home consumption for cotton spinning	Thousand tonnes								Million metres		
	Yarn production ¹								Woven cloth production ¹		
	Single yarn ²										
Stocks	Cotton (excluding waste yarns)	Cotton waste yarns	Spun man-made fibres and mixture yarns ³	Total	Doubled yarn	Cotton	Man-made fibres and mixtures ⁴				
BKCA	BKCB	BKCD	BKCE	BKCF	BKCC	BKCG	BKCH	BKCI			
1984	44.36	4	0.73	0.18	0.94	1.85	0.57	5.1			
1985	44.27	4	0.74	0.18	0.98	1.90	0.63	5.3			
1986	47.13	3	0.75	0.16	0.97	1.89	0.60	5.2			
1987	51.09	4	0.80	0.17	1.04	2.02	0.60	4.7			
1988	43.22	4	0.68	0.16	0.98	1.82	0.60	4.2			
1988 Jul	2.99	5	0.70	0.16	0.82	1.68	0.46	2.4			
Aug	4.17	5	0.72	0.17	1.03	1.91	0.59	4.6			
Sep	2.86	3	0.53	0.13	0.90	1.56	0.52	3.7			
Oct	3.63	4	0.71	0.16	1.12	1.99	0.66	4.8			
Nov	3.89	3	0.69	0.19	1.11	1.99	0.67	4.8			
Dec	2.81	4	0.45	0.14	0.57	1.26	0.49	3.2			
1989 Jan	3.61	3	0.63	0.17	0.94	1.74	0.63	4.4			
Feb	3.49	6	0.65	0.18	0.97	1.81	0.66	4.5			
Mar	3.22	3	0.49	0.12	0.74	1.36	0.58	3.6			
Apr	3.89	3	0.64	0.17	1.03	1.84	0.66	4.9			
May	3.67	3	0.59	0.18	0.90	1.67	0.61	4.4			
Jun	..	..	0.37 [†]	0.12 [†]	0.84 [†]	1.32 [†]	0.57 [†]	4.3 [†]			

1 Weekly averages.

2 Spun in the cotton industry.

3 Including other waste yarn.

4 Including synthetic fibres.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

11.3 Man-made fibre and wool

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Thousand tonnes						Million square metres				
	Man-made fibre (rayon, nylon, etc)						Woven wool and mixture fabrics				
	Production			Other fibres: ¹ consumption	Wool tops: production	Woolen yarn	Worsted yarn: deliveries	Woolen	Worsted	Total	Blankets
	Continuous filament yarn (single)	Staple fibre	Total								
1983	BKDB	BKDC	BKDA	BKBA	BKB	BKBC	BKBD	BKBF	BKBG	BKBE	BKBH
1983	8.55	23.89	32.44	2.97	2.90	4.7	5.42	3.86	3.97	7.83	0.70
1984	8.54	23.40	31.94	2.71	3.22	5.0	5.51	3.39	4.17	7.56	0.77
1985	8.26	19.26	27.52	2.74	3.45	5.4	5.77	3.52	4.06	7.58	0.74
1986	8.40	15.60	24.00	2.76	3.39	6.1	6.25	3.93	3.84	7.76	0.58
1987	8.25	14.80	23.06	2.85	3.35	6.4	6.61	4.00	3.53	7.53	0.56
1988	8.77	14.57	23.34	2.74	3.29	6.5	6.15	3.97	3.45	7.42	0.60
1988 Jun	8.11	14.29	22.40	2.83	3.20	6.79	6.13	4.34	3.54	7.88	0.57
Jul	7.36	15.95	23.31	2.07	3.22	4.79	4.85	3.50	3.11	6.81	0.42
Aug	6.81	10.79	17.40	2.55	1.97	6.24	5.61	3.84	2.87	6.71	0.57
Sep	8.39	14.74	23.13	2.76	3.70	6.40	6.07	3.86	3.71	7.57	0.64
Oct	9.97	17.21	27.18	2.72	3.05	6.61	6.42	3.99	3.86	7.85	0.61
Nov	9.55	13.18	22.73	2.99	3.74	7.11	6.63	4.00	3.86	7.86	0.63
Dec	9.07	15.08	24.15	2.62	3.27	6.48	5.62	3.49	3.14	6.63	0.61
1989 Jan	9.45	15.87	25.32	2.78	3.23	6.57	5.92	3.84	3.57	7.41	0.60
Feb	9.08	12.27	21.35	2.71	3.27	6.59	5.87	3.78	3.38	7.16	0.58
Mar	9.84	12.63	22.47	2.74	3.32	6.82	5.95	3.97	3.33	7.30	0.64
Apr	10.00	15.58	25.59	2.73	3.16	6.63	5.70	4.08	3.55	7.63	0.61
May	8.62	12.77	21.40	2.66	2.90	6.54	5.91	4.26	3.64	7.90	0.62
Jun	8.75 [†]	12.41 [†]	21.16 [†]

1 All fibres (other than virgin wool) used in woollen spinning and felting and hair used in the making of tops.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

11.4 Hosiery and other knitted goods¹

Monthly averages

Millions

	Underwear ²			Pullovers, jumpers, cardigans, etc ²			Socks and stockings (pairs)				Children's and infants socks, 3/4-hose and stockings
	Men's	Women's	Children's and infants'	Men's	Women's	Children's and infants	Men's	Women's full-length stockings	Women's tights and pantyhose	Women's ankle socks and 3/4-hose	
BKEA	BKEB	BKEC	BKED	BKEE	BKEF	BKEG	BKEH	BKEI	BKEJ	BKEK	
1982	3.98	4.91	2.63	2.65	3.95	2.25	8.57	2.82	35.31	3.48	8.17
1983	4.02	4.72	2.63	2.70	3.65	2.09	9.11	3.45	37.20	2.83	7.72
1984	3.91	4.81	2.28	2.77	3.49	2.03	9.63	3.98	34.46	2.52	7.92
1985	3.11	3.35	1.53	2.93	3.27	1.84	10.03	4.61	37.80	2.79	7.56
1986	3.06	3.78	2.08	3.08	3.14	1.59	10.78	4.68	37.64	3.15	7.82
1987	2.35	3.70	1.80	3.08	3.31	1.65	9.36	4.55	38.88	3.79	7.82
1988	1.72	3.55	1.89	2.67	3.07	1.58	9.72	5.07	40.11	3.62	8.12
1985 Q2	2.81	3.18	1.48	2.40	2.78	1.36	9.26	4.46	34.34	2.48	7.96
Q3	3.14	3.19	1.51	3.14	3.50	1.99	10.57	3.99	32.37	2.54	6.64
Q4	3.95	3.80	1.62	3.84	3.91	1.85	12.01	5.63	49.37	3.67	6.60
1986 Q1	2.80	3.40	1.62	2.66	2.80	1.37	8.83	4.33	36.40	3.56	8.24
Q2	2.80	3.48	1.98	2.40	2.46	1.45	10.30	3.79	36.20	3.80	8.33
Q3	2.90	3.61	2.32	3.32	3.53	1.77	10.96	4.09	31.77	2.16	7.09
Q4	3.73	4.64	2.39	3.95	3.78	1.76	13.02	6.50	46.20	3.08	7.60
1987 Q1	2.31	3.44	1.80	2.46	2.96	1.28	7.89	4.25	37.22	3.43	7.74
Q2	2.37	3.97	1.63	2.47	2.68	1.61	7.86	4.62	37.56	3.11	8.38
Q3	1.81	3.12	1.42	3.53	3.46	1.75	9.27	3.85	34.84	4.57	7.32
Q4	2.92	4.26	2.34	3.86	4.11	1.98	12.44	5.48	45.92	4.04	7.86
1988 Q1	1.21	2.75	1.84	2.32	2.63	1.33	8.54	5.39	38.43	4.17	9.33
Q2	1.28	3.14	1.91	2.00	2.66	1.45	7.95	4.30	35.76	3.16	8.77
Q3	1.90	3.97	1.68	3.04	3.32	1.84	9.23	3.70	32.80	3.02	7.77
Q4	2.51	4.34	2.12	3.32	3.82	1.70	13.14	6.90	53.45	4.12	6.58
1989 Q1	1.67	3.10	1.47	1.99	2.56	1.30	7.98	5.32	42.16	3.17	8.27

1 Manufacturers' sales by establishments employing 25 or more persons.

2 Including garments made-up from knitted fabrics of all types by establishments engaged in knitting, except those engaged in warp knitting.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

11.5 Manufacturers' sales of footwear¹

Quarterly averages and quarterly totals

Million pairs

	With leather uppers					With uppers other than of leather	Slippers, etc	Plastic protective footwear	Safety footwear (all types)	Total
	Men's	Women's	Children's	Sports shoes	Total					
BKFC	BKFD	BKFE	BKFF	BKFB	BKFG	BKFH	BKFJ	BKFK	BKFA	
1984	3.8	5.6	4.4	0.7	14.4	7.9	7.5	1.0	1.3	32.0
1985	4.0	5.2	4.2	0.7	14.1	8.9	6.8	1.2	1.3	32.2
1986	3.9	5.2	4.0	0.7	13.8	9.5	6.4	1.2	1.3	32.2
1987	3.8	5.4	4.0	0.7	13.8	9.4	5.7	1.1	1.4	31.5
1988	4.1	4.8	3.8	0.6	13.3	10.2	4.4	0.9	1.4	30.1
1984 Q3	3.5	5.4	4.4	0.7	14.0	7.0	9.6	1.3	1.1	33.0
Q4	4.1	5.5	3.5	0.6	13.7	7.8	11.9	1.5	1.4	36.3
1985 Q1	4.1	5.8	5.0	0.7	15.6	9.6	3.3	1.0	1.4	30.9
Q2	3.8	4.5	4.3	0.8	13.4	8.6	4.2	0.6	1.2	28.0
Q3	3.8	5.2	4.2	0.7	13.9	8.4	9.4	1.6	1.2	34.5
Q4	4.3	5.3	3.2	0.5	13.3	8.9	10.1	1.7	1.5	35.5
1986 Q1	4.2	6.2	5.1	0.8	16.3	9.8	3.2	0.7	1.4	31.4
Q2	3.8	4.4	4.0	0.7	12.9	8.7	3.8	0.3	1.2	26.9
Q3	3.6	5.0	4.0	0.6	13.2	9.4	8.5	2.2	1.2	34.5
Q4	4.0	5.1	3.0	0.6	12.7	10.1	10.2	1.5	1.4	35.9
1987 Q1	4.0	6.1	4.2	0.7	15.0	10.5	3.5	1.1	1.5	31.6
Q2	3.4	4.7	4.1	0.7	12.9	8.7	3.5	0.5	1.2	26.8
Q3	3.5	5.6	4.3	0.7	14.1	8.8	7.2	1.5	1.3	32.9
Q4	4.2	5.2	3.3	0.6	13.3	9.7	8.6	1.4	1.6	34.6
1988 Q1	4.5	5.6	4.3	0.7	15.1	11.2	2.2	0.7	1.5	30.7
Q2	3.8	4.5	4.0	0.7	13.0	9.5	2.5	0.4	1.3	26.7
Q3	4.0	4.6	4.0	0.6	13.2	10.7	6.2	1.2	1.3	32.6
Q4	4.1	4.4	3.1	0.4	12.0	9.2	6.6	1.2	1.5	30.5
1989 Q1	3.8	5.2	3.9	0.8	13.7	9.4	3.6	0.8	1.5	28.8

1 The figures relate to sales by establishments employing 50 or more persons as from first quarter 1985.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

11.6 Softwood, hardwood and wood chipboard

Monthly averages, calendar months or totals for four or five week periods; stocks: end of period

	Thousand cubic metres					
	Imported softwood		Imported hardwood		Wood chipboard ²	
	Deliveries	Stocks ¹	Deliveries	Stocks ¹	Production	Stocks home produced
BKGA	BKGB	BKG C	BKGD	BKGE	BKGF	
1982	520	1 494	62	232	42.9 ³	45.5 ³
1983	575	1 729	79	272	43.2	39.4
1984	554	1 765	70	271	45.1	38.5
1985	536	1 435	69	249	60.7	47.8
1986	584	1 429	71	241	-	-
1985 Aug	586	1 560	86	249	44.0	55.9
Sep	537	1 521	59	249	70.1*	55.4
Oct	624	1 517	83	249	62.7	53.8
Nov	611	1 429	65	246	64.6	40.4
Dec	421	1 435	56	249	56.6*	47.8
1986 Jan	516	1 402	76	251	..	..
Feb	490	1 366	56	254	..	..
Mar	493	1 327	61	250	..	..
Apr	568	1 369	84	245	..	..
May	609	1 419	69	237	..	..
Jun	656	1 402	68	237	..	..
Jul	754	1 436	76	229	..	..
Aug	513	1 459	59	238	..	..
Sep	625	1 485	80	238	..	..
Oct	666	1 449	72	238	..	..
Nov	550	1 438	80	237	..	..
Dec	589	1 429	74	241	..	..
1987 Jan	-	-	73	245	..	..

1 Importers' stock only.

2 From the beginning of 1986 figures for wood chipboard are no longer available.

3 53-week year.

Sources: Department of Trade and Industry;
Timber Trade Federation

11.7 Plywood, mining timber and domestic furniture

Monthly averages, quarterly totals, calendar months or totals for four or five week periods

Stocks: end of period

Imported particle board	Thousand cubic metres							1980=100 £million Ave. 1980=100		
	Imported plywood		Mining timber			Domestic furniture (excl. beds and mattresses)				
			Production					Seasonally adjusted index of orders on hand: end of month or centred average		
Deliveries	Stocks	Deliveries	Stocks ¹	Sawn	Round	Total		Total deliveries ²		
BKHA	BKHB	BKHC	BKHD	BKHF	BKHG	BKHE	BKHH	BKHI	BKIJ	
1984 136	73	85	212	11	4	15	85	94	86	
1985 136	62	91	163	26	8	33	87	103	101	
1986 ..	..	93	247	28	7	35	90	112	110	
1987 ..	..	..	..	25	5	30	92	128	125	
1988 ..	..	..	..	24	4	28	..	..	..
1987 Nov	-	..	..	81	16	97	94	154	124	
Dec	-	..	..	-	-	-	92	125	120	
1988 Jan	-	..	..	-	-	-	96	127	124	
Feb	-	..	..	71	13	84	94	143	132	
Mar	-	..	..	-	-	-	96	165	129	
Apr	-	..	..	-	-	-	98	128	129	
May	..	..	..	68	12	80	117	147	127	
Jun	..	..	..	-	-	-	84	132	124	
Jul	..	..	..	-	-	-	..	..	..
Aug	..	..	..	63	10	73	..	..	..
Sep	..	..	..	-	-	-	..	..	..
Oct	..	..	..	-	-	-	..	..	..
Nov	..	..	..	80	14	94	..	..	..
Dec	..	..	..	-	-	-	..	..	..
1989 Jan	..	..	..	-	-	-	..	..	..
Feb	..	..	..	71	11	82	..	..	..
Mar	..	..	..	-	-	-	..	..	..
Apr	..	..	..	-	-	-	..	..	..
May	..	..	..	61	10	71	..	..	..

1 Importers' stock only.

2 Deliveries are by manufacturers employing 35 or more people.

Sources: Department of Trade and Industry;
Timber Trade Federation;
British Coal

11.8 Paper and board¹

Weekly averages; stocks: end of period

Production	Imports	Exports	Stocks ²	Board other than building board				Stocks ²
				Production	Imports	Exports	Stocks ²	
BKIA	BKIB	BKIC	BKID	BKIE	BKIF	BKIG	BKIH	
1984 55.4	77.0	8.1	172.7	13.6	9.6	1.8	32.3	
1985 57.1	78.6	8.8	200.7	13.7	9.8	1.9	32.8	
1986 61.2	80.5	9.8	194.8	14.3	10.8	2.0	37.1	
1987 65.5	89.0	10.8	166.5	14.9	12.5	2.9	31.4	
1988 Jan 67.5 ³	95.0	11.5	165.6	14.4 ³	14.0	2.5	33.9	
Feb 59.5	85.8	8.3	155.0	13.8	14.0	1.8	30.6	
Mar 70.1	95.7	10.9	157.5	15.6	13.8	2.7	30.7	
Apr 71.6*	97.7	12.9	160.4	14.3*	15.4	2.8	31.0	
May 70.2	84.9	11.5	173.6	16.7	13.7	2.8	33.5	
Jun 71.9	93.1	11.5	178.2	15.2	12.7	2.6	33.8	
Jul 70.9*	101.1	14.1	187.6	14.6*	15.3	3.3	33.4	
Aug 65.0	93.7	12.4	172.2	13.4	14.2	2.3	33.9	
Sep 61.7	103.6	9.6	165.6	15.1	13.2	2.2	36.9	
Sep 70.9*	107.1	12.8	172.2	14.8*	16.0	2.7	36.6	
Oct 70.9	99.9	11.9	163.7	14.1	14.6	2.5	35.4	
Nov 70.4*	111.0	12.9	158.4	14.2*	16.7	3.0	32.1	
Dec 56.1*	82.3	11.6	165.6	12.1*	11.5	2.3	33.9	
1989 Jan 66.9	110.6	10.0	164.8	15.5	14.8	2.3	33.5	
Feb 72.6	94.5	11.9	163.5	15.4	13.1	2.9	34.7	
Mar 72.5*	104.4	13.4	187.0	14.2*	14.8	3.2	35.6	

1 Monthly statistics in detail are published in Business Monitor PM4710, Pulp, 3 53-week year.

paper and board.

2 Stocks held by manufacturers only.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

11.9 Paper-making materials and woodpulp

Quarters or quarterly averages for consumption

Thousand tonnes

Total paper equivalent	Paper-making materials other than woodpulp						Woodpulp			
	Waste paper ¹						Esparto and other vegetable fibres		Chemical (incl. semi-chemical) ³	Pulp other than woodpulp
	Mixed paper	Container waste	New kraft liner corrugated	Other special grades	Rags, waste, ropes, etc	Pulpwood ²	Mechanical			
Consumption										
BKJA	BKJB	BKJC	BKJD	BKJE	BKJF	BKJG	BKJH	BKJI	BKJJ	BKJK
1984 486.5	138.8	151.5	69.4	141.4	2.4	151.6	5.0	54.3	312.5	1.8
1985 518.9	137.5	161.6	69.0	148.7	2.1	202.5	5.3	44.0	308.4	1.7
1986 560.5	147.0	160.6	75.3	156.1	2.0	263.9	4.7	43.6	328.6	2.9
1987 600.2	146.0	188.9	75.0	166.6	2.4	283.1	5.3	36.7	351.3	2.1
1988 ⁵ 635.5	147.1	205.6	76.6	183.0	2.9	296.8	4.3	40.5	344.3	2.4
1983 Q1 482.5	160.5	131.1	70.1	125.8	2.3	118.4	5.0	23.5	303.9	1.2
Q2 451.8	152.5	128.4	68.8	123.8	2.0	122.0	5.0	21.8	304.2	1.4
Q3 398.4	123.7	121.9	56.2	113.1	1.6	114.4	4.1	21.9	281.3	1.1
Q4 439.3	145.0	137.8	61.6	113.2	2.2	125.1	4.4	31.2	289.2	1.4
1984 Q1 498.5	154.4	153.8	70.0	132.3	2.5	162.7	4.3	46.3	336.7	1.5
Q2 504.1	151.0	150.9	66.8	146.3	2.4	167.2	5.1	50.9	311.7	1.6
Q3 445.6	123.8	136.1	65.8	137.0	2.2	129.7	5.0	62.2	293.1	1.7
Q4 497.8	126.2	165.1	74.9	150.0	2.6	146.8	5.6	57.9	308.5	2.3
1985 Q1 525.7	145.5	171.7	73.3	147.7	2.4	171.3	5.7	49.9	322.6	1.6
Q2 532.2	145.4	174.4	70.1	153.6	2.3	177.1	5.3	52.6	318.6	1.8
Q3 499.9	127.1	147.5	61.3	145.0	1.7	234.3	5.1	39.7	285.4	1.6
Q4 517.6	132.1	152.8	71.2	148.4	2.2	227.3	5.0	34.0	307.0	1.9
1986 Q1 552.0	143.5	157.9	76.4	150.6	2.3	264.5	5.2	42.0	320.0	2.3
Q2 570.7	150.0	162.7	79.3	157.3	2.0	267.4	4.8	48.5	341.6	4.1
Q3 541.8	143.3	149.7	70.8	155.6	1.7	259.3	4.4	44.4	307.7	2.5
Q4 577.3	151.3	172.0	74.7	160.8	2.1	264.1	4.3	39.3	344.9	2.6
1987 Q1 585.0	140.5	183.5	75.7	156.2	2.4	288.7	6.2	37.2	356.7	2.1
Q2 617.7	152.2	195.1	79.3	169.3	2.5	286.3	5.2	36.4	364.1	2.5
Q3 592.9	149.2	189.3	67.8	167.4	1.9	272.2	4.7	36.1	333.4	1.8
Q4 604.9	142.3	187.8	77.2	173.7	2.7	285.4	5.2	37.0	349.2	2.0
1988 Q1 616.8	136.3	202.3	81.7	178.0	0.9	278.7	6.8	43.0	357.3	2.4
Q2 637.6	152.6	202.5	78.8	179.5	3.7	299.2	3.7	40.7	364.2	2.9
Q3 627.4	147.0	200.1	75.0	181.8	3.3	295.2	3.1	38.9	325.3	2.1
Q4 660.4	152.3	217.4	71.0	192.9	3.7	313.8	3.8	39.4	330.3	2.2
Stocks at end of period										
BKJL	BKJM	BKJN	BKJO	BKJP	BKJQ	BKJR	BKJS	BKJT	BKJU	BKJV
1979 224.8	105.5	40.9	21.6	66.2	6.1	118.4	7.3	34.0	186.9	3.1
1980 177.2	70.3	47.8	15.1	32.5	2.4	89.1	3.0	17.1	143.3	1.7
1981 145.9	47.9	32.7	20.3	34.5	1.4	73.0	5.9	16.7	154.9	1.5
1982 146.3	41.4	54.8	19.5	41.6	3.0	28.4	4.5	9.4	117.6	0.9
1983 Q1 135.0	40.3	47.3	14.9	40.4	2.7	26.5	4.4	11.7	126.6	0.8
Q2 115.9	39.5	30.7	10.8	40.8	3.2	21.3	5.2	11.1	135.2	0.5
Q3 125.0	46.4	36.0	16.4	35.5	2.9	18.7	4.2	17.4	138.9	0.7
Q4 129.1	42.2	37.7	18.0	38.0	2.5	27.9	3.5	19.9	134.5	0.7
1984 Q1 111.1	41.4	23.1	14.0	33.9	5.0	25.1	6.4	16.7	135.5	0.9
Q2 80.7	19.8	14.4	12.7	25.5	2.0	41.5	5.3	23.2	135.9	1.1
Q3 93.2	20.6	22.8	13.0	29.2	2.7	44.1	4.7	23.7	138.2	0.7
Q4 105.0	24.7	31.4	12.5	33.1	3.1	39.5	4.0	33.4	122.0	0.6
1985 Q1 96.8	21.0	29.3	12.3	37.4	3.2	25.9	4.3	27.5	104.4	1.0
Q2 132.6	19.0	31.8	13.3	53.2	3.4	75.7	5.4	21.2	95.8	1.0
Q3 181.2	35.3	44.3	19.9	65.2	3.7	96.4	6.1	7.7	104.5	0.5
Q4 208.9	45.4	54.8	20.9	73.3	2.9	103.3	6.9	21.6	99.7	0.8
1986 Q1 200.1	50.2	57.5	18.6	67.9	2.4	81.8	6.4	21.8	97.9	2.9
Q2 209.1	53.2	57.0	15.6	68.1	2.7	105.1	7.1	22.0	109.0	1.0
Q3 218.3	51.1	70.5	18.7	67.7	2.6	103.2	6.6	22.5	109.4	0.7
Q4 213.5	51.9	75.1	19.3	66.8	1.7	89.9	6.0	19.6	114.1	0.7
1987 Q1 200.6	46.7	66.1	21.2	61.5	1.6	82.0	6.1	20.3	117.6	1.2
Q2 197.4	42.7	55.5	20.9	66.2	1.8	97.2	5.1	23.7	117.4	1.1
Q3 193.1	43.6	57.8	27.1	61.4	2.2	76.9	3.5	16.4	114.7	1.3
Q4 197.6	43.7	69.2	24.6	63.4	1.7	65.6	2.7	19.7	107.3	0.8
1988 Q1 205.9	42.5	59.7	26.4	58.8	1.1	117.1	4.6	21.5	111.1	1.0
Q2 188.8	34.1	51.2	22.3	61.7	2.8	111.3	3.0	20.2	100.5	1.3
Q3 173.7	23.6	59.7	20.3	56.0	2.5	92.9	3.5	22.2	125.2	1.1
Q4 216.0	27.8	80.9	23.1	67.2	2.6	116.9	3.5	25.5	125.2	1.3

1 Monthly statistics on waste paper are published in Business Monitor

PM 4710, Pulp, paper and board.

2 Including home-grown pulpwood, wood waste, chippings and rejected pit prop.

3 Excluding dissolving grades.

4 14 week total.

5 53 week year.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

11.10 Rubber products and synthetic rubber

Quarterly averages or totals for quarters

	£ million							Thousand tonnes		
	UK Manufacturers, sales							Synthetic rubber		
	Rubber products							Solid	Latex	Total
	New tyres	Retreads	Tubes ¹	Belting	Hose/tubing	Other products	Total ²			
1982	BKKB	BKKC	BKKD	BKKE	BKKF	BKKG	BKKA	BKKH	BKKI	BKKJ
1982	143.6	9.5	6.6	28.5	31.8	141.4	361.4	36.8	16.0	52.6
1983	152.2	11.8	5.5	28.1	30.7	151.2	377.5	36.3	16.1	62.4
1984	152.2	13.4	5.7	22.0	31.5	159.9	384.7	41.5	17.8	59.3
1985	165.6	14.0	4.9	22.3	36.2	177.6	420.6	40.6	14.6	55.2
1986	185.6	14.4	2.7	22.3	38.2	190.7	453.8	45.7	14.9	60.6
1987	217.9	15.8	2.8	22.3	40.9	206.9	506.6	44.6	16.7	61.3
1988	233.2	17.2	3.0	23.6	42.6	220.6	540.2	51.1	22.9	73.9
1985 Q4	155.1	13.7	3.5	22.8	36.0	187.6	418.7	40.6	12.9	53.5
1986 Q1	177.2	12.1	2.9	24.0	38.8	191.3	446.3	46.3	14.7	61.0
Q2	189.9	15.3	2.8	25.3	38.4	185.8	457.3	47.1	14.8	61.9
Q3	169.7	15.6	2.5	18.0	36.3	177.6	419.7	41.8	13.8	55.6
Q4	205.5	14.9	2.5	21.8	39.5	206.2	492.2	47.6	16.3	63.9
1987 Q1	223.1	14.9	2.5	22.2	40.3	207.6	510.6	44.7	15.4	60.1
Q2	226.1	16.5	3.0	20.8	42.4	200.4	509.3	48.0	16.3	64.3
Q3	203.5	16.3	2.8	21.5	39.2	197.5	480.8	38.2	17.1	55.3
Q4	218.6	15.7	2.7	24.8	41.5	222.5	525.8	47.6	17.9	65.5
1988 Q1	244.8	17.4	2.4	24.7	42.6	232.5	564.4	50.0	20.3	70.3
Q2	232.4	17.2	4.4	22.1	42.1	224.0	542.2	52.3	20.2	72.5
Q3	220.2	17.4	3.3	21.7	41.1	221.7	525.4	48.8	22.8	71.6
Q4	235.3	15.9	1.8	25.7	44.7	209.6	529.0	53.2	28.2	81.4
1989 Q1	260.2	15.1	2.3	27.6	44.6	..	..	56.6 [†]	19.2	75.8 [†]
Q2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	56.7	19.6 [†]	76.3

1 Includes repair kits/materials and moulded solid rubber tyres with or without metallic bondings.

2 From Q1 1983 total sales consist of Activity Headings 2569, 4811, 4812 and 4820 (formerly Minimum List Heading 491).

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

11.11 Manufacturers' sales of domestic pottery and brushes¹

Quarterly averages or totals for quarters

	Pottery				Brushes and brooms				£ thousand	
	Earthenware, Jet and Rockingham	China	Stoneware	Decorating	Brushes		Household		Other	
					Toilet	Household	Household	Other		
	BKLA	BKLB	BKLC	BKLD	BKLE	BKLF	BKLG			
1983	37 349	33 977	3 761	4 303	5 343	3 209	6 028			
1984	42 917	42 669	3 638	4 880	5 386	3 295	6 474			
1985	48 705	48 245	4 013	4 920	6 170	3 164	6 713			
1986	54 147	48 150	3 918	4 916	6 506	3 090	7 094			
1987	56 463	49 391	3 841	5 290	6 963	3 669	7 474			
1988	61 732	56 800	4 764	5 980	7 526	4 178	8 352			
1985 Q2	45 959	46 119	3 671	5 099	6 528	3 268	6 405			
Q3	45 475	47 097	4 106	5 384	6 553	2 954	7 003			
Q4	55 203	54 032	4 528	4 678	6 325	3 011	6 727			
1986 Q1	52 128	50 924	3 314	4 120	5 623	3 124	7 036			
Q2	54 521	49 746	3 861	5 380	6 626	2 915	7 169			
Q3	48 893	40 683	3 956	5 370	6 870	3 237	6 904			
Q4	61 047	51 248	4 520	4 796	6 903	3 065	7 177			
1987 Q1	52 880	47 061	4 012	4 630	6 050	3 362	7 421			
Q2	59 489	48 108	3 070	5 445	6 468	3 603	7 222			
Q3	54 808	44 566	3 978	5 904	7 868	3 855	7 803			
Q4	58 673	57 835	4 303	5 180	7 469	3 645	7 481			
1988 Q1	61 022	54 938	4 108	5 434	7 034	4 094	8 311			
Q2	56 697	54 105	4 599	6 154	7 230	4 055	8 277			
Q3	59 022	51 408	4 694	6 820	7 375	4 116	8 762			
Q4	70 185	66 750	5 657	5 510	8 466	4 448	8 055			

1 Sales are by UK manufacturers employing 50 or more people.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

11.12 Manufacturers' sales of floorcoverings

Quarterly averages or totals for quarters

Thousand square metres

Carpets and rugs of all types			Woven carpets			Tufted carpets		
			Faced with yarn containing 50% or more by weight of wool			Faced with all other yarn		
Total ^{1,2}	of which for export	Total ²	of which for export	Total ²	of which for export	Total	of which for export	Linoleums and plastics ³
BKMA	BKMB	BKMC	BKMD	BKME	BKMF	BKMG	BKMH	BKMI
1983 36 786	3 983	3 250	687	1 938	277	28 381	2 135	9 137
1984 35 382	4 409	3 425	702	1 685	317	26 996	2 370	10 231
1985 37 559	5 190	3 674	829	1 327	276	28 770	3 186	9 979
1986 37 774	5 316	3 833	772	1 140	253	28 790	3 425	9 863
1987 40 425	5 374	3 857	748	1 070	272	30 758	3 382	10 652
1988 42 217	5 470	4 215	930	902	298	31 494	3 103	11 772
1979 Q3 Q4	42 213 43 049	7 042 7 511	4 177 4 901	999 903	4 133 4 244	1 113 1 035	30 812 30 493	4 610 5 285
1980 Q1 Q2 Q3 Q4	38 443 33 481 36 032 37 884	6 490 5 571 4 838 4 759	4 670 3 306 3 157 3 542	999 930 802 825	3 281 2 675 2 647 3 081	753 614 525 374	26 949 24 299 27 409 28 229	4 417 3 759 3 171 3 304
1981 Q1 Q2 Q3 Q4	35 223 34 580 32 067 36 275	- - - 4 647	3 297 3 100 3 168 3 649	- - 1 914 689	2 415 2 061 2 236 2 328	- - - 312	26 261 26 549 24 236 27 418	11 764 11 029 10 145 9 027
1982 Q1 Q2 Q3 Q4	30 766 30 834 32 068 37 648	4 748 4 264 3 512 4 491	3 297 2 972 3 061 3 449	752 737 602 630	1 220 1 276 1 763 2 168	255 244 251 298	23 402 24 180 24 701 29 159	3 135 2 483 1 885 2 579
1983 Q1 Q2 Q3 Q4	34 836 36 967 35 028 40 313	3 949 3 897 3 806 4 281	3 268 3 033 3 057 3 642	638 644 682 780	1 855 1 948 1 835 2 113	225 259 222 405	26 280 29 091 26 960 31 195	2 159 2 028 2 103 2 252
1984 Q1 Q2 Q3 Q4	33 429 32 844 34 167 41 088	4 255 4 406 3 838 5 140	3 321 3 135 3 284 3 960	750 741 622 695	1 849 1 460 1 571 1 861	244 323 294 408	24 727 25 034 26 034 32 190	1 936 2 488 2 080 2 975
1985 Q1 Q2 Q3 Q4	36 042 37 236 36 715 40 243	5 120 5 572 4 571 5 488	3 428 3 564 3 558 4 144	719 881 799 918	1 366 1 324 1 189 1 427	309 251 219 323	27 303 28 694 28 238 30 844	3 268 3 664 2 560 3 244
1986 Q1 Q2 Q3 Q4	35 061 37 063 36 687 42 271	4 673 6 322 4 816 5 454	3 499 3 751 3 814 4 268	741 736 750 862	1 120 1 040 1 071 1 310	256 241 260 257	26 475 28 523 27 863 32 298	2 834 4 581 2 973 3 314
1987 Q1 Q2 Q3 Q4	37 041 39 532 39 690 45 398	5 029 5 419 5 064 5 982	3 469 3 617 3 892 4 448	783 713 676 819	901 1 059 1 084 1 234	192 220 231 444	28 082 30 377 30 082 34 489	3 038 3 517 3 289 3 682
1988 Q1 Q2 Q3 Q4	40 349 41 715 41 537 45 266	5 467 5 526 5 338 5 549	4 177 4 028 4 081 4 573	1 089 882 793 957	1 095 995 962 917	347 309 272 264	29 540 31 303 31 174 33 960	3 056 3 279 3 114 2 962
1989 Q1	41 384	5 364	4 716	-	1 066	641	222	30 043
								2 684
								12 459

1 Includes needleloom carpets.

2 Excludes spool Axminster for 1982 Q1 and Q2.

3 Figures relate to sales by UK manufacturers employing 100 or more persons from 1981 Q1 replacing the previous employment level of 25.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

12 Construction

12.1 Value and volume of output¹ Great Britain

£ million

Value of output											
New work											
New housing for				Other new work for				Repair and maintenance			
Public sector	Private sector	Public sector	Industrial	Private sector	Commercial	Total new work	Housing	Public sector	Private sector	Total repair and maintenance	Total all work
BLAC	BLAD	BLAE	BLAF	BLAG	BLAB	BLAI	BLAJ	BLAK	BLAH	FGAY	FEAQ
1984	1 077	3 831	3 833	2 342	3 110	14 192	6 251	3 746	2 014	12 011	26 203
1985	918	3 848	3 786	2 848	3 520	14 921	6 809	3 800	2 321	12 930	27 850
1986	842	4 697	3 888	2 632	4 226	16 286	7 427	3 768	2 642	13 837	30 123
1987	933	5 812	3 870	3 204	5 247	19 066	8 360	4 042	3 112	15 515	34 580
1988	922	7 547	4 318	4 023	6 610	23 420	9 327	4 251	3 547	17 125	40 546
1985 Q3	241	978	1 007	744	957	3 927	1 801	936	584	3 320	7 248
Q4	216	1 032	945	712	920	3 824	1 737	1 003	630	3 370	7 194
1986 Q1	198	981	890	627	916	3 612	1 695	931	576	3 202	6 814
Q2	225	1 185	1 036	654	1 009	4 110	1 762	907	657	3 326	7 435
Q3	212	1 246	1 028	666	1 156	4 308	1 976	976	692	3 643	7 952
Q4	207	1 284	934	685	1 145	4 256	1 995	954	718	3 667	7 922
1987 Q1	209	1 232	875	693	1 175	4 185	2 017	1 023	739	3 780	7 965
Q2	238	1 403	960	760	1 239	4 599	1 958	961	746	3 665	8 264
Q3	244	1 594	1 018	884	1 354	5 094	2 188	1 018	786	3 992	9 086
Q4	242	1 583	1 018	866	1 480	5 188	2 197	1 040	842	4 078	9 265
1988 Q1	226	1 784	986	832	1 397	5 225	2 284	1 146	851	4 282	9 507
Q2	246	2 036	1 028	974	1 523	5 806	2 220	1 002	850	4 073	9 879
Q3	235	1 890	1 143	1 046	1 778	6 092	2 406	1 042	898	4 346	10 439
Q4	216	1 838	1 161	1 170	1 912	6 297	2 416	1 060	948	4 424	10 721
1989 Q1	237	1 763	1 153	1 158	2 024	6 335	2 493	1 106	967	4 566	10 902

1 Classified to construction in the Standard Industrial Classification 1980. Estimates of unrecorded output by small firms and self-employed workers, and output by the public sector's direct labour department are included.

Source: Department of the Environment

12.2 Value of new orders obtained by contractors for new work¹ Great Britain

£ million

New housing										Other new work		
From public sector			From private sector		All new housing	From private sector			All other new work		Total value of new orders	
From public sector			From private sector		All new housing	From public sector ²	Industrial	Commercial	Total	From private sector	Total value of new orders	
BLBC	BLBD	FGAU	BLBF	FGAS	BLBI	BLBG	BLBE	FHAA				
1984	876	4 001	4 877	4 150	2 203	3 400	5 603	9 753				
1985	734	4 555	5 289	3 877	2 149	4 028	6 176	10 054				
1986	772	5 421	6 193	4 142	1 993	4 781	6 773	10 915				
1987	903	6 441	7 344	4 513	3 660 ³	6 602	10 262 ³	14 775				
1988	862	7 804	8 776	5 116	3 128	9 276	12 407	17 523				
1985 Q4	200	1 147	1 346	979	426	1 052	1 476	2 456				
1986 Q1	176	1 115	1 291	1 031	474	1 199	1 673	2 705				
Q2	206	1 544	1 750	1 146	512	1 064	1 576	2 722				
Q3	214	1 446	1 660	975	562	1 370	1 932	2 907				
Q4	176	1 316	1 492	989	445	1 148	1 592	2 582				
1987 Q1	242	1 459	1 701	1 138	661	1 296	1 957	3 095				
Q2	257	1 657	1 914	1 106	672	1 540	2 212	3 318				
Q3	185	1 764	1 949	1 281	1 807 ³	2 084	3 891 ³	5 172				
Q4	219	1 561	1 780	989	520	1 682	2 202	3 191				
1988 Q1	217	1 821	2 038	1 408	781	2 315	3 096	4 504				
Q2	247	2 045	2 292	1 197	796	2 157	2 953	4 150				
Q3	189	2 081	2 270	1 164	718	2 326	3 044	4 208				
Q4	230	1 947	2 177	1 347	832	2 480	3 312	4 659				
1989 Q1	219	1 818 [†]	2 037 [†]	1 372 [†]	796 [†]	2 789 [†]	3 585 [†]	4 957 [†]				
Q2	213 [†]	1 788 [†]	2 001 [†]	1 744 [†]	957 [†]	2 775	3 750	5 476				

1 Including the value of speculative building when work starts on site.

2 Excluding open cast coal orders in accordance with the Standard Industrial Classification 1980.

3 Orders include the Channel Tunnel project.

Source: Department of the Environment

12.3 Building materials and components

Great Britain

Production: monthly averages or calendar months; stocks: end of period

	Building bricks		Fibre cement products: production (000 tonnes)	Concrete building blocks (000 sq m)	Concrete roofing tiles		Ready mixed concrete: production (000 cu m)	Slates ²		Sand and gravel: sales (000 tonnes)
	Production (millions)	Stocks (millions)			Production (000 sq m of roof covered)	Stocks (000 sq m of roof covered)		Production (tonnes)	Stocks (tonnes)	
BLDA	BLDB	BLDU	BLDM	BLDN	BLDO	BLDP	BLDQ	BLDR	BLDS	
1981	310	1 219	22.1	4 630	1 945	5 114	1 657	6 251	13 289	6 840
1982	293	964	21.8	5 307	2 129	4 008	1 721	6 381	11 442	7 291
1983	317	585	20.6	6 303	2 770	3 317	1 794	6 044	7 182	7 904
1984	334	512	21.2	6 804	2 890	5 250	1 734	6 914	5 888	8 134
1985	342	718	21.0	6 204	2 323	4 135	1 801	5 710	8 921	8 286
1986	331	501	18.1	7 263	2 570	3 945	1 795	6 143	6 458	8 608
1987	352	329	17.1	8 083	2 892	4 245	2 030	7 979	7 442	9 195
1988	360	281	20.9	9 169	3 235	4 091	2 404	6 110	4 601	10 677
1987 Nov	368	280	19.1	8 305	2 992	4 245	2 001	7 850	7 442	9 097
Dec	325	329		5 835						
1988 Jan	354	310		7 577						
Feb	368	327	21.5	8 611	3 118	5 127	2 113	6 538	6 491	9 679
Mar	426	335		10 246						
Apr	375	323		7 817						
May	367	303	19.6	9 158	3 171	4 656	2 459	5 635	5 587	11 858
Jun	435	277		10 058						
Jul	364	244		9 282						
Aug	349	216	20.7	9 351	3 038	3 673	2 547	5 974	5 828	11 079
Sep	450	204		10 388						
Oct	397	214		10 061						
Nov	416	227	21.9	9 671	3 612	4 091	2 495	6 294	4 601	10 094
Dec	360	281		7 806						
1989 Jan	383	309		9 271						
Feb	414	362	19.0	9 216	3 404	5 612	2 285	6 102	4 215	9 447
Mar	453	439		9 539						
Apr	427	510		9 743						
May	400	551	19.0 [†]	10 511	3 262 [†]	6 316 [†]	2 676 [†]	7 818 [†]	4 821 [†]	11 481
Jun	452 [†]	614 [†]		11 068 [†]

1 United Kingdom.

2 Excluding slate residue used as fill.

Sources: Department of the Environment;
Department of Trade and Industry

12.4 Permanent dwellings started, under construction and completed

Number

	Started			Under construction at end of period			Completed					
	Local authorities and new towns	Housing associations	Private sector	All dwellings ¹	Local authorities and new towns	Housing associations	Private sector	All dwellings ¹	Local authorities and new towns	Housing associations	Private sector	All dwellings ¹
England	BLHB	BLHM	BLHC	BLHA	BLHF	BLHN	BLHG	BLHE	BLHJ	BLHO	BLHK	BLHI
1982 ²	28 681 [†]	15 155 [†]	123 169 [†]	167 096 [†]	33 978 [†]	23 592 [†]	163 039 [†]	220 970 [†]	31 511 [†]	11 109 [†]	108 322 [†]	151 051 [†]
1983 ²	29 718	12 541	150 741	193 169	34 155	21 841	185 051	241 335	29 625	14 292	128 645	172 804
1984 ²	23 031	11 070	137 885	173 008	29 289	18 978	184 428	232 894	28 938	13 973	138 327	181 449
1985 ²	18 587	10 316	144 175	173 254	24 641	18 029	194 521	237 468	23 226	11 314	134 042	168 680
1986	16 587	11 076	156 186	186 114	22 045	18 811	207 687	248 870	19 163	10 294	145 020	174 712
1987 ²	15 443	9 338	170 899	196 197	21 580	18 178	226 184	266 189	15 908	9 971	152 402	178 878
1988	12 989	9 690	190 313	213 390	18 892	18 649	255 384	293 264	15 677	9 219	161 113	186 315
1987 Q1	4 445 [†]	1 848 [†]	38 732 [†]	45 025 [†]	22 812 [†]	18 617 [†]	210 293 [†]	252 049 [†]	3 678 [†]	2 042 [†]	36 126 [†]	41 846 [†]
Q2 ²	4 343	2 954	44 759	52 338	23 370	18 693	218 684	261 065	3 785	2 878	36 368	43 322
Q3 ²	3 238	2 251	47 368	53 018	22 534	18 398	229 033	270 260	4 074	2 546	37 019	43 823
Q4 ²	3 417	2 285	40 040	45 816	21 580	18 178	226 184	266 189	4 371	2 505	42 889	49 887
1988 Q1	3 666	2 076	45 042	50 812	22 142	17 833	230 104	270 177	3 104	2 421	41 122	46 824
Q2	3 609	2 452	53 252	59 324	21 452	18 032	245 591	285 139	4 299	2 253	37 765	44 362
Q3	2 611	2 696	48 804	54 360	19 649	18 742	253 638	292 329	4 414	1 986	40 757	47 170
Q4	3 103	2 466	43 215	48 894	18 892	18 649	255 384	293 264	3 860	2 559	41 469	47 959
1989 Q1	2 890	3 052	40 190	46 149	18 908	19 548	257 766	296 487	2 874	2 153	37 808	42 926
Q2	3 240	2 943	40 365	46 576	19 328	20 805	263 529	303 929	2 820	1 686	34 602	39 134

1 Includes government departments.

2 Transfers of dwellings under construction between tenures in this period.

Source: Department of the Environment

12.4 Permanent dwellings started, under construction and completed

continued

Number

	Started				Under construction at end of period				Completed			
	Local authorities and new towns ¹	Housing associations	Private sector	All dwellings	Local authorities and new towns ¹	Housing associations	Private sector	All dwellings	Local authorities and new towns ¹	Housing associations	Private sector	All dwellings
	BLIB	BLIM	BLIC	BLIA	BLIF	BLIN	BLIG	BLIE	BLIJ	BLIO	BLIK	BLII
Wales	2 121 [†]	695	5 437	8 253 [†]	2 116	898	9 551 [†]	12 565 [†]	1 875	794	5 082 [†]	7 756 [†]
1982	2 008	640	6 224	8 872	2 386	1 009	10 380	13 775	1 738	529	5 395	7 662
1983	908	326	5 608	6 842	1 142	742	9 712	11 596	2 152	593	6 276	9 021
1984	891	579	7 217	8 889	960	714	10 369	12 063	1 073	607	6 540	8 222
1985	742	507	7 111	8 361	832	687	10 474	11 994	870	534	7 026	8 430
1986	909	1 014	8 741	10 666	931 [†]	1 234	11 240	13 406	810	467	7 975	9 254
1987	716	1 423 [†]	10 933 [†]	13 078	854	1 949 [†]	12 638	15 447	793 [†]	708 [†]	9 535	11 037
1987 Q1	147	78	1 893	2 116	874	674	10 432	11 981	105	89	1 935	2 129
Q2	430	283	2 467	3 181	1 083 [†]	902	11 222	13 208 [†]	218	55	1 677	1 951
Q3	303	367	2 583	3 253	1 219	1 128	11 799	14 147	167	141	2 006	2 314
Q4	29 [†]	288	1 798	2 119	931	1 234	11 240	13 406	320	182	2 357	2 860
1988 Q1	259	483 [†]	2 418 [†]	3 158	1 031	1 548 [†]	11 334 [†]	13 914	159	169	2 322	2 650
Q2	142	452	2 990	3 590 [†]	921	1 875	12 222	15 025	252	125 [†]	2 102 [†]	2 479 [†]
Q3	125	286	2 830	3 241	739	1 961	12 820	15 527	307	200	2 232	2 739
Q4	190	202	2 697	3 089	854	1 949	12 638	15 447	75 [†]	214	2 879	3 169
1989 Q1	203	103	2 196	2 502	958	1 860	12 024	14 648	99	392	2 810	3 301
Q2	148	455	2 890	3 493	927	1 772	12 724	15 423	179	343	2 190	2 712
Scotland	BLFB	BLFM	BLFC	BLFA	BLFF	BLFN	BLFG	BLFE	BLFJ	BLFO	BLFK	BLFI
1982	3 963	2 446	12 135	18 555	3 890	2 922	11 115 [†]	17 939 [†]	3 721 [†]	1 167	11 529	16 434 [†]
1983	2 803	1 068	15 255 [†]	19 140 [†]	3 207	2 719	13 192	19 138	3 486	1 271	13 178	17 941
1984	2 374	1 239	14 642	18 256	2 948	1 882	13 716	18 553	2 633	2 076	14 118	18 841
1985	2 207	1 487	14 123	17 876	2 344	2 221 [†]	13 394	18 008	2 811	1 148 [†]	14 445	18 421
1986	2 392 [†]	1 356 [†]	14 672	18 679	2 549 [†]	2 111	13 254	18 108	2 187	1 466	14 812 [†]	18 579
1987	2 972	1 480	13 103	17 595	3 026	2 422	12 558	18 101	2 495	1 169	13 799	17 602
1988	2 406	1 487	15 016	18 909	2 702	2 621	13 522	18 855	2 730	1 288	14 052	18 155
1987 Q1	1 010 [†]	437 [†]	3 324 [†]	4 775	3 123 [†]	2 395 [†]	13 735 [†]	19 440 [†]	436	153	2 843 [†]	3 443 [†]
Q2	515 [†]	489	3 875	4 879 [†]	3 128	2 573	13 910	19 779	510	311	3 700	4 540
Q3	624	325	3 209	4 168	2 999	2 461	13 395	18 989	753 [†]	457	3 724	4 958
Q4	823	229	2 695	3 773	3 026	2 422	12 558	18 101	796	268 [†]	3 532	4 661
1988 Q1	868	203	3 802	4 873	3 053	2 360	13 255	18 696	841	265	3 105	4 276
Q2	671	341	4 052	5 064	2 977	2 517	13 774	19 278	747	184	3 533	4 484
Q3	565	270	3 623	4 458	3 054	2 259	13 968	19 291	468	528	3 429	4 445
Q4	302	673	3 539	4 514	2 702	2 621	13 522	18 855	654	311	3 985	4 950
1989 Q1	436	691	3 935	5 062	2 816	1 650	13 030	17 496	477	489	3 178	4 144
Q2	250	500	4 000	4 750	..	..	..	..	350	500	3 500	4 350
Northern Ireland	BLGB	BLGM	BLGC	BLGA	BLGF	BLGN	BLGG	BLGE	BLGJ	BLGO	BLGK	BLGI
1982 ²	3 247	532	4 487	8 456	3 093	932	9 604	13 924	2 814	369	3 606	7 007
1983	4 357	512	6 892	11 762	3 406	916	11 1525	16 094	4 044	528	4 971	9 592
1984 ²	3 074	572	7 314	10 967	2 892	835	12 672	16 847	3 588	644	6 177	10 415
1985 ²	2 352	370	7 199	9 922	2 011	577	12 931	15 766	3 233	626	6 940	10 801
1986 ²	1 920	629	7 114	9 863	1 351	733	12 963	15 294	2 580	483	7 082	10 145
1987 ²	1 595	518	7 418	9 540	1 182	407	12 930	14 775	1 764	454	7 451	9 669
1988	2 062	533	7 228	9 823	1 532	204	12 647	14 389	1 712	736	7 511	10 209
1986 Q4 ²	394	64	1 517	1 975	1 351	733	12 963	15 294	480	79	1 812	2 371
1987 Q1	456	243	1 692	2 391	1 424	560	12 749	15 380	383	18	1 906	2 305
Q2 ²	341	176	2 226	2 743	1 272	628	13 284	15 431	493	203	1 691	2 387
Q3 ²	526	57	1 840	2 423	1 446	615	13 668	15 976	352	29	1 456	1 837
Q4 ²	272	42	1 660	1 983	1 182	407	12 930	14 775	536	206	2 398	3 140
1988 Q1	194	314	1 592	2 100	947	551	12 358	13 865	429	170	2 164	3 010
Q2	716	154	2 309	3 179	1 157	564	13 047	14 777	506	141	1 620	2 267
Q3	632	65	1 681	2 378	1 413	523	13 189	15 134	376	106	1 539	2 021
Q4	520	-	1 646	2 166	1 532	204	12 647	14 389	401	319	2 188	2 911
1989 Q1	204	154	..	..	1 364	196	..	..	372	162	..	..

1 Includes housebuilding for the Scottish Special Housing Association and the Northern Ireland Housing Executive.

2 Under construction figures are not strictly comparable with those of earlier periods.

Sources: Welsh Office;
Scottish Development Department;
Department of the Environment (Northern Ireland)

13 Transport

13.1 Road vehicles in Great Britain: new registrations by taxation class

Thousands

All vehicles											
	Private and light goods ¹		Motor cycles, scooters and mopeds		Public transport vehicles		Agricultural tractors ²		Of which body-type cars		
	Private cars	Other vehicles	Goods vehicles ¹	Public transport vehicles	Agricultural tractors ²	Other vehicles ³	Total	Total	Per-cent company	Per-cent imported	
	BMAA	BMAE	BMD	BMAZ	BMAH	BMY	BMAX	BMAJ	BMAV	BMAC	
1983	1 773.3	197.6	174.5	64.9	7.3	42.1	47.9	2 307.5	1 806.1	39	57
1984	1 721.6	191.6	145.2	69.1	7.2	40.1	64.2 ⁴	2 238.9	1 759.3	42	57
1985	1 804.0	202.9	125.8	74.2	6.8	40.1	55.4	2 309.3	1 842.1	45	57
1986	1 839.3	207.9	106.4	74.9	8.9	34.8	61.5	2 333.7	1 883.2	46	54
1987	1 962.7	221.6	90.8	82.2	8.7	37.7	70.1	2 473.9	2 016.2	48	50
1988	2 154.7	248.9	90.1	96.9	9.2	45.6	78.6	2 723.5	2 210.3	51	55
1988 Feb	175.8	20.5	5.2	7.4	0.7	3.3	6.2	219.2	180.1	53	52
Mar	196.9	21.1	7.3	9.1	1.0	4.1	7.3	246.8	202.2	55	53
Apr	161.5	18.8	8.5	7.4	0.9	4.2	6.1	207.5	166.0	54	54
May	182.0	20.6	8.8	8.0	0.9	3.8	6.3	230.4	186.8	54	53
Jun	155.4	19.9	8.7	8.5	0.7	4.0	6.4	203.6	160.0	59	55
Jul	49.9	9.8	5.2	4.4	0.4	2.8	3.8	76.4	52.3	65	47
Aug	473.2	38.8	17.1	12.1	0.9	7.2	12.1	561.4	483.5	38	59
Sep	190.1	22.8	8.4	9.1	0.8	3.7	5.3	240.2	194.3	51	52
Oct	137.9	19.7	7.1	8.4	0.7	3.9	5.2	183.1	141.8	56	57
Nov	146.4	22.1	5.6	9.0	0.8	3.2	5.7	192.8	150.7	55	55
Dec	93.3	14.1	3.6	5.8	0.6	2.2	4.4	123.8	96.5	59	51
1989 Jan	209.4	22.0	5.1	9.3	0.6	2.9	5.0	254.3	213.0	53	52
Feb	192.3	22.1	6.9	8.8	0.7	3.5	6.3	240.6	196.8	55	55
Mar	213.3	24.6	8.2	10.1	1.1	4.2	6.6	268.1	218.3	54	52
Apr	186.2	22.2	9.4	9.9	0.9	4.7	6.1	239.4	190.7	54	55
May	192.1	21.9	9.9	9.4	0.7	4.2	7.0	245.1	197.6	53	53
Jun	167.8 [†]	19.8 [†]	9.7 [†]	8.6 [†]	0.6 [†]	3.4 [†]	6.9 [†]	216.7 [†]	173.2 [†]	54 [†]	53 [†]

1 For 1982 counts within these new taxation classes have been estimated. See notes and definitions - Taxation Class changes.

2 Includes trench diggers, mobile cranes etc but excludes agricultural tractors on exempt licences.

3 Includes crown and exempt vehicles, three-wheelers, pedestrian controlled vehicles, general haulage and showmen's tractors.

4 Includes a large proportion of old exempt vehicles recently converted to the DVLC system.

5 Includes 5000 used vehicles required to be registered for the first time in the recovery vehicle tax class introduced in January 1988.

Source: Department of Transport

13.2 Motor vehicles currently licensed

Thousands

Private and light goods		Motor-cycles, scooters and mopeds		Public transport vehicles ²		Goods vehicles ^{1,3}		Agricultural tractors ⁴		Crown and exempt vehicles	All vehicles
Private cars ¹	Other vehicles ¹	Private cars ¹	Other vehicles ¹	Goods vehicles ¹	Public transport vehicles ²	Goods vehicles ^{1,3}	Private cars ¹	Other vehicles ¹	Other vehicles ⁵	Other vehicles ⁵	All vehicles
	BMBJ	BMBK	BMBB	BMBE	BMBD	BMBG	BMBF	BMBL	BMBI		
1979	14 307	1 415	1 292	111	624	402	106	359 ⁶		18 616	
1980	14 772	1 461	1 372	110	575 ⁷	397	100	412 ⁸		19 200	
1981	14 943	1 478	1 371	110	558	365	95	427		19 347	
1982	15 303	1 513	1 370	111	549	371	91	454		19 782	
1983	15 543	1 615	1 290	113	565	376	86	621 ⁹		20 209	
1984	16 055	1 666	1 225	116	576	375	82	670		20 765	
1985	16 453	1 708	1 148	120	582	374	77	695		21 157	
1986	16 981	1 771	1 065	125	593	371	72	720		21 699	
1987	17 421	1 828	978	129	609	374	68	744		22 152	
1988	18 432	1 951	912	132	647	383	83	761		23 302	

1 For years up to 1982 retrospective counts within these taxation classes have been estimated. See notes and definitions - Taxation Class changes.

2 Includes taxis.

3 Includes agricultural vans and lorries and showmen's goods vehicles licensed to draw trailers.

4 Includes combine harvesters, mowing machines, digging machines, mobile cranes and works trucks.

5 Includes three-wheelers, pedestrian controlled vehicles and showmen's haulage.

6 From 1979 includes exempt tax class 61 and 62 not previously included.

7 From 1980 includes electrical goods vehicles which are now exempt from licence duty.

8 From 1980 includes electrical vehicles which are now exempt from licence duty.

9 Includes old vehicles exempt from tax converted for the first time to the DVLC system.

Source: Department of Transport

13.3 Index numbers of road traffic and goods transport by road

Average 1977=100

Index of vehicle kilometres travelled on roads in Great Britain¹

All motor traffic	Motor traffic					Other goods vehicles			Index of tonne-kilometres of road goods transport ^{4,5,6}
	Motorcycles etc	Cars and taxis	Buses and coaches	Light vans ²	Total	Articulated ³	Pedal cycles		
BMCA	BMCB	BMCC	BMCD	BMCE	BMCF	BMCG	BMCH	BMCI	
1981 112	141	113	105	108	100	105	88	94	
1982 115	145	117	105	107	99	106	103	95	
1983 117	133	120	109	108	103	113	102	97	
1984 123	132	125	112	114	107	116	99	101	
1985 126	123	129	110	118	111	121	90	104	
1986 132	112	136	108	125	113	128	82	106	
1987 141	107	145	121	135	121	140	85	114	
1988 147	97	151	123	148	126	150	79	131	
1986 Q1 133	111	139	104	121	106	116	84	104	
Q2 130	122	133	110	125	115	127	83	106	
Q3 128	109	130	109	124	118	133	79	104	
Q4 143	112	149	114	135	118	134	87	110	
1987 Q1 139	105	145	111	130	113	129	84	106	
Q2 140	113	144	120	134	121	138	96	116	
Q3 133	104	135	121	130	123	147	79	116	
Q4 151	107	156	129	146	126	147	81	115	
1988 Q1 157	106	163	123	147	126	148	84	131	
Q2 143	101	147	120	145	125	147	84	132	
Q3 138	89	141	121	143	127	152	75	129	
Q4 154	98	159	130	156	125	150	76	132	
1989 Q1 167	111	174	129	162	128	155	86	..	

1 All indices have been revised.

2 Not over 30 cwt. unladen weight.

3 Includes vehicles with drawbar trailers.

4 The figures for road goods transport are estimated from a continuing sample enquiry.

5 The quarterly figures relate to 13-week periods and not three calendar months.

6 Revised to exclude estimates of work done by vehicles under 3.5 tonnes gross vehicle weight.

Source: Department of Transport

13.4 Road casualties in Great Britain

Number

Total casualties		Severity			All severities				
All ages	Under 15 years	Killed	Seriously injured	Slightly injured	Pedestrians	Pedal cyclists	Motor cyclists and their passengers ¹	Other drivers and their passengers	
BMDA	BMDB	BMDC	BMDD	BMDE	BMDF	BMDG	BMDH	BMDI	
1982 334 296	44 597	5 934	79 739	248 623	61 419	28 137	71 920	172 820	
1983 308 584	45 371	5 445	70 623	232 336	61 674	30 576	64 494	151 840	
1984 324 314	47 187	5 599	73 059	245 656	63 474	30 939	63 821	166 080	
1985 317 524	43 644	5 185	70 960	241 379	61 390	26 996	56 501	172 545	
1986 321 451	41 426	5 382	68 752	247 317	60 875	26 129	52 280	182 167	
1987 311 473	40 013	5 125	64 293	242 055	57 453	26 194	45 801	182 025	
1988 ² 322 305 [†]	41 050 [†]	5 052 [†]	63 491 [†]	253 762 [†]	58 843 [†]	25 849 [†]	42 836 [†]	194 777 [†]	
1986 Q1 69 875	8 684	1 161	14 824	53 890	14 623	4 749	9 424	41 079	
Q2 78 325	11 593	1 232	16 522	60 571	14 793	6 654	13 669	43 209	
Q3 82 329	11 431	1 301	17 872	63 066	13 798	7 888	15 119	45 524	
Q4 90 922	9 718	1 598	19 534	69 790	17 661	6 838	14 068	52 355	
1987 Q1 63 773	7 453	1 050	12 981	49 742	13 117	4 491	8 162	38 003	
Q2 77 904	10 963	1 243	16 251	60 410	13 985	6 876	12 290	44 753	
Q3 84 774	12 318	1 409	17 698	65 667	14 184	8 547	13 713	48 330	
Q4 85 022	9 279	1 423	17 363	66 236	16 167	6 280	11 636	50 939	
1988 Q1 74 748 [†]	8 637 [†]	1 104 [†]	15 009 [†]	58 635 [†]	14 796 [†]	5 521 [†]	8 799 [†]	45 632 [†]	
Q2 75 684	11 057	1 177	15 068	59 441	13 653	6 854 [†]	10 925	44 252	
Q3 84 968	11 698	1 296	16 609	67 083	14 152	7 345	12 247	51 244	
Q4 86 885	9 658	1 475	16 807	68 603	16 242	6 129	10 865	53 649	
1989 Q1 ² 73 942	8 916	1 178	13 984	58 781	14 412	5 338	8 445	45 746	

1 Includes riders and passengers of mopeds, motor scooters and combinations.

2 Provisional.

Sources: Department of Transport; Scottish Development Department; Welsh Office

13.5 Local (stage) bus services: vehicle kilometres and passenger journeys Great Britain

Millions

	London Buses Ltd	Metropolitan PTCs ¹	Municipal PTCs ¹	Scottish Bus Group	National Bus Co (and ex-NBC)	Other private companies	All operators
Vehicle kilometres							
1981	BMEA	BMEB	BMEC	BMED	BMEE	BMEF	BMEG
1982	280	475	224	175	830	158	2 142
1983	264	474	222	169	821	160	2 111
1984	263	472	221	171	820	170	2 117
1985/86	267	475	223	168	827	164	2 125
1986/87	261	471	221	169	783	172	2 076
1987/88	249	445	223	171	847	225	2 160
	243	465	239	172	881	341	2 342
Passenger journeys							
1981	BMEH	BMEI	BMEJ	BMEK	BMEL	BMEM	BMEN
1982	1 080	1 795	670	304	1 470	176	5 694
1983	1 042	1 750	639	296	1 417	171	5 518
1984	1 088	1 781	639	303	1 401	175	5 587
1985/86	1 162	1 811	621	299	1 387	171	5 650
1986/87	1 146	1 828	784	307	1 403	173	5 641
1987/88	1 126	1 587	742	296	1 360	220	5 332
	1 200	1 486	695	277	1 345	337	5 340

¹ Passenger Transport Companies.

Source: Department of Transport

13.6 Indices of local (stage) bus service fares

1985=100

	London Regional Transport	Metropolitan PTCs ¹	Municipal PTCs ¹	All PTCs ¹	Other operators	All operators except LRT	All operators
1981	BMFA	BMFB	BMFC	BMFD	BMFE	BMFF	BMFG
1982	79.1	88.4	74.8	83.1	76.4	79.2	76.7
1983	98.1	97.4	83.2	91.8	84.9	87.9	88.7
1984	100.0	99.4	89.1	95.4	90.9	92.8	93.8
1985 Q4	91.6	98.5	95.9	97.5	95.9	96.6	95.8
1986/87	107.8	124.6	105.2	117.6	106.9	111.5	110.8
1987/88	113.1	135.8	111.1	126.7	110.1	117.2	116.5
1988 Q1	100.0	100.5	101.9	101.0	101.0	101.0	100.9
Q2	107.0	100.5	102.2	101.1	102.2	101.7	102.5
Q3	107.0	120.8	103.0	114.4	106.2	109.7	109.2
Q4	107.0	123.5	103.5	116.3	106.7	110.8	110.1
1987 Q1	110.2	127.9	108.1	120.7	107.8	113.3	112.7
Q2	110.2	131.3	109.3	123.3	109.1	115.2	114.3
Q3	110.2	135.7	110.3	126.3	109.7	116.7	115.6
Q4	110.2	136.7	111.8	127.5	110.2	117.6	116.3
1988 Q1	121.7	139.4	112.9	129.6	111.5	119.2	119.6
Q2	121.7	140.4	114.1	130.8	112.7	120.4	120.5
Q3 ²	121.7	143.1	115.7	133.0	113.8	122.0	121.9
Q4 ²	121.7	144.7	117.9	134.9	114.4	123.2	122.9

¹ Passenger Transport Companies.

² Provisional.

Source: Department of Transport

13.7 British Rail and London Regional Transport railways

Millions

British Rail: passenger kilometres			London Regional Transport railways: passenger journeys		
Ordinary fares	Season tickets	Total	Full and reduced fares	Season tickets	Total
BMGB	BMGD	BMGA	BMGF	BMGG	BMGE
1981 21 488	8 237	29 724	359	182	541
1982 19 960	7 269	27 229	338	160	498
1983 21 757	7 783	29 540	351	212	563
1984 21 818	7 934	29 752	354	296	650
1985 21 585	8 099	29 685	352	387	739
1986 21 948	8 827	30 775	346	406	752
1987 22 558	9 629	32 185	357	422	779
1985 Q2 5 544	1 872	7 416	87	92	179
Q3 5 905	1 941	7 846	92	92	184
Q4 5 462	2 326	7 788	89	98	187
1986 Q1 4 895	2 435	7 330	82	101	188
Q2 5 389	2 125	7 514	85	102	188
Q3 6 205	1 980	8 185	94	101	194
Q4 5 459	2 287	7 746	92	104	196
1987 Q1 4 940	2 429	7 369	84	107	191
Q2 5 687	2 274	7 961	94	108	203
Q3 6 304	2 290	8 594	100	108	206
Q4 5 676	2 642	8 316	94	108	203
1988 Q1 5 374	2 893	8 267	90	108	198
Q2 5 745	2 711	8 456	85	102	187
Q3 8 311	2 571	8 881	98	106	204
Q4 5 834	2 962	8 796	99	112	211
1989 Q1 5 244 ¹	3 041 ¹	8 285 ¹	88	110	198

1 Preliminary estimates.

Source: Department of Transport

13.8 British Rail: freight traffic

British Rail ¹				
Freight lifted: million tonnes				
Coal and coke	Metals including iron and steel	Other traffic	Total	Net tonne kilometres: millions
BMHB	BMHC	BMHD	BMHA	BMHE
1981 95.2	18.2	40.8	154.2	17 505
1982 88.4	14.3	39.2	141.9	15 880
1983 87.9	16.1	41.1	145.1	17 144
1984 25.5	12.4	41.3	79.2	12 720
1985 65.8	14.1	42.2	122.0	15 370
1986 79.7	16.8	43.2	139.6	15 724
1987 77.7	19.1	36.7	133.4	14 359
1985 Q2 19.5	4.3	11.1	34.8	4 261
Q3 19.7	3.3	10.7	33.7	4 009
Q4 20.8	4.2	10.3	35.4	3 992
1986 Q1 21.8	4.2	9.8	35.8	3 969
Q2 20.3	4.6	11.4	36.2	4 344
Q3 18.3	3.7	11.3	33.3	4 118
Q4 19.2	4.3	10.7	34.3	4 043
1987 Q1 19.3	4.8	10.4	34.5	4 337
Q2 19.3	5.0	10.9	35.1	4 303
Q3 18.8	4.3	11.3	34.5	4 268
Q4 20.3	5.0	11.3	36.6	4 340
1988 Q1 20.5	5.3	12.4	38.3	4 540
Q2 19.3	5.3	12.1	36.8	4 508
Q3 18.1	4.5	12.8	35.4	4 411
Q4 21.0	5.4	12.8	39.1	4 753
1989 Q1 ² 21.0	5.4	12.7	39.1	4 910

1 Freight train traffic only.

2 Preliminary estimates.

Source: Department of Transport

13.9 UK airlines:¹ aircraft kilometres flown, passengers and cargo uplifted

Tonne-kilometres and seat kilometres used

Monthly averages or calendar months: thousands or tonnes

	All services			Domestic services			International services		
	Aircraft kilometres flown (000's)	Passenger uplifted (000's)	Cargo and mail uplifted (tonnes) ²	Aircraft kilometres flown (000's)	Passenger uplifted (000's)	Cargo and mail uplifted (tonnes) ²	Aircraft kilometres flown (000's)	Passenger uplifted	Cargo and mail uplifted (tonnes) ²
	BMIA	BMIB	BMIC	BMID	BMIE	BMIF	BMIG	BMIH	BMII
1982	27 579	1 717.4	21 976	4 687	589.0	3 166	22 893	1 128.4	18 810
1983	27 053	1 699.1	24 510	5 058	597.4	3 312	21 995	1 101.7	21 198
1984	29 156	1 879.8	29 958	5 613	694.7	3 784	23 544	1 185.1	26 174
1985	30 955	2 066.7	30 003	5 772	747.7	3 842	25 183	1 321.0	26 161
1986	32 067	2 083.1	31 330	5 932	756.8	3 962	26 136	1 326.3	27 368
1987	33 802	2 374.7	33 780	6 127	837.4	4 235	27 675	1 537.3	29 546
1988	36 562	2 603.7	35 669	6 446	933.2	4 064	30 117	1 670.5	31 606
1984 Oct	31 049	2 079.8	32 477	5 872	758.6	4 098	25 178	1 321.2	28 378
Nov	28 148	1 738.9	31 657	5 207	645.7	3 924	22 941	1 093.1	27 733
Dec	27 352	1 650.6	31 210	4 612	573.4	3 674	22 740	1 077.3	27 536
1985 Jan	28 154	1 615.5	25 477	5 028	570.6	3 457	23 126	1 044.9	22 020
Feb	24 364	1 476.5	25 779	4 851	548.9	3 379	19 713	927.6	22 400
Mar	28 018	1 926.8	31 527	5 307	685.9	4 217	22 711	1 240.7	27 311
Apr	30 331	2 019.0	28 151	5 763	728.6	3 949	24 568	1 290.4	24 203
May	32 992	2 188.8	30 110	6 366	810.7	3 928	26 625	1 378.1	26 181
Jun	33 477	2 382.6	30 933	6 397	870.3	3 878	27 080	1 512.2	27 054
Jul	35 059	2 508.7	31 529	6 791	901.5	3 938	26 269	1 607.2	27 591
Aug	34 565	2 521.0	29 238	6 733	900.6	3 672	27 832	1 620.4	25 566
Sep	33 138	2 428.5	30 726	6 239	886.5	3 885	26 899	1 541.9	26 841
Oct	32 695	2 179.3	32 880	5 943	794.9	4 122	26 752	1 384.4	28 759
Nov	29 561	1 823.8	32 283	5 169	665.5	3 928	24 392	1 158.3	28 355
Dec	29 105	1 754.5	31 401	4 872	608.5	3 746	24 232	1 146.0	27 655
1986 Jan	29 794	1 724.0	27 925	5 197	605.7	3 551	24 597	1 118.4	24 374
Feb	26 717	1 555.7	26 998	4 803	571.8	3 265	21 914	984.0	23 733
Mar	29 943	1 920.8	31 668	5 266	677.7	3 723	24 678	1 243.0	27 944
Apr	31 204	1 970.9	29 896	5 957	734.6	3 835	25 248	1 236.3	26 061
May	33 706	2 043.0	30 008	6 456	785.3	3 818	27 250	1 257.6	26 190
Jun	34 115	2 201.1	31 243	6 479	822.8	3 788	27 636	1 378.3	27 454
Jul	35 774	2 408.8	32 552	6 863	888.9	3 989	26 912	1 519.9	28 563
Aug	35 510	2 539.5	30 516	6 847	909.2	3 369	28 663	1 630.4	27 148
Sep	34 703	2 498.3	33 137	6 525	895.0	3 970	28 178	1 603.3	29 167
Oct	33 336	2 313.3	35 496	6 270	841.3	4 871	27 067	1 472.0	30 625
Nov	30 092	1 925.8	33 557	5 280	686.5	4 648	24 812	1 239.4	28 909
Dec	29 915	1 895.6	32 969	5 241	662.3	4 721	24 674	1 233.3	28 247
1987 Jan	30 312	1 775.1	28 498	4 931	574.2	3 822	25 382	1 200.3	24 677
Feb	27 792	1 701.8	30 563	4 817	591.1	3 919	22 974	1 110.7	26 645
Mar	31 641	2 106.8	33 249	5 602	734.3	4 579	26 039	1 372.5	28 670
Apr	32 713	2 333.4	32 196	6 179	830.1	4 466	26 534	1 503.3	27 727
May	35 349	2 462.4	35 006	6 747	898.3	4 377	28 602	1 564.2	30 630
Jun	35 220	2 565.4	34 357	6 617	900.8	2 493	28 603	1 664.5	30 064
Jul	37 397	2 859.6	35 130	7 230	1 013.4	4 304	30 168	1 846.2	30 826
Aug	37 005	2 912.0	33 138	7 159	1 022.5	4 037	29 846	1 889.5	29 101
Sep	36 082	2 807.7	34 548	6 817	1 013.4	4 249	29 265	1 794.3	30 299
Oct	35 919	2 654.8	36 758	6 403	931.9	4 363	29 516	1 723.0	32 394
Nov	33 190	2 191.2	35 963	5 555	787.4	4 291	27 635	1 403.9	31 672
Dec	33 001	2 126.5	35 957	5 469	751.3	4 114	27 532	1 375.2	31 844
1988 Jan	34 189	2 063.4	33 757	5 413	707.5	3 977	28 776	1 355.8	29 781
Feb	32 145	2 015.4	35 736	5 346	721.4	4 331	26 799	1 294.0	31 405
Mar	35 196	2 457.6	39 310	5 977	879.6	4 691	29 219	1 576.0	34 618
Apr	35 995	2 494.0	36 675	6 244	887.1	3 942	29 750	1 606.9	32 733
May	38 315	2 650.8	38 176	6 855	989.3	4 658	31 459	1 661.5	33 518
Jun	37 647	2 791.5	35 612	6 986	1 015.8	4 524	30 679	1 775.7	31 088
Jul	39 364	3 025.2	34 098	7 369	1 085.7	3 634	31 996	1 939.6	30 464
Aug	38 873	3 018.2	32 186	7 338	1 082.5	3 682	31 535	1 935.7	28 504
Sep	37 998	3 033.2	32 872	6 977	1 102.0	3 481	31 021	1 931.2	29 391
Oct	38 345	2 892.9	36 493	6 737	1 026.3	3 894	31 608	1 866.5	32 599
Nov	35 338	2 426.0	36 113	6 131	871.2	4 040	29 207	1 554.7	32 075
Dec	35 333	2 376.2	37 005	5 981	829.9	3 912	29 352	1 546.3	33 093
1989 Jan	37 256	2 335.0	33 839	6 188	778.0	3 341	31 068	1 557.0	30 499
Feb	33 347	2 216.2	35 149	5 629	764.4	3 588	27 718	1 451.7	31 561
Mar	38 050	2 715.4	38 895	6 604	947.5	3 822	31 447	1 767.7	35 073
Apr	38 470 [†]	2 777.1 [†]	37 177 [†]	6 786 [†]	980.2 [†]	3 625 [†]	31 684 [†]	1 797.4 [†]	33 552 [†]

1 Scheduled services only. All kilometre statistics are based on standard (Great Circle) distance.

2 Including weight of vehicles uplifted on vehicle ferry services, excess baggage and diplomatic bags.

Source: Civil Aviation Authority

13.9 UK airlines:¹ aircraft kilometres flown, passengers and cargo uplifted
Tonne-kilometres and seat kilometres used

continued

Monthly averages or calendar months: thousands or tonnes

All services (thousand tonne-kilometres)				Domestic services (thousand tonne-kilometres)				International services (thousand tonne-kilometres)				
Mail	Cargo ²	Passenger (millions)	Seat kilometres used	Mail	Cargo ²	Passenger (millions)	Seat kilometres used	Mail	Cargo ²	Passenger (millions)	Seat kilometres used	
				BMIN	BMO	BMP	BMIQ	BMR	BMS	BMIT	BMIU	
1982	14 053	99 811	350 770	3 853.8	429	621	18 731	229.4	13 624	99 190	332 039	3 624.4
1983	14 977	111 527	333 761	3 658.3	492	643	18 922	232.6	14 486	110 883	314 838	3 425.7
1984	16 327	141 763	363 941	3 985.6	444	850	21 897	269.7	15 882	140 913	342 044	3 715.9
1985	16 916	131 427	393 046	4 300.2	497	845	23 648	291.2	16 419	130 581	369 398	4 009.0
1986	16 611	141 510	392 415	4 283.5	495	873	24 127	297.3	16 115	140 637	368 288	3 986.2
1987	16 898	157 109	458 047	4 969.3	537	888	26 538	327.1	16 361	156 221	431 508	4 682.2
1988	14 356	166 127	483 230	5 249.7	524	839	29 607	365.2	13 831	165 288	453 624	4 884.5
1984 Oct	17 192	154 758	397 159	4 340.9	489	920	23 918	295.1	16 704	153 838	373 241	4 045.8
Nov	19 445	149 992	322 747	3 529.5	530	873	20 785	257.3	18 915	149 119	301 962	3 268.6
Dec	22 417	145 704	349 495	3 790.7	503	768	18 691	229.3	21 914	144 936	330 805	3 561.5
1985 Jan	14 520	118 290	338 643	3 675.1	465	778	18 622	229.3	14 056	117 511	320 021	3 445.7
Feb	14 338	113 327	259 703	2 855.2	429	733	17 734	219.6	13 909	112 594	241 969	2 625.5
Mar	18 074	137 037	367 644	4 031.4	505	948	21 804	269.1	17 569	136 090	345 837	3 782.3
Apr	15 491	123 474	372 932	4 101.4	477	864	22 718	279.4	15 014	122 611	350 214	3 822.0
May	16 485	130 016	396 636	4 350.7	473	892	25 268	311.5	16 012	129 124	371 348	4 039.3
Jun	16 377	135 173	448 968	4 924.0	443	896	27 333	336.1	15 934	134 276	421 635	4 587.9
Jul	16 386	138 518	493 677	5 401.8	494	867	28 377	348.6	15 892	137 651	465 301	5 053.2
Aug	16 067	128 416	500 756	5 474.9	472	813	28 032	343.4	15 595	127 603	472 724	5 131.5
Sep	15 611	134 418	456 493	4 985.6	480	873	27 802	341.4	15 130	133 545	428 691	4 644.2
Oct	17 176	142 666	391 540	4 291.0	566	889	24 862	307.0	16 610	141 777	366 678	3 984.0
Nov	19 834	140 915	329 241	3 605.7	573	834	21 329	264.3	19 261	140 081	307 913	3 341.4
Dec	22 632	134 868	360 318	3 905.1	583	755	19 876	244.5	22 050	134 112	340 442	3 660.6
1986 Jan	15 726	121 228	347 184	3 776.8	505	774	19 795	244.2	15 220	120 454	327 389	3 532.6
Feb	14 776	121 668	279 077	3 070.0	451	712	18 518	229.6	14 325	120 956	260 559	2 840.4
Mar	27 018	145 286	367 583	4 031.2	498	785	21 717	268.1	16 521	144 502	345 865	3 763.1
Apr	15 846	133 790	348 064	3 822.4	473	834	23 302	287.5	15 173	132 956	324 762	3 534.9
May	15 823	133 615	355 461	3 890.9	448	864	24 687	304.3	15 375	132 751	330 775	3 586.5
Jun	15 761	142 288	393 506	4 294.9	450	843	26 247	323.4	15 311	141 445	367 259	3 971.5
Jul	15 821	150 675	456 941	4 994.9	481	896	28 486	349.9	15 340	149 779	428 455	4 645.0
Aug	15 139	146 166	504 954	5 504.8	421	822	28 764	351.6	14 718	145 343	476 191	5 153.2
Sep	15 226	155 128	475 460	5 183.2	504	894	28 011	344.4	14 721	154 234	447 450	4 838.6
Oct	16 440	159 583	425 255	4 640.6	557	1 080	26 439	326.5	15 884	158 502	398 816	4 314.1
Nov	16 940	148 975	365 375	3 975.7	548	1 004	22 065	273.0	18 392	147 971	343 310	3 702.7
Dec	23 011	139 721	390 116	4 216.2	609	970	21 494	264.6	22 403	138 751	368 623	3 951.6
1987 Jan	15 505	125 663	390 124	4 207.0	425	865	18 868	232.3	15 060	124 828	371 256	3 974.7
Feb	15 213	139 212	322 139	3 507.7	512	816	19 317	239.9	14 701	138 396	302 823	3 267.8
Mar	16 548	154 859	401 944	4 390.2	570	966	23 436	290.3	15 979	153 893	378 508	4 099.9
Apr	16 418	147 277	423 597	4 642.3	551	947	26 106	321.7	15 867	146 330	397 491	4 320.6
May	16 845	146 711	456 705	4 996.7	536	934	27 912	344.1	16 308	163 777	428 793	4 652.6
Jun	15 597	160 237	488 999	5 333.8	545	889	28 388	350.0	15 052	159 347	460 611	4 983.8
Jul	16 508	165 452	563 080	6 139.3	529	875	32 204	395.5	16 069	164 577	530 875	5 743.8
Aug	16 516	159 327	586 767	6 393.6	504	839	31 894	390.1	16 012	158 488	554 873	6 003.6
Sep	15 783	162 573	530 971	5 790.6	571	865	31 424	386.5	15 212	161 708	499 547	5 404.1
Oct	16 748	175 479	498 305	5 434.9	571	911	29 232	360.8	16 178	174 568	469 073	5 074.1
Nov	20 130	165 837 [†]	406 252	4 424.5	562	900	25 167	312.5	19 568	164 937	381 085	4 112.0
Dec	20 869	164 656	427 677	4 610.9	569	853	24 512	301.8	20 300	163 803	403 164	4 309.2
1988 Jan	16 398	155 885	434 879	4 695.2	551	802	23 041	284.0	15 847	155 083	411 838	4 411.2
Feb	14 764	167 084	374 236	4 068.4	495	969	23 042	286.4	14 269	166 114	351 194	3 782.0
Mar	15 940	182 452	456 746	4 980.9	557	981	27 933	346.0	15 383	181 471	428 813	4 634.9
Apr	13 899	174 070	452 388	4 946.5	519	840	27 966	345.1	13 380	173 230	424 423	4 601.3
May	13 741	179 547	461 680	5 048.1	476	1 106	30 889	381.7	13 265	178 441	430 792	4 666.5
Jun	12 551	160 709	501 102	5 458.2	842	844	31 876	393.8	11 909	159 864	469 226	5 064.4
Jul	13 240	159 719	573 159	6 231.3	477	722	34 552	424.7	12 763	158 997	538 607	5 806.6
Aug	12 135	152 744	576 045	6 252.9	478	743	33 976	416.5	11 657	152 001	542 069	5 836.4
Sep	9 143	156 721	541 294	5 887.0	347	790	34 509	424.7	8 795	155 930	506 785	5 462.3
Oct	14 544	170 678	525 236	5 709.2	543	775	32 390	399.3	14 001	170 103	492 846	5 309.9
Nov	15 635	187 166	440 651	4 773.6	588	791	28 034	347.4	15 047	166 376	412 618	4 426.3
Dec	20 278	166 549	461 342	4 945.3	616	703	27 070	333.0	19 661	165 845	434 272	4 612.3
1989 Jan	14 027	158 968	476 961	5 142.2	488	621	25 535	314.6	13 539	158 348	451 426	4 827.6
Feb	13 224	164 792	416 799	4 461.6	514	694	24 782	303.4	12 711	164 098	392 017	4 158.3
Mar	14 272	187 381	503 268	5 387.6	540	751	30 477	371.1	13 731	186 630	472 791	5 016.8
Apr	12 247 [†]	183 056 [†]	520 266 [†]	5 478.0 [†]	590 [†]	840 [†]	31 526 [†]	382.0 [†]	11 657 [†]	182 218 [†]	488 720 [†]	5 006.8 [†]

1 Scheduled services only. All kilometre statistics are based on standard (Great Circle) distance.

Source: Civil Aviation Authority

2 Including weight of vehicles uplifted on vehicle ferry services, excess baggage and diplomatic bags.

13.10 Merchant vessels registered in the United Kingdom (500 gross tons and over)¹

	Bulk, tanker and dry			Other			Total		
	Number	Grt million	Dwt million	Number	Grt million	Dwt million	Number	Grt million	Dwt million
1982	BMJG	495	15.3	BMJI	26.8	490	BMJK	3.9	4.1
1983		413	12.3		21.2	453		3.6	3.6
1984		363	10.9		18.9	414		3.4	3.4
1985		315	9.0		15.8	378		3.2	3.1
1986		219	4.9		8.8	326		2.8	2.6
1987		220	4.3		7.8	286		2.7	2.4
1988		210	4.1		7.3	283		2.7	2.3
End Quarter									
1985 Q2		327	9.5		16.6	400		3.4	3.3
Q3		321	9.2		16.0	395		3.3	3.2
Q4		315	9.0		15.8	378		3.2	3.1
1986 Q1		296	8.3		14.6	373		3.2	3.0
Q2		262	6.8		11.3	365		3.0	2.9
Q3		246	5.7		9.8	356		2.9	2.8
Q4		219	4.9		8.8	326		2.8	2.6
1987 Q1 ²		229	4.4		7.9	304		2.7	2.5
Q2		225	4.5		8.1	303		2.8	2.5
Q3		220	4.3		7.8	296		2.8	2.4
Q4		220	4.3		7.8	286		2.7	2.4
1988 Q1		214	4.3		7.8	287		2.7	2.4
Q2		210	4.0		7.1	285		2.8	2.4
Q3		212	4.0		7.2	281		2.7	2.3
Q4		205	4.0		7.1	277		2.6	2.2
1989 Q1		205	3.9		7.0	270		2.5	2.1
Q2		193 [†]	3.9 [†]		7.0 [†]	269 [†]		2.5 [†]	2.1 [†]

1 Covers vessels registered within the United Kingdom, the Channel Isles and the Isle of Man.

2 From Q1 1987 changes were made to the basis of these figures with consequent minor amendment to ship type definition.

Source: Department of Transport

13.11 UK passenger movement by sea and air¹

Thousands

Inward													
Sea													
		Rest of Europe and Mediterranean Sea area		Rest of world		Pleasure cruises ²				Air			
Irish Republic	Other EC	BMKC	BMKD	BMKE	BMKF	BMKG	BMKB	BMKI	BMKJ	BMKK	BMKL	BMKH	BMKA
1982	1 312	11 551	250	11	43	13 166	860	6 858	7 796	6 124	21 637	34 803	
1983	1 374	11 692	237	20	59	13 383	814	7 109	7 968	6 818	22 710	36 093	
1984	1 441	11 327	238	18	59	13 084	834	7 740	9 055	7 156	24 784	37 868	
1985	1 440	11 380	257	25	66	13 167	904	8 438	8 668	7 948	25 958	39 125	
1986	1 339	11 835	247	18	53	13 492	1 051	14 963	4 316	7 988	28 318	41 810	
1987	1 299	11 447	233	20	61	13 061	1 364	17 158	5 119	9 240	32 881	45 942	
1988	1 223	10 996	199	18	62	12 497	1 766	17 596	5 835	10 144	35 341	..	
1988 Q3	581	4 870	91	7	24	5 573	351	5 604	1 455	2 548	9 958	15 531	
Q4	213	2 314	49	3	7	2 585	266	3 173	920	1 810	6 170	8 755	
1987 Q1	168	1 609	38	-	-	1 815	248	2 404	962	1 788	5 403	7 225	
Q2	350	3 186	63	7	23	3 609	329	4 778	1 317	2 437	8 862	12 471	
Q3	568	4 595	91	10	28	5 291	465	6 430	1 740	2 970	11 605	16 806	
Q4	214	2 077	41	3	10	2 346	321	3 545	1 101	2 044	7 011	9 357	
1988 Q1	176	1 415	34	1	2	1 627	342	2 708	1 185	1 987	6 202	7 829	
Q2	309	2 745	59	6	17	3 136	429	4 772	1 457	2 579	9 236	12 372	
Q3	550	4 625	75	7	31	5 288	584	6 392	1 988	3 215	12 179	17 467	
Q4	189	2 210	32	3	12	2 446	411	3 720	1 225	2 364	7 720	10 166	
1989 Q1	215	2 113	35	-	2	2 365	430	2 945	1 318	2 189	6 882	9 247	
Q2	335 [†]	3 263 [†]	60 [†]	1 [†]	17 [†]	3 676 [†]	
Outward													
Sea													
		Rest of Europe and Mediterranean Sea area		Rest of world		Pleasure cruises ²				Air			
Irish Republic	Other EC	BMKO	BMKP	BMKO	BMKR	BMKS	BMKN	BMKU	BMKV	BMKW	BMKX	BMKT	BMKM
1982	1 309	11 571	257	12	43	13 191	861	6 860	7 793	6 324	21 839	35 030	
1983	1 387	11 696	231	15	65	13 394	813	7 092	7 974	6 886	22 765	36 158	
1984	1 434	11 392	215	18	62	13 121	827	7 718	9 010	7 190	24 745	37 866	
1985	1 426	11 384	220	18	71	13 119	903	8 472	8 615	7 996	25 986	39 105	
1986	1 289	11 731	213	18	54	13 304	1 056	14 973	4 282	8 106	28 418	41 722	
1987	1 281	11 470	207	21	63	13 043	1 357	17 225	5 094	9 340	33 016	46 059	
1988	1 211	11 027	178	16	65	12 496	1 756	17 564	5 803	10 282	35 406	..	
1986 Q3	580	4 804	83	9	24	5 500	350	5 605	1 453	2 643	10 051	15 551	
Q4	219	2 179	42	2	7	2 449	279	2 850	895	1 987	6 011	8 460	
1987 Q1	139	1 621	35	1	-	1 797	232	2 437	947	1 780	5 395	7 197	
Q2	320	3 318	49	6	25	3 719	321	5 202	1 357	2 193	9 073	12 792	
Q3	573	4 555	89	10	29	5 256	462	6 381	1 728	3 112	11 682	16 938	
Q4	249	1 975	35	3	10	2 272	343	3 203	1 062	2 256	6 864	9 136	
1988 Q1	142	1 489	27	1	2	1 641	315	2 764	1 164	2 031	6 274	7 915	
Q2	283	2 875	44	3	20	3 225	410	5 092	1 493	2 354	9 349	12 574	
Q3	561	4 586	79	8	30	5 266	586	6 335	1 970	3 312	12 203	17 469	
Q4	225	2 095	29	3	12	2 365	446	3 369	1 174	2 584	7 574	9 939	
1989 Q1	195	2 184	37	1	1	2 418	391	2 985	1 323	2 228	6 927	9 345	
Q2	302 [†]	3 407 [†]	62 [†]	.. [†]	21 [†]	3 793 [†]	

EC=European Community. Spain and Portugal have now joined the EC.

1 Excluding movement by land across the frontier between the Irish Republic and Northern Ireland, passengers travelling between the Channel Islands and Great Britain, passengers carried in aircraft chartered by British government departments and as far as possible, passengers travelling by sea on day trips and HM and other Armed Forces travelling in the course of their duties.

2 To avoid disclosure the figure for the first quarter of each year is included with that for the second quarter.

3 Including passengers on pleasure cruises beginning and/or ending at UK seaports.

4 The figures do not include oil rigs.

Sources: Department of Transport;
Civil Aviation Authority

13.12 UK passenger movement by sea and air

Analysis of countries of landing and of embarkation

Thousands

	1986	1987	1988	1987 Q3	1987 Q4	1988 Q1	1988 Q2	1988 Q3	1988 Q4	1989 Q1	1989 Q2
European continent and Mediterranean Sea area											
By sea											
Belgium	BMLB	3 793	3 326	3 230	1 407	697	533	781	1 263	653	606
France ²	BMLC	16 867	16 826	15 977	6 740	2 821	1 898	4 067	6 923	3 069	3 143
Netherlands	BMLD	2 258	2 091	2 218	744	413	356	615	779	468	396
Other European Community ³	BMLE	649	672	596	259	122	96	137	248	115	151
Other countries	BMLF	459	440	377	180	76	60	102	154	61	72
Total	BMLA	24 025	23 358	22 399	9 330	4 128	2 944	5 722	9 367	4 366	4 369
By air											
Austria	BMLH	381	528	707	153	96	271	134	201	101	349
Belgium	BMLI	987	1 112	1 221	291	302	281	320	308	312	298
Denmark	BMLJ	622	670	697	192	168	142	180	203	172	151
Finland	BMLK	206	300	305	91	71	61	90	86	68	65
France	BMLL	3 667	4 235	4 889	1 216	980	1 151	1 253	1 375	1 110	1 339
Eastern Europe ⁴	BMLM	542	629	752	226	135	156	180	262	154	197
Germany FR	BMLN	3 974	4 483	4 654	1 280	1 033	1 109	1 164	1 297	1 084	1 119
Greece	BMLO	3 350	3 979	3 795	2 090	502	109	193	1 993	500	121
Irish Republic	BMLP	2 108	2 721	3 523	927	664	657	839	1 170	857	821
Italy	BMLQ	2 715	3 064	3 098	1 178	523	562	793	1 170	573	625
Malta	BMLR	747	1 001	1 060	416	210	137	273	421	229	163
Netherlands	BMLS	2 311	2 660	2 899	748	689	616	763	786	734	663
Norway	BMLT	706	725	850	204	182	187	221	244	198	177
Portugal	BMLU	1 915	2 133	2 024	851	410	248	589	788	399	275
Spain	BMLV	10 291	11 919	11 738	4 930	2 110	1 223	3 573	4 770	2 172	1 309
Sweden	BMLW	566	644	754	171	168	151	200	201	202	173
Switzerland	BMLX	2 112	2 325	2 491	581	492	762	592	615	522	830
Turkey	BMLY	257	495	913	233	88	54	259	462	138	62
Yugoslavia	BMLZ	899	1 069	1 047	555	136	52	324	548	123	61
Other countries ⁵	BMMF	369	464	551	139	120	109	140	164	138	120
Total	BMLG	38 723	45 159	47 968	16 474	9 080	8 039	13 081	17 064	9 784	8 918
Mediterranean Area											
Cyprus	BMMC	617	864	814	267	134	83	222	322	187	122
Near East ⁶	BMDD	568	619	599	202	151	136	130	191	142	122
North Africa ⁷	BMBE	733	872	930	263	210	200	219	278	233	230
Total	BMBB	1 919	2 155	2 344	731	496	419	572	791	562	473
Rest of World											
By sea											
United States of America	BMGC	31.4	36.0	30.7	18.5	6.6	0.4	8.7	15.2	6.4	0.5
Canada	BMMII	1.5	2.4	-	1.2	0.2	-	-	-	-	↑
Australia	BMMI	1.0	1.0	1.1	-	-	0.3	0.4	0.4	-	0.3
New Zealand	BMMJ	0.4	0.4	0.2	-	-	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.1
South Africa	BMMK	0.9	0.2	0.6	-	-	0.5	-	0.1	-	0.1
West Africa	BMML	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	↑
British West Indies and Bermuda	BMMM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	↑
Other countries ⁸	BMMN	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	-	-	0.1
Total	BMMF	36.2	40.8	33.6	19.8	6.9	1.5	9.7	15.9	6.5	1.1
By air											
Australia and New Zealand	BMMF	494	531	573	143	125	153	135	148	137	120
Canada	BMMG	1 501	1 684	1 879	725	289	229	501	797	352	268
Canary Islands	BMMH	2 387	2 881	3 123	831	699	706	713	897	807	769
Caribbean ⁹	BMMI	418	523	611	151	142	127	139	189	156	137
Central Africa ¹⁰	BMMJ	67	76	80	24	19	19	18	22	21	18
Central America ¹¹	BMMK	-	-	32	-	-	-	7	14	11	2
East Africa ¹²	BMML	243	282	287	90	68	68	63	89	67	68
Far East ¹³	BMMN	1 340	1 517	1 602	434	376	364	377	453	408	392
Indian Continent ¹⁴	BMMX	666	714	811	192	187	199	179	215	218	241
Japan	BMMY	356	459	549	135	121	125	128	153	143	154
Middle East ¹⁵	BMMZ	1 041	1 019	1 037	343	226	230	222	338	247	282
Southern Africa ¹⁶	BMNA	395	466	501	127	119	121	116	138	126	134
South America ¹⁷	BMBB	106	122	150	35	31	34	31	45	40	38
United States of America	BMCN	6 345	7 745	8 587	2 708	1 742	1 488	2 173	2 878	2 048	1 625
West Africa ¹⁸	BMDD	549	358	380	94	100	99	81	93	107	102
Other countries ¹⁹	BMEF	183	201	229	50	54	58	51	58	62	66
Oil rigs	BMFN	686	644	731	182	186	176	185	193	177	155
Total	BMOI	16 781	19 224	21 156	6 264	4 485	4 193	5 118	6 720	5 125	4 572

1 Passengers to and from North Africa and Middle East Mediterranean countries have been attributed to the European continent and Mediterranean Sea areas.

2 Including hovercraft passengers.

3 Consists of Denmark, Germany (Federal Republic) and Italy.

4 Including Albania, Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, German Democratic Republic, Hungary, Poland, Rumania and Union of Soviet Socialist Republics.

5 Including Faroes, Gibraltar, Iceland and Luxembourg.

6 Including Jordan, Lebanon, Israel and Syria.

7 Including Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco and Tunisia.

8 Figures for Other countries cover mainly passengers to or from the Canary Islands, Madeira and the Azores.

9 Including Bahamas, Barbados, Bermuda, Cayman Islands, French Antilles, Jamaica, Leeward Islands, Netherlands Antilles, Puerto Rico, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, US Virgin Islands and Windward Islands.

10 Including Angola, Central African Republic, Chad, Congo, Malawi, Zaire and Zambia.

11 Including Belize, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua and Panama.

12 Including Burundi, Djibouti, Ethiopia, Kenya, Rwanda, Somali Republic, Sudan, Tanzania and Uganda.

13 Including Bandar Seri Begawan, Burma, China, Hongkong, Indonesia, Kampuchea, Korea, Laos, Malaysia, Nepal, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan, Thailand and Vietnam.

14 Including Afghanistan, Bangladesh, India, Pakistan and Sri Lanka.

15 Including Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Persian Gulf States, Republic of North Yemen, Republic of South Yemen, Saudi Arabia and United Arab Emirates.

16 Including Botswana, Lesotho, Mozambique, Namibia, South African Republic, Swaziland and Zimbabwe.

17 Including Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay and Venezuela.

18 Including Benin, Cameroon, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea Bissau, Ivory Coast, Liberia, Mali, Mauritania, Niger, Nigeria, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Togo, Upper Volta and Western Sahara.

19 Atlantic Ocean Islands, Indian Ocean Islands and Pacific Ocean Islands.

Sources: Department of Transport;
Civil Aviation Authority

14 Retailing

14.1 Index numbers of retail sales¹

Sales: weekly average 1985=100, seasonally adjusted

	Volume												Value											
				Non-food retailers												Non-food retailers								
	All retailers	Food retailers	Mixed retail business	Clothing and footwear			Household goods	Other non-food retailers	All retailers	Food retailers	Mixed retail business	Clothing and footwear			Household goods	Other non-food	Total	Footwear	Total	Footwear	Household goods	Other	non-food	
Sales in 1985 (£m)	87 920	32 986	15 865	39 069	8 677	14 717	15 675	87 920	32 986	15 865	39 069	8 677	14 717	15 675										
FAAM	95.5	96.6	95.90	94.4	92	93	98	91.7	93.3	91.5	90.3	88	90	92										
1984	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100	100	100	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100	100	100										
1985	105.3	103.4	105.00	106.9	109	111	102	106.8	106.9	108.4	110.6	112	113	107										
1986	111.5	107.4	111.80	114.9	119	121	107	118.3	114.3	118.2	121.6	124	125	117										
1987	119.2	112.9	118.60	124.8	127	135	114	130.4	124.3	129.5	136.0	137	142	129										
1988 Q3	120.1	113.7	119.1	126.0	129	137	114	132.1	125.9	130.6	137.9	139	146	130										
Q4	121.0	113.5	121.2	127.1	130	137	116	134.5	127.3	134.4	140.6	142	146	134										
1989 Q1	121.5	114.0	121.4	127.9	129	139	116	136.4	129.2	135.7	142.7	143	150	136										
Q2	122.3 [†]	118.0 [†]	117.2 [†]	127.9 [†]	129 [†]	137 [†]	118 [†]	139.2 [†]	135.6 [†]	133.8 [†]	144.4 [†]	147 [†]	149 [†]	139 [†]										
1988 Oct	121.0	113.6	121.0	127.3	129	139	115	134.1	126.7	133.7	140.4	142	148	133										
Nov	120.7	112.9	121.3	127.1	130	136	117	134.3	126.7	134.4	140.7	143	146	135										
Dec	121.1	114.0	121.4	127.0	129	137	116	135.0	128.3	135.1	140.6	142	146	134										
1989 Jan	119.5	110.2	119.7	127.3	127	138	117	133.8	124.7	133.5	141.7	140	149	136										
Feb	122.1	115.9	121.6	127.6	128	140	116	136.9	131.1	135.9	142.3	142	150	135										
Mar	122.6	115.6	122.6	128.5	131	140	117	138.0	131.4	137.3	143.8	145	151	136										
Apr	120.9	116.7	115.0	126.8	126	140	115	137.0	133.5	131.1	142.5	143	151	135										
May	124.5	117.7	121.1	131.6	137	140	121	141.7	135.2	138.0	148.7	156	151	142										
Jun	121.6 [†]	119.3 [†]	115.9 [†]	125.8 [†]	125 [†]	134 [†]	118 [†]	138.8 [†]	137.5 [†]	132.7 [†]	142.4 [†]	142 [†]	145 [†]	140 [†]										
Jul	120.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1 Great Britain only. The motor trades are excluded.

Source: Central Statistical Office

14.2 Index numbers of retail sales: retail stocks¹

Sales: weekly average 1985=100, not seasonally adjusted value series

	Food retailers												Clothing and footwear retailers											
				Food retailers												Clothing and footwear retailers								
	All retailers	Total value of sales	Grocers	Dairymen	Butchers	Fishmongers	Green-grocers, fruiterers	Bread and flour confecc- tioners	Total value of sales	Food retailers	Men and boys' wear retailers	Women's wear and general clothing retailers, leather and travel	Footwear											
Sales in 1985 (£m)	87 920	32 986	25 895	1 843	2 749	210	1 285	1 004	8 677	1 267	5 323	2 087												
FHBJ	91.7	93.3	92	100	99	89	100	94	88	93	85	90												
1984	100.0	100.0	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100												
1985	106.8	106.9	108	100	101	119	105	116	112	107	115	108												
1986	118.3	114.3	116	102	102	123	109	123	124	114	130	117												
1987	130.4	124.3	128	102	104	131	111	129	137	121	147	123												
1988 Q3	126.9	122.90	127	102	102	131	106	134	137	117	145	127												
Q4	155.4	135.00	141	105	116	137	106	132	176	156	194	144												
1989 Q1	125.4 [†]	123.90 [†]	128	103	103	130	113	127	117	104	125	105												
Q2	132.7 [†]	135.62 [†]	141 [†]	109 [†]	102 [†]	136 [†]	131 [†]	134 [†]	138 [†]	113 [†]	145 [†]	133 [†]												
1988 Sep	124.9	119.6	124	100	101	125	96	129	136	107	145	131												
Oct	132.5	123.4	128	102	105	129	97	133	144	114	156	130												
Nov	145.2	128.6	134	102	108	129	97	132	157	128	174	130												
Dec	181.9	149.3	156	110	131	150	120	132	218	211	241	165												
1989 Jan	124.3	117.1	120	105	104	127	106	119	128	122	134	114												
Feb	123.8	125.7	130	103	105	132	117	131	108	96	116	94												
Mar	127.4	127.8	133	102	101	132	115	131	116	97	125	105												
Apr	131.6	133.9	139	110	107	136	123	137	132	106	142	124												
May	133.4	133.9	139	110	99	135	138	133	143	116	149	145												
Jun	133.0 [†]	138.4 [†]	145 [†]	108 [†]	100 [†]	135 [†]	132 [†]	137 [†]	116 [†]	146 [†]	130 [†]													

1 Index numbers of sales in Great Britain; value of stocks in the United Kingdom. Excludes the motor trades.

Source: Central Statistical Office

14.2 Index numbers of retail sales: retail stocks¹

continued

Sales: weekly average 1985=100, not seasonally adjusted value series

Household goods retailers									TV and other hire and repair businesses				
	Total value of sales	Furniture, carpet, and household textiles retailers	Electrical and music goods retailers, gas showrooms	Hardware, china and fancy goods	DIY retailers	Electricity showrooms							
Sales in 1985 (£m)	14 717	4 902	4 338	1 194	2 357	673					1 253		
	FSAH	FSAU	FSAV	FSAW	FSAX	FSAY					FSAZ		
1984	90	89	93	90	93	91					92		
1985	100	100	100	100	100	100					100		
1986	113	112	109	113	122	113					114		
1987	125	126	116	126	143	124					120		
1988	142	149	124	141	175	136					123		
1988 Q3	140	146	118	138	185	142					115		
Q4	166	171	162	169	183	161					133		
1989 Q1	144 [†]	150 [†]	119 [†]	133 [†]	182 [†]	116 [†]					128 [†]		
Q2	130 [†]	140 [†]	104 [†]	149 [†]	202 [†]	126 [†]					117 [†]		
1988 Sep	139	140	118	130	183	166					112		
Oct	152	161	131	138	185	170					125		
Nov	163	174	146	156	188	173					134		
Dec	181	177	200	203	177	144					139		
1989 Jan	150	168	134	132	184	122					140		
Feb	143	162	115	129	175	117					134		
Mar	141	150	110	137	203	111					113		
Apr	142	150	106	145	202	131					125		
May	139	142 [†]	99	151	215	131					116		
Jun	133 [†]	131 [†]	106 [†]	150 [†]	192 [†]	119 [†]					112 [†]		
All other non-food retailers									Mixed retail businesses				
	Total value of sales	Confec-tioners, tobacco-nists and newsagents	Off-licences	Chemists ²	Book-sellers, stationers and newsagents	Jewellers	Toys, hobby and sports goods and cycle retailers	All other non-food	Total value of sales	Large mixed businesses ³	Other mixed businesses	Stocks at end of period £m	
Sales in 1985 (£m)	15 675	7 181	2 287	1 445	1 208	1 246	1 054	1 274	15 865	11 965	926	2 972	7 111
	FSAI	FSBA	FSBB	FSBC	FSBG	FSBD	FSBE	FSBF	FSAJ	FSBH	FSBI	FSBJ	FSBL
1984	92	92	92	86	95	94	95	89	91.5	91	92	92	9 277
1985	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100.0	100	100	100	9 959 [†]
1986	107	108	107	111	105	106	106	108	108.4	109	109	107	10 950
1987	117	115	115	121	117	125	117	115	118.2	118	117	118	12 006
1988	129	127	122	139	133	149	125	130	129.5	131	131	125	13 228
1988 Q2	122	122	119	133	109	113	108	146	113.9	112	119	119	12 411 [†]
Q3	126	123	122	141	127	133	123	122	118.5	120	130	111	12 572
Q4	155	140	143	163	178	241	178	133	176.2	184	168	148	13 228
1989 Q1	123	126	108	129	137 [†]	123	98	133	117.6	115	124	124	12 860
Q2	132 [†]	130 [†]	124 [†]	150 [†]	122 [†]	133 [†]	117 [†]	162 [†]	119.8 [†]	119 [†]	130 [†]	119 [†]	13 483
1988 Sep	123	122	116	135	135	127	117	119	118.3	119	119	114	..
Oct	128	128	117	136	141	127	119	129	132.5	128	135	148	..
Nov	138	134	118	147	173	164	152	120	163.4	163	150	170	..
Dec	191	153	184	199	211	394	248	146	221.4	245	209	129	..
1989 Jan	118	122	100	132	143	121	97	108	119.3	118	128	121	..
Feb	123	126	109	125	142	122	94	133	111.6	108	112	128	..
Mar	127	130	114	131	128	126	102	153	121.0	119	130	124	..
Apr	129	131	119	142	129	123	110	149	119.1	118	122	123	..
May	134	128	129	153	116	128	118	186	121.5	121	132	120	..
Jun	134 [†]	131 [†]	124 [†]	155 [†]	122 [†]	146 [†]	121 [†]	153 [†]	119.0 [†]	119 [†]	134 [†]	116 [†]	..

1 Index numbers of sales in Great Britain; value of stocks in the United Kingdom. Excludes the motor trades.

3 With turnovers of £11 million or more in 1986.

2 Excluding receipts under the National Health Service.

4 Value of stocks at end of 1980.

Source: Central Statistical Office

15 External trade

15.1 Value of exports (f.o.b.) and imports (c.i.f.): analysis by commodity classes

£ million, seasonally adjusted

SITC (Rev. 2) Section, Division or Group	Manufactures excluding erratic ¹																	
	Semi-manufactures ²							Finished manufactures ³										
	Food, beverages and tobacco			Basic materials		Total manufact- ures		Chemicals		Other		Total	Pass- enger motor cars ⁴	Other con- sumer ⁴	Inter- mediate ⁴	Capital ⁴	Total	Total
	Total	0 and 1	2 and 4	3	5 to 8	5	6 less PS	5 and 6 less PS					7 and 8 less SNA	7 and 8 less SNAPS				
Exports																		
CGKI	BOCB	BOCC	BOCD	BOCE	BOCH	BOCI	BOCG	BOCK	BOCL	BOCM	BOCN	BOCJ	BOCF					
1983	60 590	4 245	1 630	13 087	40 061	6 949	6 726	13 674	1 003	3 739	9 814	7 515	22 070	35 744				
1984	70 373	4 698	2 044	15 290	46 668	8 236	7 967	16 202	1 050	4 514	11 735	8 632	25 932	42 134				
1985	78 263	4 976	2 183	16 776	52 474	9 431	8 896	18 328	1 343	5 057	14 119	9 595	30 113	48 441				
1986	72 812	5 490	2 100	8 653	54 546	9 696	8 936	18 632	1 363	5 530	14 320	9 803	31 016	49 648				
1987	79 849	5 599	2 244	8 747	61 005	10 540	9 816	20 356	1 980	6 786	15 250	11 037	35 053	55 409				
1988	81 476	5 537	2 121	5 818	66 013	11 333	10 577	21 909	2 032	6 682	16 008	13 367	38 089	59 999				
1987 Dec	6 738	461	189	682	5 261	945	844	1 789	147	615	1 371	962	3 096	4 885				
1988 Jan	6 263	420	176	550	4 951	886	811	1 697	161	550	1 305	908	2 925	4 622				
Feb	6 295	410	145	556	5 021	855	801	1 656	144	529	1 257	978	2 909	4 565				
Mar	6 540	462	161	509	5 233	932	815	1 747	180	524	1 283	988	2 974	4 721				
Apr	6 765	490	167	524	5 421	918	862	1 780	128	541	1 420	1 081	3 170	4 950				
May	6 675	483	172	543	5 311	902	878	1 780	135	534	1 325	1 028	3 022	4 802				
Jun	7 128	476	187	622	5 676	946	918	1 864	207	555	1 282	1 189	3 234	5 098				
Jul	6 820	520	186	451	5 491	952	892	1 844	158	559	1 358	1 178	3 253	5 097				
Aug	6 970	436	180	457	5 746	958	884	1 842	166	595	1 354	1 233	3 347	5 189				
Sep	7 442	461	186	466	6 159	1 075	959	2 034	149	599	1 472	1 278	3 498	5 532				
Oct	6 722	442	189	360	5 568	961	894	1 856	190	568	1 294	1 144	3 196	5 052				
Nov	6 820	460	190	383	5 640	934	917	1 850	187	585	1 308	1 167	3 247	5 098				
Dec	7 033	476	182	397	5 793	1 013	946	1 960	227	542	1 350	1 194	3 313	5 273				
1989 Jan	7 504	542	188	433	6 163	965	991	1 956	169	699	1 523	1 194	3 585	5 541				
Feb	6 898	503	175	347	5 674	996	922	1 918	216	596	1 390	1 188	3 390	5 308				
Mar	7 504	568	173	472	6 138	982	943	1 925	232	644	1 453	1 233	3 563	5 487				
Apr	7 215	563	182	494	5 806	958	966	1 924	216	605	1 400	1 207	3 428	5 351				
May	7 646	543	198	402	6 296	1 025	1 049	2 075	210	656	1 436	1 227	3 528	5 603				
Jun	7 893	530	206	555	6 434	1 033	1 024	2 057	222	651	1 569	1 348	3 789	5 848				
Jul	7 758 [†]	554 [†]	219 [†]	492 [†]	6 353 [†]	1 084 [†]	1 031 [†]	2 115 [†]	184 [†]	649 [†]	1 563 [†]	1 311 [†]	3 707 [†]	5 822 [†]				
Imports	CGHM	BODB	BODC	BODD	BODE	BODH	BODI	BODG	BODK	BODL	BODM	BODN	BODJ	BODF				
1983	65 581	7 824	4 857	7 065	44 915	5 130	9 673	14 803	3 659	7 211	8 463	7 432	26 784	41 587				
1984	78 760	8 874	5 523	10 320	52 982	6 336	11 482	17 817	3 670	8 394	10 660	9 138	31 862	49 679				
1985	84 905	9 275	5 496	10 648	58 286	6 916	12 578	19 494	4 165	8 970	12 141	10 137	35 414	54 908				
1986	85 664	10 031	5 066	6 384	62 800	7 360	13 234	20 595	4 809	10 144	13 248	10 642	38 843	59 438				
1987	94 026	10 131	5 688	6 099	70 966	8 347	14 970	23 317	5 024	11 487	15 365	12 182	44 058	67 375				
1988	106 413	10 586	5 992	5 058	83 327	9 313	17 421	26 734	6 752	12 581	17 904	14 587	51 823	78 556				
1987 Dec	8 155	892	457	489	6 217	752	1 326	2 078	468	986	1 350	1 069	3 893	5 971				
1988 Jan	8 228	838	436	420	6 429	724	1 378	2 102	572	956	1 393	1 154	4 076	6 178				
Feb	8 156	854	463	423	6 315	719	1 339	2 058	487	947	1 325	1 114	3 873	5 931				
Mar	7 999	871	486	452	6 076	685	1 372	2 056	389	932	1 248	1 111	3 681	5 737				
Apr	8 593	890	474	384	6 735	765	1 424	2 189	509	1 020	1 458	1 207	4 194	6 383				
May	8 702	868	472	415	6 833	732	1 435	2 167	505	1 021	1 452	1 170	4 148	6 315				
Jun	8 861	867	485	494	6 881	782	1 426	2 208	585	1 018	1 464	1 194	4 261	6 469				
Jul	9 736	940	573	468	7 617	868	1 556	2 424	608	1 161	1 606	1 329	4 794	7 218				
Aug	8 887	871	516	415	6 963	756	1 469	2 225	589	1 033	1 444	1 216	4 282	6 507				
Sep	9 013	882	523	428	7 064	794	1 476	2 270	612	1 095	1 598	1 256	4 562	6 832				
Oct	9 915	912	571	405	7 865	860	1 565	2 426	673	1 156	1 667	1 350	4 846	7 271				
Nov	9 152	893	521	376	7 249	786	1 470	2 256	616	1 094	1 543	1 209	4 462	6 717				
Dec	9 170	900	472	378	7 298	843	1 511	2 354	607	1 146	1 615	1 276	4 644	6 998				
1989 Jan	9 929	902	574	460	7 886	892	1 675	2 567	603	1 185	1 747	1 426	4 940	7 507				
Feb	9 465	805	523	482	7 507	848	1 550	2 398	668	1 130	1 655	1 298	4 751	7 149				
Mar	9 572	892	539	482	7 546	797	1 631	2 428	530	1 204	1 630	1 334	4 699	7 127				
Apr	9 771	962	523	537	7 629	880	1 639	2 519	495	1 193	1 706	1 391	4 786	7 305				
May	9 780	946	551	560	7 594	827	1 607	2 434	592	1 154	1 627	1 343	4 717	7 151				
Jun	10 207	917	534	592	8 009	843	1 603	2 446	656	1 265	1 766	1 502	5 190	7 636				
Jul	10 642 [†]	987 [†]	583 [†]	575 [†]	8 377 [†]	925 [†]	1 583 [†]	2 518 [†]	734 [†]	1 310 [†]	1 919 [†]	1 510 [†]	5 473 [†]	7 990 [†]				

The statistics are on an overseas trade basis (see footnote 1 to Table 15.7)

1 These are defined as ships, North Sea installations (together comprising SITC(Rev 2)(793), aircraft (792), precious stones (667) and silver (681.1)).
2 Excluding precious stones and silver (PS).

3 Excluding ships, North Sea installations and aircraft (SNA).

4 Based on the *Classification by Broad Economic categories* (BEC) published by the United Nations.

Source: Central Statistical Office

15.2 Value of United Kingdom exports (f.o.b.)^{1,2}

£ million

		1987	1988	1989 Q1	1989 Q2	1989 Apr	1989 May	1989 Jun
0. Food and live animals chiefly for food	BQRA	3 730.3	3 461.4	1 070.0	950.3 [†]	340.5	302.8	307.0 [†]
00. Live animals other than animals of Division 03	BQRB	325.8	254.8	51.7	32.5 [†]	8.3	10.5	13.7 [†]
01. Meat and meat preparations	BQRC	625.9	590.4	153.3	163.5 [†]	47.3	54.6	61.6 [†]
02. Dairy products and birds' eggs	BQRD	314.1	389.6	112.5	143.2 [†]	51.8	41.7	49.7 [†]
03. Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates and preparations thereof	BQRE	407.2	384.4	96.8	101.8 [†]	29.9	35.5	36.4 [†]
04. Cereals and cereal preparations	BQRF	831.2	676.7	293.7	187.9 [†]	96.1	49.3	42.4 [†]
05. Vegetables and fruit	BQRG	300.3	222.3	94.8	64.2 [†]	23.3	23.3	17.5 [†]
06. Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	BQRH	218.6	196.4	59.3	61.5 [†]	20.0	20.8	20.8 [†]
07. Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	BQRI	377.5	363.4	95.7	83.7 [†]	26.9	29.5	27.3 [†]
08. Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	BQRI	155.8	176.4	56.1	57.0 [†]	19.7	18.8	18.5 [†]
09. Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	BQRK	173.9	207.1	56.2	55.0 [†]	17.3	16.8	19.0 [†]
1. Beverages and tobacco	BQRL	1 861.4	2 075.5	503.6	568.0 [†]	171.4	205.6	191.0 [†]
11. Beverages	BQRM	1 411.6	1 575.5	387.7	443.5 [†]	131.7	161.2	150.7 [†]
12. Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	BQRN	449.8	500.0	115.6	124.5 [†]	39.6	44.5	40.4 [†]
2. Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	BQRO	1 926.4	2 032.0	562.0	571.0 [†]	178.0	195.2	196.5 [†]
21. Hides, skins and fur skins, raw	BQRP	311.5	254.8	73.1	57.9 [†]	20.8	18.7	18.4 [†]
22. Oil seeds and oleaginous fruit	BQRO	86.2	41.7	12.7	3.0 [†]	1.4	1.0	0.6 [†]
23. Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	BQRR	180.0	193.0	52.1	56.3 [†]	15.1	19.0	22.2 [†]
24. Cork and wood	BQRS	26.0	26.2	6.0	7.1 [†]	1.9	2.2	3.1 [†]
25. Pulp and waste paper	BQRT	33.9	46.4	11.5	12.8 [†]	4.0	4.3	4.4 [†]
26. Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn fabric)	BQRU	397.0	439.5	128.9	125.8 [†]	41.0	41.9	42.8 [†]
27. Crude fertilisers other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)	BQRV	340.8	339.3	88.3	90.5 [†]	31.1	34.9	33.5 [†]
28. Metalliferous cress and metal scrap	BQRW	451.6	593.4	159.9	185.9 [†]	55.7	65.1	65.6 [†]
29. Crude animal and vegetable materials	BQRX	99.7	97.6	29.5	22.8 [†]	6.9	8.0	7.9 [†]
3. Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	BQRY	8 769.0	5 817.8	1 292.7	1 296.7 [†]	435.2	353.3	506.3 [†]
33. Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	BQRZ	8 465.8	5 575.9	1 220.1	1 243.6 [†]	413.8	338.3	491.5 [†]
32, 34 and 35. Coal, coke, gas and electric current	BQSA	303.1	241.9	72.5	53.1 [†]	21.3	14.9	16.8 [†]
4. Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	BQSB	263.5	88.7	21.8	21.1 [†]	6.5	7.3	7.3 [†]
5. Chemicals and related products	BQSC	10 518.6	11 332.7	2 986.6	3 129.6 [†]	964.1	1 094.3	1 071.4 [†]
51. Organic chemicals	BQSD	2 630.6	3 138.3	903.8	824.4 [†]	266.1	283.1	275.3 [†]
52. Inorganic chemicals	BQSE	1 105.6	296.3	225.3	244.3 [†]	71.9	87.1	85.3 [†]
53. Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	BQSF	878.9	938.8	242.1	274.8 [†]	79.8	94.0	101.0 [†]
54. Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	BQSG	1 620.7	1 735.3	450.6	512.7 [†]	157.4	181.8	173.3 [†]
55. Essential oils and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing materials	BQSH	866.4	943.5	241.5	254.4 [†]	72.5	94.2	87.7 [†]
56. Fertilisers (other than those of group 272)	BQSI	65.4	90.0	35.6	29.9 [†]	11.4	10.8	7.7 [†]
57. Plastic in primary forms	BQSJ	45.7	1 113.9	296.2	325.7 [†]	94.0	115.4	116.3 [†]
58. Plastics in non-primary forms esters and ethers	BQSK	1 553.1	616.1	161.0	176.2 [†]	54.3	62.2	59.8 [†]
59. Chemical materials and products, not elsewhere specified ²	BQSL	1 518.1	1 651.1	430.6	487.4 [†]	156.8	165.7	165.0 [†]
6. Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	BQSM	11 875.8	12 708.6	3 283.0	3 991.5 [†]	1 233.7	1 384.1	1 374.0 [†]
61. Leather, leather manufactures n.e.s., and dressed fur skins	BQSN	372.9	311.4	70.9	84.9 [†]	26.6	28.9	29.4 [†]
62. Rubber manufactures n.e.s.	BQSO	678.0	715.5	190.7	210.3 [†]	62.7	73.4	74.2 [†]
63. Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	BQSP	85.6	82.7	21.6	23.6 [†]	6.5	8.0	9.1 [†]
64. Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	BQSQ	971.2	1 003.7	286.9	310.0 [†]	92.3	108.8	108.9 [†]
65. Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles n.e.s., and related products	BQSR	1 886.2	1 934.9	523.3	554.3 [†]	160.9	197.0	196.4 [†]
66. Non-metallic mineral manufactures n.e.s.	BQSS	2 654.3	2 971.1	655.6	1 048.6 [†]	340.9	348.7	358.9 [†]
67. Iron and steel	BQST	2 185.8	2 391.2	653.2	778.3 [†]	237.2	287.1	254.3 [†]
68. Non-ferrous metals	BQSU	1 502.2	1 848.6	460.5	540.4 [†]	174.7	176.8	188.9 [†]
69. Manufactures of metal n.e.s.	BQSV	1 539.7	1 559.6	420.2	441.2 [†]	131.8	155.5	153.9 [†]

1 The numbers on the left hand side of the table refer to the Section and Division code numbers of the *Standard International Trade Classification*, Revision 3 which was introduced in January 1988.

2 The broad structure of SITC(R3) follows that of SITC(R2) but two major changes should be noted:

1) Explosives and Pyrotechnic products: Division 57 in SITC(R2) forms part of Division 59 in SITC(R3), and

2) Military equipment: part of Section 9 in SITC(R2) forms part of Division 89 in SITC(R3). However, from June 1988 Military equipment has been transferred back to Section 9 to remove the problem of discontinuity in trends for Trade in manufactures (Sections 5-8) over time.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

15.2 Value of United Kingdom exports (f.o.b.)^{1,2}

continued

		1987	1988	1989 Q1	1989 Q2	1989 Apr	1989 May	1989 Jun	£ million
7. Machinery and transport equipment	BQSN	28 802.8	31 886.4	8 581.3	9 167.1 [†]	2 724.8	3 155.7	3 269.7 [†]	
71. Power generating machinery and equipment	BQSX	3 241.5	3 884.8	1 029.0	1 116.2 [†]	316.3	393.1	406.6 [†]	
72. Machinery specialised for particular industries	BQSY	3 300.5	3 288.4	876.2	947.3 [†]	311.5	330.1	309.3 [†]	
73. Metalworking machinery	BQSZ	691.1	780.1	173.3	178.3 [†]	52.1	60.7	65.4 [†]	
74. General industrial machinery and equipment n.e.s., and machine parts n.e.s.	BQTA	3 097.5	3 577.5	956.0	1 025.8 [†]	311.2	360.4	353.9 [†]	
75. Office machines and automatic data processing equipment	BQTB	4 483.2	5 296.6	1 349.2	1 404.5 [†]	421.8	442.2	540.5 [†]	
76. Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	BQTC	1 567.6	1 758.3	519.4	582.3 [†]	161.3	181.7	239.3 [†]	
77. Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof (including non-electrical counterpart n.e.s., of electrical household type equipment)	BQTD	3 785.7	4 343.4	1 207.4	1 242.0 [†]	369.3	397.9	474.7 [†]	
78. Road vehicles (including air cushion vehicles)	BQTE	4 876.8	4 992.3	1 486.3	1 591.5 [†]	507.2	554.2	516.0 [†]	
79. Other transport equipment	BQTF	3 758.9	3 964.9	984.5	1 079.4 [†]	274.1	435.3	363.9 [†]	
8. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	BQTG	9 839.6	10 107.6	2 722.7	2 744.2 [†]	859.5	942.0	942.2 [†]	
81. Prefabricated buildings, sanitary plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings n.e.s.	BQTH	133.0	199.4	50.3	52.5 [†]	16.8	17.3	18.6 [†]	
82. Furniture and parts thereof, bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	BQTI	394.7	377.8	103.8	112.8 [†]	35.5	39.0	38.2 [†]	
83. Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	BQ TJ	34.8	43.9	11.7	12.2 [†]	3.8	4.0	4.4 [†]	
84. Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	BQTK	1 428.7	1 414.3	305.9	280.8 [†]	94.5	93.2	93.1 [†]	
85. Footwear	BQTL	186.6	210.4	54.0	46.8 [†]	16.5	15.0	15.3 [†]	
87. Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus n.e.s.	BQTM	2 328.5	2 531.6	677.6	681.5 [†]	224.8	222.5	234.9 [†]	
88. Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods n.e.s., watches and clocks	BQTN	976.2	1 004.1	270.8	290.4 [†]	86.2	97.4	106.8 [†]	
89. Miscellaneous manufactured articles n.e.s. ²	BQTO	4 357.1	4 326.2	1 248.5	1 267.4 [†]	381.7	453.5	430.9 [†]	
5-8. Manufactured goods	BQTP	61 036.8	66 035.3	17 573.6	19 032.4 [†]	5 782.1	6 576.1	6 657.4 [†]	
9. Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere	BQTR	2 261.3	1 965.5	511.4	538.3 [†]	159.0	211.2	168.3 [†]	
Total United Kingdom exports	BQTR	79 848.7	81 476.2	21 535.1	22 977.8 [†]	7 072.6	7 851.3	8 037.9 [†]	

1 The numbers on the left hand side of the table refer to the Section and Division code numbers of the *Standard International Trade Classification*, Revision 3 which was introduced in January 1988.

2 The broad structure of SITC(R3) follows that of SITC(R2) but two major changes should be noted:

1) Explosives and Pyrotechnic products: Division 57 in SITC(R2) forms part of Division 59 in SITC(R3), and

2) Military equipment: part of Section 9 in SITC(R2) forms part of Division 89 in SITC(R3). However, from June 1988 Military equipment has been transferred back to Section 9 to remove the problem of discontinuity in trends for Trade in manufactures (Sections 5-8) over time.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

15.3 Value of United Kingdom Imports (c.i.f)¹

£ million

		1987	1988	1989 Q1	1989 Q2	1989 Apr	1989 May	1989 Jun
0. Food and live animals chiefly for food	BQUA	8 723.9	9 064.3	2 116.8	2 516.8 [†]	829.7	844.5	845.1 [†]
00. Live animals other than animals of division 03	BQUB	236.4	287.1	42.9	51.1 [†]	14.0	17.8	19.3 [†]
01. Meat and meat preparations	BQUC	1 562.2	1 646.3	369.3	467.4 [†]	150.2	154.1	163.1 [†]
02. Dairy products and birds' eggs	BQUD	617.8	761.2	138.5	184.5 [†]	69.9	56.8	57.8 [†]
03. Fish (not marine animals), crustaceans, and aquatic invertebrates and preparations thereof	BQUE	759.1	785.8	202.2	214.5 [†]	78.6	67.2	68.7 [†]
04. Cereals and cereal preparations	BQUF	740.8	751.3	159.9	167.8 [†]	59.7	64.0	64.1 [†]
05. Vegetables and fruit	BQUG	2 394.0	2 462.4	634.9	784.6 [†]	234.5	282.1	268.5 [†]
06. Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	BQUH	521.2	556.9	106.2	170.1 [†]	66.8	48.0	58.2 [†]
07. Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	BQUI	997.2	932.0	241.9	218.9 [†]	76.5	72.6	70.8 [†]
08. Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	BQUJ	506.5	557.7	132.1	126.6 [†]	47.8	41.0	37.9 [†]
09. Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	BQUK	388.5	323.7	88.9	111.3 [†]	31.8	40.8	38.7 [†]
1. Beverages and tobacco	BQUL	1 433.2	1 521.9	298.0	383.3 [†]	114.2	126.3	142.9 [†]
11. Beverages	BQUM	1 105.4	1 196.3	220.5	301.7 [†]	90.2	101.4	110.2 [†]
12. Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	BQUN	327.9	325.7	77.5	81.6 [†]	24.0	24.9	32.7 [†]
2. Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	BQUO	5 183.9	5 619.7	1 551.4	1 572.3 [†]	505.5	539.8	529.2 [†]
21. Hides, skins and fur skins, raw	BQUP	264.1	194.2	56.7	36.7 [†]	14.2	10.8	11.6 [†]
22. Oil seeds and oleaginous fruit	BQUQ	255.0	227.5	70.8	50.3 [†]	12.4	17.2	20.6 [†]
23. Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	BQUR	227.1	236.3	66.4	67.4 [†]	21.7	23.1	22.6 [†]
24. Cork and wood	BQUS	1 198.6	1 355.9	317.3	366.9 [†]	117.3	125.8	124.0 [†]
25. Pulp and waste paper	BQUT	657.2	725.3	220.6	226.0 [†]	74.8	80.7	72.3 [†]
26. Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	BQUU	633.5	688.4	177.6	193.2 [†]	66.7	63.7	63.1 [†]
27. Crude fertilisers other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)	BQUV	286.6	354.0	88.5	108.7 [†]	26.9	54.0	27.8 [†]
28. Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	BQUN	1 223.1	1 372.9	407.2	413.8 [†]	131.6	126.1	154.0 [†]
29. Crude animal and vegetable materials	BQUX	438.6	465.2	146.5	109.4 [†]	39.8	36.3	33.2 [†]
3. Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	BQUY	6 117.0	5 058.3	1 387.5	1 634.6 [†]	531.2	560.1	545.6 [†]
33. Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	BQUZ	4 493.3	3 495.2	981.2	1 219.8 [†]	389.6	413.6	418.7 [†]
32, 34 and 35. Coal, coke, gas and electric current	BQVA	1 623.7	1 563.1	406.3	414.8 [†]	141.5	146.4	126.9 [†]
4. Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	BQVB	427.0	372.2	92.4	91.5 [†]	28.1	32.5	30.9 [†]
5. Chemicals and related products	BQVC	8 329.8	9 312.7	2 601.0	2 682.6 [†]	909.1	883.8	890.0 [†]
51. Organic chemicals	BQVD	2 025.7	2 352.9	647.2	678.2 [†]	239.4	223.5	215.2 [†]
52. Inorganic chemicals	BQVE	987.3	910.8	284.1	273.7 [†]	87.0	85.3	101.3 [†]
53. Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	BQVF	448.1	543.5	143.7	155.7 [†]	50.4	50.4	54.9 [†]
54. Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	BQVG	786.3	875.9	247.5	246.8 [†]	80.9	84.9	81.1 [†]
55. Essential oils and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing materials	BQVH	554.5	615.1	145.1	167.1 [†]	53.0	56.4	57.6 [†]
56. Fertilisers (other than those of group 272)	BQVI	210.6	203.6	86.0	62.5 [†]	25.8	22.3	14.5 [†]
57. Plastic in primary forms	BQVJ	24.1	1 935.3	536.7	536.2 [†]	181.9	176.6	178.0 [†]
58. Plastics in non-primary forms	BQVK	2 415.6	910.7	240.6	257.5 [†]	84.6	84.0	88.9 [†]
59. Chemical materials and products, not elsewhere specified ²	BQVL	877.5	964.9	270.3	304.7 [†]	106.1	100.2	98.4 [†]
6. Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	BQVM	16 968.7	19 586.1	5 488.8	5 581.2 [†]	1 827.5	1 874.2	1 876.1 [†]
61. Leather, leather manufactures n.e.s., and dressed fur skins	BQVN	299.4	245.3	57.2	61.2 [†]	21.1	18.8	21.3 [†]
62. Rubber manufactures n.e.s.	BQVO	682.4	798.8	203.1	221.1 [†]	73.3	69.1	78.7 [†]
63. Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	BQVP	784.6	964.7	250.3	241.2 [†]	79.3	82.6	79.8 [†]
65. Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles n.e.s., and related products	BQVQ	3 237.8	3 622.7	985.1	1 048.2 [†]	329.8	364.0	354.3 [†]
66. Non-metallic mineral manufactures n.e.s.	BQVR	3 497.3	3 635.6	925.3	972.5 [†]	323.7	309.6	339.5 [†]
67. Iron and steel	BQVS	2 747.4	3 301.0	975.4	873.6 [†]	288.7	312.6	271.9 [†]
68. Non-ferrous metals	BQVT	1 889.9	2 367.4	725.1	729.3 [†]	240.3	237.3	247.4 [†]
69. Manufactures of metal n.e.s.	BQVU	1 942.3	2 504.2	785.8	804.5 [†]	263.7	278.9	262.1 [†]
	BQVV	1 887.5	2 146.4	581.7	629.7 [†]	207.6	201.3	221.2 [†]

The statistics are on an overseas statistics basis (see footnote 1 to Table 15.7) to which a number of changes have been made to the coverage, with effect from 1 January 1981. The changes, which are described below, were previously taken into account by means of balance of payments adjustments.

a) Trade in precious stones now excludes consignments which cross national boundaries on a temporary basis only, for valuation or for exhibition, previously these were included in the

Overseas Trade Statistics figures each time they arrived or left the United Kingdom.

b) Trade in secondhand aircraft is excluded where the aircraft are being imported or exported solely for the purpose of repair or modification, but the value of the work done in undertaking the repair or modification is included.

c) Certain atomic energy materials previously excluded are now included.

1 The numbers on the left hand side of the table refer to the Section and Division code numbers of the *Standard International Trade Classification*, Revision 3 which was introduced in January 1988.

2 The broad structure of SITC(R3) follows that of SITC(R2) but two major changes should be noted:

1) Explosives and Pyrotechnic products division 57 in SITC(R2) forms part of division 59 in SITC(R3), and

2) Military equipment part of section 9 in SITC(R2) forms part of division 89 in SITC(R3). However, from June 1988, Military equipment has been transferred back to section 9 to remove the problem of discontinuity in trends for Trade in manufactures (sections 5-8) over time.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

15.3 Value of United Kingdom Imports (c.i.f)¹

continued

£ million

		1987	1988	1989 Q1	1989 Q2	1989 Apr	1989 May	1989 Jun
7. Machinery and transport equipment								
71. Power generating machinery and equipment	BQVW	32 808.9	40 043.1	10 705.3	11 845.6 [†]	3 741.3	3 888.3	4 221.0 [†]
72. Machinery specialised for particular industries	BQVX	2 513.3	3 047.0	836.0	873.6 [†]	280.5	273.0	321.6 [†]
73. Metalworking machinery	BQVY	2 856.2	3 476.1	932.4	1 027.1 [†]	345.0	315.1	366.5 [†]
74. General industrial machinery and equipment n.e.s. and machine parts n.e.s.	BQVZ	567.7	800.8	202.9	232.2 [†]	70.6	83.3	78.3 [†]
75. Office machines and automatic data processing equipment	BQWA	3 014.2	3 544.9	970.8	1 063.9 [†]	355.5	326.9	381.5 [†]
76. Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	BQWB	5 431.1	6 278.6	1 726.3	1 872.4 [†]	607.6	611.9	656.2 [†]
77. Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances n.e.s. and electrical parts thereof (including non-electrical counterpart n.e.s. of electrical household type equipment)	BQWC	2 800.8	3 176.7	796.8	883.0 [†]	271.7	288.4	322.7 [†]
78. Road vehicles (including air cushion vehicles)	BQWD	5 051.7	5 813.5	1 518.3	1 647.2 [†]	543.4	518.9	585.0 [†]
79. Other transport equipment	BQWE	8 807.4	11 247.9	3 205.5	3 443.3 [†]	1 039.3	1 111.6	1 294.5 [†]
	BQWF	1 766.4	2 657.7	514.3	802.9 [†]	227.7	359.4	214.7 [†]
8. Miscellaneous manufactured articles								
81. Prefabricated buildings, sanitary plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings n.e.s.	BQWG	12 887.8	14 422.2	3 968.9	4 181.4 [†]	1 330.5	1 323.4	1 507.9 [†]
82. Furniture and parts thereof, bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	BQWH	254.5	336.2	86.9	88.9 [†]	29.7	28.4	30.7 [†]
83. Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	BQWI	877.7	988.9	276.4	301.0 [†]	101.1	96.3	103.5 [†]
84. Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	BQWJ	230.9	250.7	63.7	71.0 [†]	21.7	24.9	24.5 [†]
85. Footwear	BQWK	2 777.7	3 108.1	894.2	748.9 [†]	251.9	234.4	262.7 [†]
87. Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus n.e.s.	BQWL	799.3	907.7	261.3	227.5 [†]	83.0	69.7	74.8 [†]
88. Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods n.e.s., watches and clocks	BQWM	1 903.2	2 024.6	562.1	611.3 [†]	202.1	190.0	219.1 [†]
89. Miscellaneous manufactured articles n.e.s. ²	BQWN	1 357.4	1 465.1	363.1	426.7 [†]	143.6	137.4	145.8 [†]
	BQWO	4 687.2	5 340.9	1 461.3	1 686.1 [†]	497.3	542.2	646.8 [†]
5-8. Manufactured goods	BQWP	70 995.1	83 364.1	22 764.0	24 270.8 [†]	7 808.4	7 969.6	8 495.0 [†]
9. Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere	BQWQ	1 146.2	1 412.3	392.3	387.2 [†]	117.6	126.3	143.3 [†]

Total United Kingdom Imports

BQWR 94 026.2 106 412.9 28 602.4 30 856.6[†] 9 934.6 10 199.1 10 731.9[†]

The statistics are on an overseas statistics basis (see footnote 1 to Table 15.7) to which a number of changes have been made to the coverage, with effect from 1 January 1981. The changes, which are described below, were previously taken into account by means of balance of payments adjustments.

a) Trade in precious stones now excludes consignments which cross national boundaries on a temporary basis only, ie for valuation or for exhibition; previously these were included in the *Overseas Trade Statistics* figures each time they arrived or left the United Kingdom.

b) Trade in secondhand aircraft is excluded where the aircraft are being imported or exported solely for the purpose of repair or modification, but the value of the work done in undertaking the repair or modification is included.

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2) Military equipment, part of section 9 in SITC(R2) forms part of division 89 in SITC(R3). However, from June 1988, Military equipment has been transferred back to section 9 to remove the problem of discontinuity in trends for Trade in manufactures (sections 5-8) over time.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

15.4 Value of exports (f.o.b.) and imports (c.i.f.): analysis by area

£ million, seasonally adjusted

	Developed countries					Developing countries				Centrally planned economies ¹	Total
	European Community	Rest of Western Europe	North America	Other developed countries	Total	Oil exporting countries	Other developing countries	Total			
								BOGH	CGKI		
Exports											
1983	BOGB	BOGC	BOGD	BOGE	BOGO	BOGF	BOGG	BOGR	BOGH	CGKI	60 590
27 992	5 960	9 486	3 136	46 576	6 120	6 651	12 771	1 113	1 113	60 590	
1984	33 066	7 107	11 401	3 678	55 272	5 806	7 528	13 333	1 630	70 373	
38 160	7 410	13 310	3 789	62 670	5 950	7 913	13 863	1 587	78 263		
1985	34 943	6 918	12 065	3 602	57 528	5 495	7 610	13 104	1 710	72 812	
1986	39 415	7 621	12 992	4 046	64 074	5 223	8 514	13 737	1 539	79 849	
1987	40 932	7 412	12 623	4 496	65 462	5 021	8 612	13 633	1 614	81 476	
1987 Dec	3 272	603	1 091	348	5 404	400	698	1 098	113	6 738	
1988 Jan	2 884	549	1 119	339	4 871	404	669	1 073	146	6 263	
Feb	3 005	576	1 093	352	5 027	408	659	1 067	114	6 295	
Mar	3 228	630	1 088	357	5 303	358	715	1 073	129	6 540	
Apr	3 446	643	1 049	373	5 511	375	800	1 175	121	6 765	
May	3 492	595	949	357	5 394	379	679	1 058	128	6 675	
Jun	3 621	605	1 081	407	5 805	383	712	1 095	118	7 128	
Jul	3 644	601	1 014	368	5 628	427	709	1 136	117	6 820	
Aug	3 524	640	1 017	384	5 585	457	696	1 153	138	6 970	
Sep	3 667	642	1 135	416	5 860	485	850	1 335	143	7 442	
Oct	3 479	622	999	351	5 451	444	691	1 135	134	6 722	
Nov	3 433	500	1 040	399	5 461	429	733	1 162	166	6 820	
Dec	3 528	627	1 038	393	5 586	473	699	1 171	156	7 033	
1989 Jan	3 622	603	1 178	423	5 887	423	738	1 161	158	7 504	
Feb	3 370	580	1 118	415	5 483	447	715	1 162	146	6 896	
Mar	3 732	688	1 184	442	6 047	499	781	1 280	138	7 504	
Apr	3 594	624	1 150	461	5 828	384	866	1 250	155	7 215	
May	4 038	662	1 044	440	6 184	436	803	1 239	121	7 646	
Jun	4 006	718	1 302	425	6 451	432	817	1 250	127	7 893	
Jul	4 209 [†]	653 [†]	1 261 [†]	419 [†]	6 541 [†]	465 [†]	730 [†]	1 195 [†]	133 [†]	7 758 [†]	
Imports											
	BOGJ	BOGK	BOGL	BOGM	BOGS	BOGN	BOGO	BOGT	BOGP	CGHM	
1983	31 651	8 851	9 019	5 148	54 668	2 819	6 449	9 268	1 524	65 581	
37 363	11 164	10 955	5 599	65 101	2 927	8 558	11 486	2 042	78 760		
41 445	12 075	11 697	6 352	71 569	2 810	8 489	11 299	1 893	84 905		
44 531	11 863	9 994	6 839	73 225	2 062	7 770	9 832	1 863	85 664		
49 555	12 884	10 781	7 283	80 503	1 700	9 284	10 984	2 097	94 026		
1988	55 785	13 943	12 890	8 505	91 132	2 087	10 471	12 558	2 038	106 413	
1987 Dec	4 260	1 123	935	676	6 993	175	844	1 020	187	8 155	
1988 Jan	4 564	1 086	893	647	7 189	128	744	872	166	8 228	
Feb	4 219	1 134	963	701	7 017	140	775	915	152	8 156	
Mar	4 039	1 137	991	649	6 816	150	799	949	150	7 999	
Apr	4 633	1 126	1 043	674	7 477	167	804	971	186	8 593	
May	4 474	1 247	1 087	668	7 476	149	864	1 013	150	8 702	
Jun	4 679	1 193	1 051	718	7 641	189	884	1 073	169	8 861	
Jul	5 062	1 208	1 151	803	8 223	249	947	1 196	217	9 736	
Aug	4 580	1 090	1 132	667	7 478	134	871	1 005	187	8 887	
Sep	4 708	1 051	1 093	735	7 588	204	967	1 171	171	9 013	
Oct	5 202	1 254	1 254	758	8 468	194	1 017	1 211	171	9 915	
Nov	4 669	1 259	1 142	727	7 797	161	956	1 117	168	9 152	
Dec	4 954	1 149	1 099	758	7 960	222	843	1 066	151	9 170	
1989 Jan	5 340	1 369	1 199	718	8 626	198	916	1 115	186	9 929	
Feb	5 005	1 156	1 240	730	8 132	217	913	1 130	183	9 465	
Mar	4 880	1 352	1 183	760	8 174	175	916	1 091	198	9 572	
Apr	5 308	1 262	1 131	716	8 437	145	973	1 118	210	9 771	
May	4 952	1 353	1 272	792	8 368	162	984	1 146	206	9 780	
Jun	5 409 [†]	1 286	1 308	777	8 781 [†]	194	1 077	1 271	183 [†]	10 207	
Jul	5 723	1 338 [†]	1 331 [†]	748 [†]	9 141	215 [†]	1 033 [†]	1 248 [†]	200	10 642 [†]	

The statistics are on an overseas trade statistics basis (see footnote 1 to Table 15.7).

Source: Central Statistical Office

¹ Soviet Union, Poland, East Germany, Hungary, Czechoslovakia, Albania, Bulgaria, Romania, China, North Korea, Vietnam and Mongolia.

15.5 United Kingdom exports, by countries(f.o.b)

£ million

		1987	1988	1989 Q1	1989 Q2	1989 Mar	1989 Apr	1989 May	1989 Jun
Total trade	BQXA	79 848.7	81 476.2	21 535.1	22 977.8 [†]	8 147.6	7 072.6	7 851.3	8 037.9 [†]
European Community:									
France	BQXC	7 781.4	8 270.4	2 216.2	2 302.0 [†]	864.8	655.7	825.3	821.4 [†]
Belgium and Luxembourg	BQXD	3 857.4	4 252.0	1 093.4	1 323.8 [†]	428.3	415.1	448.0	460.7 [†]
Netherlands	BQXE	5 855.8	5 583.3	1 460.7	1 590.0 [†]	590.2	490.3	548.6	546.7 [†]
Germany, Federal Republic	BQXF	9 404.2	9 521.9	2 527.9	2 652.7 [†]	955.4	810.8	865.2	976.5 [†]
Italy	BQXG	4 145.7	4 106.4	1 125.7	1 145.3 [†]	423.7	346.8	403.0	395.9 [†]
Irish Republic	BQXH	3 831.6	4 057.0	1 089.2	1 152.9 [†]	411.3	363.3	395.7	393.8 [†]
Denmark	BQXI	1 230.0	1 170.9	290.7	303.8 [†]	105.8	88.0	103.8	112.0 [†]
Greece	BQXJ	444.5	468.0	143.4	150.9 [†]	56.0	46.4	51.0	53.6 [†]
Portugal	BQXK	699.9	810.5	233.3	236.2 [†]	83.7	71.8	76.5	85.6 [†]
Spain	BQXL	2 164.3	2 691.7	658.8	868.0 [†]	249.1	232.8	358.5	276.6 [†]
Total	BQXB	39 414.9	40 932.0	21 535.1	21 725.6 [†]	4 168.3	3 521.0	4 075.6	4 122.8 [†]
Rest of Western Europe:									
Norway	BQXN	1 220.7	1 053.6	245.3	271.4 [†]	92.0	88.0	94.7	88.7 [†]
Sweden	BQXO	2 322.2	2 195.0	580.5	567.2 [†]	217.0	181.4	197.7	188.2 [†]
Finland	BQXP	797.2	825.0	214.7	229.0 [†]	80.1	75.7	72.0	81.3 [†]
Switzerland	BQXQ	1 835.8	1 854.9	515.1	547.6 [†]	199.7	153.3	169.6	224.6 [†]
Austria	BQXR	463.2	510.0	133.2	141.1 [†]	53.8	45.3	49.5	49.8 [†]
Yugoslavia	BQXS	206.9	203.1	45.7	60.1 [†]	18.7	18.9	20.0	21.2 [†]
Turkey	BQXT	513.5	477.5	90.4	108.5 [†]	39.1	30.8	42.2	35.5 [†]
Other countries	BQXU	261.7	292.4	56.7	81.8 [†]	21.6	22.2	24.4	35.2 [†]
Total	BQXM	7 621.3	7 411.5	1 881.6	2 006.8 [†]	722.0	615.9	670.0	724.5 [†]
North America:									
Canada	BQXW	1 938.2	2 038.4	540.3	560.4 [†]	187.5	206.5	192.4	161.4 [†]
United States	BQXX	11 013.4	10 544.1	2 686.0	2 965.2 [†]	948.3	865.0	953.1	1 138.0 [†]
Other countries	BQXY	40.7	40.5	18.4	23.6 [†]	7.6	7.4	7.4	8.6 [†]
Total	BQXV	12 992.4	12 623.0	3 244.8	3 549.2 [†]	1 143.5	1 078.9	1 152.9	1 308.1 [†]
Other developed countries:									
South Africa	BQYA	948.6	1 074.8	251.7	258.4 [†]	94.7	83.0	93.2	82.1 [†]
Japan	BQYB	1 495.1	1 742.7	544.8	575.2 [†]	191.1	210.3	181.7	183.2 [†]
Australia	BQYC	1 223.7	1 378.0	386.1	421.1 [†]	137.3	134.9	147.4	138.8 [†]
New Zealand	BQYD	378.4	300.0	75.4	78.4 [†]	24.6	26.3	26.6	25.4 [†]
Total	BQXZ	4 045.7	4 495.6	1 258.0	1 333.0 [†]	447.7	454.4	449.0	429.6 [†]
Oil exporting countries:									
Algeria	BQYF	73.1	86.6	19.8	12.4 [†]	6.9	5.2	2.4	4.7 [†]
Libya	BQYG	220.6	236.0	52.6	55.7 [†]	22.5	20.8	14.4	20.5 [†]
Nigeria	BQYH	481.6	390.5	93.1	91.7 [†]	29.4	26.7	35.3	29.7 [†]
Gabon	BQYI	12.0	18.8	5.0	2.7 [†]	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.8 [†]
Saudi Arabia	BQYJ	1 978.4	1 713.4	601.4	460.4 [†]	266.2	104.1	186.8	168.2 [†]
Kuwait	BQYK	225.2	237.5	58.9	55.8 [†]	21.7	17.3	22.2	16.3 [†]
Bahrain	BQYL	125.2	138.2	35.9	30.5 [†]	13.3	10.1	9.7	10.7 [†]
Qatar	BQYM	105.1	88.9	23.3	19.4 [†]	8.6	6.8	6.3	6.2 [†]
Abu Dhabi	BQYN	150.0	128.8	41.7	31.1 [†]	11.1	9.3	9.2	12.6 [†]
Dubai	BQYO	306.8	306.7	90.1	87.5 [†]	35.4	28.2	30.8	28.7 [†]
Sharjah etc	BQYP	22.2	27.8	9.0	11.7 [†]	3.8	4.8	3.4	3.4 [†]
Oman	BQYQ	249.9	344.9	61.9	81.8 [†]	18.2	40.1	24.9	153.1 [†]
Iraq	BQYR	271.7	412.1	123.2	125.3 [†]	52.3	45.3	39.3	40.8 [†]
Iran	BQYS	307.9	247.8	68.4	53.3 [†]	21.4	13.7	17.5	22.1 [†]
Brunei	BQYT	204.3	171.6	58.2	25.8 [†]	20.1	5.6	5.1	15.4 [†]
Indonesia	BQYU	236.0	203.3	36.4	64.8 [†]	9.1	14.6	32.2	17.7 [†]
Trinidad and Tobago	BQYY	57.0	39.9	10.0	11.0 [†]	3.9	2.9	3.7	4.5 [†]
Venezuela	BQYM	157.8	177.8	39.9	29.0 [†]	15.7	8.2	9.2	9.2 [†]
Ecuador	BQYX	37.9	50.4	4.8	8.2 [†]	1.9	2.7	2.4	3.2 [†]
Total	BQYE	5 222.6	5 020.8	1 433.6	1 257.9 [†]	582.7	367.3	455.5	430.2 [†]

The statistics are on an overseas trade statistics basis (see footnote 1 to Table 15.7) to which a number of changes have been made to the coverage, with effect from 1 January 1981. The changes, which are described below, were previously taken into account by means of balance of payments adjustments.

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c) Certain atomic energy materials previously excluded are now included.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

15.5

continued

United Kingdom exports, by countries(f.o.b)

£ million

		1987	1988	1989 Q1	1989 Q2	1989 Mar	1989 Apr	1989 May	1989 Jun
Other developing countries:									
Egypt	BQYZ	342.3	289.3	66.8	78.9†	27.5	23.5	33.4	22.0†
Ghana	BQZA	138.1	126.1	31.5	31.0†	10.6	10.1	13.2	7.7†
Kenya	BQZB	199.0	202.1	42.9	48.7†	14.6	16.3	14.6	17.8†
Tanzania	BQZC	91.9	88.7	25.1	26.2†	9.2	7.9	7.8	12.6†
Zambia	BQZD	75.2	85.7	24.9	35.0†	8.2	13.1	10.7	11.3†
Cyprus	BQZE	141.1	159.8	40.2	44.3†	15.9	14.6	14.9	14.8†
Lebanon	BQZF	40.7	55.6	15.3	6.8†	5.5	2.5	2.3	2.0†
Israel	BQZG	523.6	487.3	115.3	155.0†	45.4	52.9	52.4	49.7†
Pakistan	BQZH	253.0	263.3	65.9	56.4†	19.8	15.5	22.0	18.9†
India	BQZI	1 090.1	1 111.7	298.8	394.9†	148.2	146.3	109.0	139.6†
Thailand	BQZJ	206.6	279.7	78.0	119.1†	30.3	44.9	46.9	27.3†
Malaysia	BQZK	258.0	310.5	91.8	106.5†	33.4	41.4	32.3	32.7†
Singapore	BQZL	602.8	632.5	174.2	180.5†	65.4	56.0	63.5	61.0†
Taiwan	BQZM	292.3	355.8	95.6	96.7†	28.8	30.6	32.9	33.2†
Hong Kong	BQZN	1 013.0	1 030.7	257.5	290.5†	92.0	86.9	95.9	107.9†
South Korea	BQZO	427.2	450.9	111.0	113.9†	38.8	34.2	43.5	36.3†
Philippines	BQZP	113.8	124.0	24.0	26.9†	8.5	7.3	9.4	10.3†
Jamaica	BQZQ	54.6	48.9	12.5	17.0†	4.5	5.2	5.4	6.4†
Mexico	BQZR	198.9	190.0	47.6	46.4†	18.8	19.9	12.7	13.8†
Chile	BQZS	105.8	80.9	17.3	26.0†	6.2	6.8	9.5	9.8†
Brazil	BQZT	347.9	304.7	64.0	71.4†	16.6	22.1	24.6	24.6†
Argentina	BQZU	10.3	13.0	3.2	3.0†	1.4	1.3	0.9	0.8†
Other countries	BQZV	1 988.4	1 920.8	503.8	479.2†	198.7	155.5	186.4	157.5†
Total	BQYY	8 514.4	8 612.0	2 207.2	2 456.2†	848.5	814.6	824.2	817.8†
Centrally planned economies:									
Soviet Union	BQZX	491.6	511.7	158.5	141.6†	54.4	60.9	42.6	38.1†
German Democratic Republic	BQZY	81.5	133.2	35.3	25.2†	8.6	8.5	9.4	7.3†
Poland	BQZZ	181.5	175.7	45.4	54.4†	17.0	15.5	20.9	18.4†
Czechoslovakia	BRAA	114.1	130.4	31.9	29.5†	12.4	9.7	8.1	11.7†
Romania	BRAB	55.6	50.1	7.2	11.0†	2.2	2.3	3.6	5.0†
Other countries	BRAC	614.4	633.0	165.6	152.8†	56.4	53.7	49.7	49.4†
Total	BQZW	1 538.7	1 614.1	443.8	414.4†	151.0	150.8	134.3	129.8†
Low value trade¹									
	BRAD	496.7	767.1	226.9	234.6†	84.0	70.0	89.9	75.0†

The statistics are on an overseas trade statistics basis (see footnote 1 to Table 15.7) to which a number of changes have been made to the coverage, with effect from 1 January 1981. The changes, which are described below, were previously taken into account by means of balance of payments adjustments.

a) Trade in precious stones now excludes consignments which cross national boundaries on a temporary basis only, ie for valuation or for exhibition, previously these were included in the Overseas Trade Statistics figures each time they arrived or left the United Kingdom.

b) Trade in secondhand aircraft is excluded where the aircraft are being imported or exported solely for the purpose of repair or modification but the value of the work done in undertaking the repair or modification is included.

c) Certain atomic energy materials previously excluded are now included.

1 Prior to January 1986 items valued at less than £200 have not been allocated to specific countries and areas. With effect from 1 January 1986 the threshold was raised to £475, increased to £600 as from 1 January 1988.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

15.6 United Kingdom Imports, by countries (c.i.f)

£ million

		1987	1988	1989 Q1	1989 Q2	1989 Mar	1989 Apr	1989 May	1989 Jun
Total trade	BGAA	94 026.2	106 412.9	28 602.4	30 856.6 [†]	10 059.6	9 934.6	10 199.1	10 731.9 [†]
European Community:									
France	BGAC	8 381.5	9 390.2	2 575.4	2 790.9 [†]	882.1	891.1	832.6	1 071.2 [†]
Belgium and Luxembourg	BGAD	4 361.9	4 956.0	1 398.6	1 452.4 [†]	467.3	484.1	469.5	500.3 [†]
Netherlands	BGAE	7 148.4	8 279.7	2 272.5	2 436.3 [†]	813.5	799.1	817.8	820.5 [†]
Germany, Federal Republic	BGAF	15 783.0	17 867.1	4 640.8	5 118.4 [†]	1 622.0	1 662.5	1 630.6	1 821.9 [†]
Italy	BGAG	5 216.6	5 817.4	1 544.2	1 688.3 [†]	555.9	537.5	541.9	609.1 [†]
Irish Republic	BGAH	3 488.2	3 878.6	969.6	1 091.2 [†]	344.3	359.9	358.5	372.7 [†]
Denmark	BGAI	1 873.4	2 028.1	500.5	385.2 [†]	164.8	200.6	184.1	200.6 [†]
Greece	BGAJ	355.3	357.0	99.5	101.3 [†]	34.6	38.1	30.5	32.8 [†]
Portugal	BGAK	848.0	928.0	263.4	258.4 [†]	91.0	86.6	84.1	87.7 [†]
Spain	BGAL	2 099.0	2 482.4	685.7	705.8 [†]	209.9	219.5	242.7	243.4 [†]
Total	BGAB	49 555.4	55 784.6	14 930.2	16 228.1 [†]	5 185.5	5 279.0	5 192.4	5 760.1 [†]
Rest of Western Europe:									
Norway	BGAN	3 290.3	3 074.3	806.3	984.2 [†]	288.9	325.0	334.6	325.0 [†]
Sweden	BGAO	2 952.3	3 366.5	955.1	990.5 [†]	323.9	317.6	327.0	346.1 [†]
Finland	BGAP	1 551.7	1 813.5	504.7	484.7 [†]	173.9	165.1	169.6	150.1 [†]
Switzerland	BGAQ	3 299.4	3 840.6	1 082.5	1 084.1 [†]	435.9	338.7	401.0	343.9 [†]
Austria	BGAR	782.0	874.4	220.3	234.4 [†]	76.7	81.5	73.7	79.3 [†]
Yugoslavia	BGAS	175.2	197.3	57.2	52.0 [†]	20.2	18.9	14.3	18.8 [†]
Turkey	BGAT	579.4	509.6	160.4	114.9 [†]	51.6	41.1	39.9	33.6 [†]
Other countries	BGAU	253.3	266.4	65.6	60.7 [†]	25.2	22.5	22.5	15.7 [†]
Total	BGAM	12 883.5	13 942.7	3 852.0	4 005.5 [†]	1 396.2	1 310.4	1 382.6	1 312.5 [†]
North America:									
Canada	BGAW	1 569.2	2 038.2	548.7	586.8 [†]	212.3	186.5	212.0	188.5 [†]
United States	BGAX	9 134.5	10 767.8	3 062.1	3 346.2 [†]	1 121.0	1 042.5	1 159.6	1 146.0 [†]
Other countries	BGAY	77.3	93.5	26.0	30.4 [†]	6.5	9.9	10.7	9.8 [†]
Total	BGAV	10 781.0	12 899.5	3 636.8	3 963.4 [†]	1 339.8	1 238.9	1 382.3	1 344.3 [†]
Other developed countries:									
South Africa	BGBA	658.2	807.7	188.8	245.6 [†]	76.7	78.3	80.9	86.4 [†]
Japan	BGBB	5 464.0	6 509.1	1 672.3	1 797.3 [†]	576.5	547.6	617.3	632.5 [†]
Australia	BGBC	673.5	745.6	182.3	213.5 [†]	65.8	67.4	78.9	67.3 [†]
New Zealand	BGBD	487.3	443.1	103.7	117.2 [†]	49.0	44.9	42.6	29.6 [†]
Total	BGAZ	7 282.9	8 505.5	2 147.2	2 373.6 [†]	767.9	738.2	819.7	815.8 [†]
Oil exporting countries:									
Algeria	BGBF	172.9	159.7	40.0	40.8 [†]	19.0	4.1	31.2	5.5 [†]
Libya	BGBG	133.6	111.8	24.7	29.8 [†]	4.6	9.2	12.1	8.5 [†]
Nigeria	BGBH	159.4	128.1	31.8	14.1 [†]	5.5	7.8	3.5	2.7 [†]
Gabon	BGBI	5.4	5.1	0.9	0.9 [†]	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4 [†]
Saudi Arabia	BGBJ	383.1	614.1	165.8	78.9 [†]	34.7	20.9	24.3	33.7 [†]
Kuwait	BGBK	81.5	72.3	30.0	70.3 [†]	9.9	28.9	12.2	29.2 [†]
Bahrain	BGBL	60.7	75.8	18.8	15.4 [†]	5.7	4.8	5.6	4.9 [†]
Qatar	BGBM	13.8	3.9	1.0	1.3 [†]	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.2 [†]
Abu Dhabi	BGBN	13.8	25.6	8.0	21.0 [†]	2.3	2.8	3.7	14.6 [†]
Dubai	BGO	77.3	55.8	13.4	14.1 [†]	3.2	4.5	5.0	4.6 [†]
Sharjah etc	BGBP	4.0	2.9	10.7	1.6 [†]	9.8	0.6	0.6	0.4 [†]
Oman	BGBQ	49.5	146.8	34.3	15.5 [†]	19.2	3.4	5.7	6.4 [†]
Iraq	BGBR	33.9	43.4	19.8	11.3 [†]	2.8	0.8	0.6	9.9 [†]
Iran	BGBS	187.6	140.2	60.6	65.1 [†]	18.3	23.2	15.4	26.4 [†]
Brunei	BGBT	34.1	142.5	37.6	9.9 [†]	13.5	1.4	1.9	6.6 [†]
Indonesia	BGBU	144.8	233.8	61.2	59.0 [†]	20.4	17.0	21.9	20.2 [†]
Trinidad and Tobago	BGBV	38.6	35.7	7.3	18.2 [†]	0.2	4.6	9.3	4.4 [†]
Venezuela	BGBW	91.7	76.6	18.5	27.4 [†]	5.7	9.4	6.6	11.4 [†]
Ecuador	BGBX	14.0	13.1	5.0	6.6 [†]	0.5	0.7	1.5	4.4 [†]
Total	BGBE	1 699.7	2 067.2	589.3	501.1 [†]	175.8	144.9	161.9	194.3 [†]

The statistics are on an overseas trade statistics basis (See footnote 1 to Table 15.7) to which a number of changes have been made to the coverage, with effect from 1 January 1981. The changes, which are described below, were previously taken into account by means of balance of payments adjustments.

a) Trade in precious stones now excludes consignments which cross national boundaries on a temporary basis only, ie for valuation or for exhibition, previously these were included in the Overseas Trade Statistics figures each time they arrived or left the United Kingdom.

b) Trade in secondhand aircraft is excluded where the aircraft are being imported or exported solely for the purpose of repair or modification, but the value of the work done in undertaking the repair or modification is included.

c) Certain atomic energy materials previously excluded are now included.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

15.6 United Kingdom imports, by countries (c.i.f)

continued

£ million

		1987	1988	1989 Q1	1989 Q2	1989 Mar	1989 Apr	1989 May	1989 Jun
Other developing countries:									
Egypt	BGBZ	127.3	163.0	40.9	41.9†	14.8	25.0	4.1	12.8†
Ghana	BGCA	113.9	106.3	27.6	20.8†	14.7	6.6	8.5	6.7†
Kenya	BGCB	129.2	142.5	34.4	40.1†	14.6	8.8	22.1	9.2†
Tanzania	BGCC	26.4	26.4	7.4	7.0†	1.2	4.1	1.1	1.8†
Zambia	BGCD	30.3	24.8	8.6	8.0†	1.0	4.3	0.6	3.2†
Cyprus	BGCE	118.2	121.8	30.9	46.9†	9.9	12.9	15.3	18.9†
Lebanon	BGCF	9.5	14.2	4.6	1.5†	1.9	0.2	0.7	0.6†
Israel	BGCG	437.0	460.3	127.6	117.2†	45.4	40.6	37.8	38.9†
Pakistan	BGCH	167.3	175.3	50.4	54.9†	16.0	16.6	15.6	22.6†
India	BGCI	536.5	559.7	164.9	166.2†	57.1	56.1	50.6	59.6†
Thailand	BGCJ	239.4	321.2	105.4	112.2†	37.2	37.3	36.0	39.0†
Malaysia	BGCK	397.1	525.0	151.7	154.5†	52.7	47.8	58.9	47.9†
Singapore	BGCL	473.8	579.4	175.8	234.5†	62.1	66.9	93.4	74.2†
Taiwan	BGCM	1 006.7	1 150.4	301.5	337.2†	98.9	103.0	112.0	122.3†
Hong Kong	BGCN	1 531.6	1 788.6	449.8	471.0†	135.4	133.4	156.8	181.0†
South Korea	BGCO	935.9	1 135.1	285.4	285.1†	93.3	90.4	95.4	90.5†
Philippines	BGCP	202.7	223.6	60.6	58.5†	20.1	16.7	21.5	20.3†
Jamaica	BGCQ	85.7	89.7	16.8	27.5†	7.0	0.8	6.3	20.4†
Mexico	BGCR	244.7	144.9	35.3	45.9†	14.2	11.3	22.7	11.9†
Chile	BGCS	112.8	179.6	53.2	57.3†	22.5	23.4	18.5	15.5†
Brazil	BGCT	636.7	742.1	180.6	221.9†	66.9	70.6	60.4	90.8†
Argentina	BGCU	64.6	66.3	15.2	21.4†	5.6	5.7	7.2	8.5†
Other countries	BGCV	1 657.3	1 730.5	420.3	484.1†	147.6	174.9	149.8	161.1†
Total	BGBY	9 264.5	10 470.9	2 749.0	3 015.8†	940.2	966.5	995.2	1 057.6†
Centrally planned economies:									
Soviet Union	BGCK	875.4	732.1	172.8	222.0†	74.3	72.0	82.3	87.7†
German Democratic Republic	BGCY	180.3	153.0	41.1	39.7†	13.0	14.4	13.8	11.5†
Poland	BGCZ	303.5	328.0	86.5	95.1†	31.5	32.3	30.1	32.8†
Czechoslovakia	BGDA	141.5	148.2	34.6	39.8†	12.2	14.0	12.8	12.9†
Romania	BGDB	92.5	100.9	29.1	30.4†	14.7	10.9	6.2	13.4†
Other countries	BGDC	504.3	576.0	155.4	156.9†	44.8	50.1	58.4	48.4†
Total	BGCW	2 007.5	2 036.2	519.5	583.8†	190.5	193.6	203.5	186.6†
Low value trade¹									
	BGDD	441.8	684.3	178.6	185.5†	63.7	63.1	61.6	60.8†

The statistics are on an overseas trade statistics basis (see footnote 1 to Table 15.7 and note on page 97).

1 Prior to 1st January 1986 items valued at less than £200 have not been

allocated to specific countries and areas. With effect from 1 January 1986 the threshold has been raised to £475, increased to £600 as from 1 January 1988.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

15.7 Volume and unit value Index numbers on a balance of payments basis¹

1985=100

	Volume index numbers		Unit value index numbers		
	Seasonally adjusted		Not seasonally adjusted		
	Exports	Imports	Exports (f.o.b.)	Imports (f.o.b.)	Terms of trade ²
1985	CGTR	CGTS	CGTO	CGTP	CGTQ
1986	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1987	104.0†	107.1†	90.4†	95.7†	94.5†
1988	109.1	114.6	94.3	98.5	95.7
1988 Apr	110.7	129.5	94.5	97.6	96.8
May	113.3†	126.4†	94.1†	96.8†	97.2†
Jun	113.1	127.7	93.8	96.6	97.2
Jul	118.4	130.6	93.8	96.7	97.0
Aug	110.7	142.2	94.9	98.0	96.9
Sep	110.0	129.1	96.2	98.0	98.2
Oct	117.6	133.1	95.7	98.8	96.9
Nov	105.4	139.7	95.0	98.9	96.1
Dec	108.3	131.3	94.9	98.6	96.3
1989 Jan	109.8	133.2	96.2	98.5	97.6
Feb	117.1	145.1	97.0	98.1	98.9
Mar	105.4	138.0	97.8	99.2	98.6
Apr	115.8	138.2	98.6	99.9	98.7
May	111.5	140.0	100.0	101.1	98.9
Jun	115.2	138.4	100.4	101.5	98.9
Jul	118.7	142.1	101.9	103.0	98.9
	117.1	148.2	101.9	103.7	99.1

1 Statistics of visible trade on a balance of payments basis (shown in Table 16.1) are obtained by making certain adjustments in respect of valuation and coverage to the statistics recorded in the Overseas Trade Statistics.

These adjustments are described in detail in

United Kingdom Balance of Payments 1983 Edition.

2 Export unit value as a percentage of the import unit value index.

Source: Central Statistical Office

15.8 Export and import volume indices

1985=100, seasonally adjusted

												Manufactures excluding erratics ¹					
												Semi-manufactures excluding precious stones (P) and silver			Finished manufactures exc ships, North Sea installations and aircraft SNA		
												Total	Total	Chemicals	Other	Total	Passenger motor cars ²
SITC (Rev 3) Section or division	0 to 9	0 and 1	2 and 4	3	5 to 8	5 to 8 less SNAPS	5 and 6 less PS	5	6 less PS	7 and 8 less SNA		Other con- sumer ²	Inter- mediate ²	Capital ²			
Weights	1 000	64	28	214	670	619	234	121	114	385	17	65	180	122			
Exports																	
	BOKO	BOKP	BOKQ	BOKR	BOKS	BOKT	BOKU	BOKV	BOKW	BOXX	BOKY	BOKZ	BOKA	BOKB			
1984	94.5	98.1	100.8	93.3	94.3	92.5	94.2	93.3	95.2	91.5	82.9	96.8	87.9	95.0			
1985	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
1986	103.8 [†]	108.2	106.4 [†]	104.1 [†]	103.1 [†]	101.2	102.1 [†]	103.8 [†]	100.3 [†]	100.7 [†]	92.5 [†]	105.6 [†]	99.7	100.8 [†]			
1987	109.2	112.0 [†]	114.4	100.8	111.3	109.5 [†]	110.0	111.2	108.6	109.2	117.3	125.7	101.8 [†]	110.1			
1988	110.4	112.4	99.9	87.0	118.6	116.1	116.5	117.3	115.7	115.9	122.8	123.2	102.8	130.2			
1988 Apr	112.1 [†]	126 [†]	97 [†]	93 [†]	118 [†]	116 [†]	116 [†]	117 [†]	114 [†]	116 [†]	91 [†]	120	110 [†]	126 [†]			
May	111.4	120	98	97	116	113	115	114	117	111	97	118 [†]	103	122			
Jun	119.1	116	107	109	124	119	120	119	121	119	154	123	100	140			
Jul	109.6	128	106	80	118	118	118	120	116	118	113	121	103	138			
Aug	109.8	103	100	79	122	119	116	117	116	120	114	129	102	143			
Sep	118.2	107	102	85	131	127	129	133	124	126	109	131	112	147			
Oct	106.3	103	104	70	119	116	116	116	116	116	140	125	99	132			
Nov	106.7	108	105	77	120	117	115	112	118	118	136	130	101	135			
Dec	110.8	111	100	76	123	120	121	121	120	120	165	121	103	137			
1989 Jan	117.6	134	105	73	131	127	120	116	124	132	119	156	117	143			
Feb	106.1	124	96	57	120	122	118	120	116	124	157	134	106	141			
Mar	116.6	139	97	75	130	124	117	117	117	129	166	143	110	143			
Apr	110.9	135	100	72	122	121	116	112	119	124	159	132	106	140			
May	114.3	126	108	58	131	126	123	118	128	128	150	142	110	143			
Jun	117.8	117	107	76	133	130	120	118	123	136	152	140	118	156			
Jul	116.2	118	114	71	132	131	123	122	125	135	126	139	120	156			
Weights	1 000	109	65	125	686	647	230	81	148	417	49	106	143	119			
Imports																	
	BONO	BONP	BONQ	BONR	BONS	BONT	BONU	BONV	BONW	BONX	BONY	BONZ	BONA	BONB			
1984	96.5	98.3	99.9	100.4	95.3	95.0	95.4	93.6	96.4	94.8	93.8	99.4	92.7	93.5			
1985	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
1986	106.9 [†]	109.0 [†]	107.3 [†]	106.9 [†]	106.4 [†]	106.7 [†]	106.3 [†]	108.3 [†]	105.2 [†]	107.0 [†]	102.4 [†]	112.4 [†]	109.0 [†]	101.6 [†]			
1987	114.3	109.4	116.9	105.1	116.9	117.7	116.9	119.7	115.3	118.1	98.4	127.5	122.7	112.5			
1988	129.9	113.8	118.3	108.7	137.7	137.5	131.8	129.5	133.1	140.6	127.2	141.4	145.7	139.2			
1988 Apr	126.7 [†]	118 [†]	117 [†]	100 [†]	135 [†]	135 [†]	132 [†]	132	132 [†]	136	117	138	141 [†]	137 [†]			
May	128.2	112	114	105	137	133	130	124	133	135	116	138	140	135			
Jun	131.0	113	116	123	137	136	131	129 [†]	132	139 [†]	131	138 [†]	142	139			
Jul	141.4	121	134	118	150	150	142	142	141	155	135 [†]	156	163	153			
Aug	128.6	111	119	104	137	136	130	124	133	139	131	139	142	140			
Sep	130.0	113	120	109	138	142	132	131	133	148	136	146	156	144			
Oct	143.7	116	129	113	155	152	141	141	141	158	149	155	164	156			
Nov	133.2	113	120	108	143	140	131	128	133	145	135	149	152	139			
Dec	133.8	114	110	108	144	147	137	137	137	152	135	156	159	147			
1989 Jan	145.5	114	135	123	156	158	149	147	150	163	132	157	170	171			
Feb	138.5	105	124	121	148	149	138	140	138	156	150	153	160	154			
Mar	138.7	117	121	115	149	149	138	131	143	154	126	163	156	157			
Apr	139.9	122	120	115	150	152	142	145	141	157	114	159	164	164			
May	138.4	120	120	115	148	148	138	136	138	153	135	150	155	161			
Jun	141.9	115	112	123	153	155	136	136	136	165	148	161	164	175			
Jul	148.1	122	119	124	160	161	140	151	134	173	169	167	179	174			

The statistics are on an overseas trade statistics basis (see footnote 1 to Table 15.7).

2 Based on the Classification by Broad Economic Categories, (BEC) published by the United Nations.

1 These are defined as ships, North Sea installations (together comprising SITC (Rev 3) (793), aircraft (792), precious stones (667) and silver (681)).

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

15.9 Export and import unit value index numbers

1985=100

Manufactures excluding erratics ¹															
Semi-manufactures excluding precious stones (P) and silver															
Finished manufactures exc ships, North Sea installations and aircraft SNA															
	Total	Food, beverages and tobacco	Basic materials	Fuels	Total manufactures		Total	Total	Chemicals	Other	Total	Pass- enger motor cars ²	Other con- sumer ²	Inter- mediate ²	Capital ²
SITC (Rev 3) Section or Division	0 to 9	0 and 1	2 and 4	3	5 to 8	5 to 8 less SNAPS	5 and 6 less PS	5	6 less PS	7 and 8 less SNA					
Weights	1 000	64	28	214	670	619	234	121	114	385	17	65	180	122	
Exports	BOLC	BOLD	BOLE	BOLF	BOLG	BOLH	BOLI	BOLJ	BOLK	BOLL	BOLM	BOLN	BOLO	BOLP	
1984	94.9	96	94	98	94	94	94	93	94	93	97	92	93	94	
1985	100.0	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
1986	90.5 [†]	103 [†]	92 [†]	49 [†]	102 [†]	102 [†]	101 [†]	100 [†]	101 [†]	103 [†]	110 [†]	104 [†]	103 [†]	102 [†]	
1987	94.3	105	94	52	106	107	104	103	104	108	123	108	108	106	
1988	94.7	107	99	40	110	111	107	107	107	113	122	110	115	111	
1988 Apr	94.3 [†]	106 [†]	98 [†]	41 [†]	109 [†]	110 [†]	106 [†]	106 [†]	106 [†]	113 [†]	123 [†]	110 [†]	114 [†]	111 [†]	
May	93.9	107	98	40	109	110	106	106	105	112	123	109	114	110	
Jun	94.0	106	98	41	109	109	105	105	106	112	120	109	114	110	
Jul	95.0	108	99	41	110	111	106	105	107	114	123	111	116	111	
Aug	96.3	107	100	41	112	113	108	108	109	115	127	111	117	112	
Sep	95.8	108	100	39	112	112	109	109	109	115	122	112	116	112	
Oct	95.1	106	102	36	112	112	109	110	109	114	121	111	116	111	
Nov	95.0	108	100	35	112	113	110	110	110	114	124	111	116	112	
Dec	96.3	109	101	38	113	114	111	111	111	115	125	111	117	114	
1989 Jan	97.2	106	103	42	113	114	112	111	112	115	129	112	116	113	
Feb	98.0	108	106	44	113	114	111	111	112	116	127	113	117	113	
Mar	98.7	109	106	46	114	114	113	113	113	116	127	114	117	113	
Apr	100.2	108	105	50	115	115	114	114	113	116	125	114	117	114	
May	100.5	110	105	51	115	115	115	115	115	116	129	113	116	114	
Jun	102.0	115	107	52	116	116	116	116	115	117	131	113	119	114	
Jul	102.0	117	109	51	116	117	117	117	116	117	136	115	118	114	
Weights	1 000	109	65	125	686	647	230	81	148	417	49	106	143	119	
Imports	BOLQ	BOLR	BOLS	BOLT	BOLU	BOLV	BOLW	BOLX	BOLY	BOLZ	BOKC	BOKD	BOKE	BOKF	
1984	95.5	96	103	97	95	94	95	94	95	94	95	93	94	96	
1985	100.0	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
1986	95.7 [†]	101 [†]	87 [†]	60 [†]	102	102 [†]	100	99	101 [†]	103 [†]	113 [†]	101	101 [†]	104 [†]	
1987	98.2	101	90	56	106	106	104	102 [†]	105	107	122	102 [†]	104	109	
1988	97.5	101	93	45	107	107	106	106	107	107	128	102	104	106	
1988 Apr	96.7 [†]	100 [†]	91 [†]	45 [†]	106 [†]	106 [†]	103 [†]	107	107 [†]	127 [†]	100 [†]	105 [†]	107 [†]		
May	96.5	100	91	46	106	106	105	107	106	106	125	99	104	105	
Jun	96.6	100	91	48	105	106	107	106	108 [†]	105	127	98	103	104	
Jul	97.7	101	93	46	107	107	108	106	109	107	128	101	105	105	
Aug	97.8	101	94	46	107	107	108 [†]	107	109	107	125	103	104	105	
Sep	98.6	102	95	45	108	108	109	108	110	108	128	105	104	106	
Oct	98.5	102	96	43	108	109	110	108	111	108	130	106	104	106	
Nov	98.4	102	95	40	108	109	110	108	111	108	133	104	105	106	
Dec	98.3	102	95	41	108	109	110	109	111	108	132	102	106	106	
1989 Jan	98.0	103	94	44	107	107	110	108	111	106	131	102	104	102	
Feb	99.1	103	96	47	108	110	107	112	107	131	104	105	102		
Mar	99.7	103	97	49	109	109	112	107	114	107	126	105	106	104	
Apr	100.9	105	99	53	109	109	113	107	115	107	126	104	106	103	
May	101.2	105	101	55	109	109	113	107	116	107	125	105	107	103	
Jun	102.7	107	103	54	111	111	114	109	117	109	126	107	108	105	
Jul	103.5	108	104	54	112	112	115	109	119	110	126	109	109	106	

The statistics are on an overseas trade statistics basis (see footnote 1 to Table 15.7).

1 These are defined as ships, North Sea installations (together comprising SITC (Rev 3) (793), aircraft (792), precious stones (667) and silver (6811).

2 Based on the Classification by Broad Economic Categories, (BEC) published by the United Nations.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

15.10 Import penetration and export sales ratios for products of manufacturing industry^{1,2}

Standard Industrial Classification 1980

Twelve months ending, per cent

		1982 Dec	1983 Dec	1984 Dec	1985 Dec	1986 Dec	1987 Mar	1987 Jun	1987 Sep	1987 Dec
Ratio 1 Imports/Home demand										
Division/Class	SIC									
Total Manufacturing	BYAA	2-4	29.0	31.1	33.4	34.3	34.3	34.6	34.6	34.9
Extraction of minerals and ores other than fuels; manufacture of metals, mineral products and chemicals	BYAB	2	29	31	35	37	36	36	36	37
Extraction and preparation of metalliferous ores	BYAC	21	102	101	98	100	-	-	-	-
Metal manufacturing	BYAD	22	28	31	37	39	40	41	41	42
Extraction of minerals not elsewhere specified	BYAE	23	39	42	42	43	37	37	35	36
Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products	BYAF	24	10	11	12	13	16	16	16	16
Chemical industry	BYAG	25	33	35	38	40	40	40	40	41
Production of man-made fibres	BYAH	26	67	70	68	71	68	67	67	66
Metal goods, engineering and vehicle industries	BYAI	3	38	41	43	44	45	45	45	45
Manufacture of metal goods not elsewhere specified	BYAJ	31	12	13	14	16	16	17	17	16
Mechanical engineering	BYAK	32	31	32	34	36	37	37	38	36
Manufacture of office machinery and data processing equipment	BYAL	33	105	106	105	100	100	102	100	93
Electrical and electronic engineering	BYAM	34	39	42	44	47	47	47	48	49
Manufacture of motor vehicles and parts thereof	BYAN	35	47	52	51	50	51	50	49	48
Manufacture of other transport equipment	BYAO	36	39	42	51	45	45	45	42	42
Instrument engineering	BYAP	37	56	55	58	57	55	56	57	58
Other manufacturing industries	BYAQ	4	22	23	25	25	25	25	26	26
Food, drink and tobacco manufacturing industries	BYAR	41/42	16	17	18	18	18	19	19	18
Textile industry	BYAS	43	39	41	44	44	45	45	46	47
Manufacture of leather and leather goods	BYAT	44	42	44	44	49	46	46	48	49
Footwear and clothing industries	BYAU	45	33	33	36	35	36	36	37	39
Timber and wooden furniture industries	BYAV	46	29	32	32	30	31	31	31	31
Manufacture of paper and paper products; printing and publishing	BYAW	47	19	20	21	21	21	21	22	22
Processing of rubber and plastics	BYAX	48	22	24	25	26	27	27	26	28
Other manufacturing industries	BYAY	49	38	38	39	38	39	41	42	46

1 The ratios were first introduced in an article in the August 1977 edition of *Economic Trends* 'The Home and Export Performance of United Kingdom Industries' which described the conceptual and methodological problems involved in measuring such variables as 'import penetration'. The latest ratios for the full detail within manufacturing (over 200 Activity Headings) are shown in *Business Monitor MQ12 Import Penetration and Export Sales for Manufacturing Industry*.

2 The calculation of the ratios is inappropriate for certain industries. In such cases, and where suitable data are not available, the industry has been omitted from the analysis. The Activity Headings (AHs) concerned are:

AH2247.2 Precious metals, AH2396(pt) Unworked precious stones, AH2436 Ready-mixed concrete, AH3138 Heat and surface treatment of metals, AH3246 Process engineering contractors, AH3480 Electrical equipment installation, AH4121 Slaughterhouses, AH4370 Textile finishing, AH4560 Fur goods, AH4672 Shop and office fittings, AH4820 Retreading and specialist repairing of rubber tyres, AH4910 Jewellery and coins and AH4930 Photographic and cinematographic processing laboratories.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

15.10

continued

Import penetration and export sales ratios for products of manufacturing industry^{1,2}

Standard Industrial Classification 1958

Twelve months ending, per cent

			1982 Dec	1983 Dec	1984 Dec	1985 Dec	1986 Dec	1987 Mar	1987 Jun	1987 Sep	1987 Dec
Ratio 2 Imports/Home demand plus Exports											
Division/Class											
SIC											
Total Manufacturing											
Extraction of minerals and ores other than fuels; manufacture of metals, mineral products and chemicals	BYBA	2-4	22.9	24.9	26.4	26.7	26.9	27.0	27.1	27.3	27.5
Extraction and preparation of metalliferous ores	BYBB	2	22	24	26	26	25	25	25	26	26
Metal manufacturing	BYBC	21	96	97	94	96	-	-	-	-	-
Extraction of minerals not elsewhere specified	BYBD	22	23	25	29	30	30	30	30	30	31
Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products	BYBE	23	36	38	38	40	35	34	32	32	33
Chemical industry	BYBF	24	8	10	11	11	13	13	13	14	14
Production of man-made fibres	BYBG	25	23	24	26	26	26	26	26	27	27
Metal goods, engineering and vehicle industries	BYBH	26	39	39	37	39	41	41	41	42	42
Manufacture of metal goods not elsewhere specified	BYBI	3	27	30	31	31	32	32	32	32	32
Mechanical engineering	BYBJ	31	11	12	13	14	15	15	15	15	16
Manufacture of office machinery and data processing equipment	BYBK	32	20	22	24	24	25	25	26	26	26
Electrical and electronic engineering	BYBL	33	61	63	60	54	56	56	55	55	52
Manufacture of motor vehicles and parts thereof	BYBM	34	29	31	32	33	33	34	34	35	35
Manufacture of other transport equipment	BYBN	35	35	40	38	39	41	40	39	38	38
Instrument engineering	BYBO	36	24	25	28	27	26	25	25	24	24
Other manufacturing industries	BYBP	37	35	38	39	40	39	39	39	40	40
Food, drink and tobacco manufacturing industries	BYBQ	4	20	21	22	22	22	23	23	23	23
Textile industry	BYBR	41/42	15	15	17	17	17	17	17	17	17
Manufacture of leather and leather goods	BYBS	43	31	33	35	35	36	36	37	37	38
Footwear and clothing industries	BYBT	44	33	34	34	37	36	35	35	36	37
Timber and wooden furniture industries	BYBU	45	29	29	32	31	31	32	32	33	33
Manufacture of paper and paper products; printing and publishing	BYBV	46	28	31	31	29	30	30	30	30	30
Processing of rubber and plastics	BYBW	47	18	18	20	19	19	18	20	20	20
Other manufacturing industries	BYBX	48	18	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	23
	BYBY	49	31	31	32	31	31	33	33	35	36

1 The ratios were first introduced in an article in the August 1977 edition of *Economic Trends* 'The Home and Export Performance of United Kingdom Industries' which described the conceptual and methodological problems involved in measuring such variables as 'import penetration'. The latest ratios for the full detail within manufacturing (over 200 Activity Headings) are shown in Business Monitor MC12 Import Penetration and Export Sales for Manufacturing Industry.

2 The calculation of the ratios is inappropriate for certain industries. In such cases, and where suitable data are not available, the industry has been omitted from the analysis. The Activity Headings (AHs) concerned are:

AH2247.2 Precious metals, AH2396(pt) Unworked precious stones, AH2436 Ready-mixed concrete, AH3138 Heat and surface treatment of metals, AH3246 Process engineering contractors, AH3480 Electrical equipment installation, AH4121 Slaughterhouses, AH4370 Textile finishing, AH4580 Fur goods, AH4672 Shop and office fitting, AH4820 Retreading and specialist repairing of rubber tyres, AH4910 Jewellery and coins and AH4930 Photographic and cinematographic processing laboratories.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

15.10

Import penetration and export sales ratios for products of manufacturing industry^{1,2}

continued

Standard Industrial Classification 1980

Twelve months ending, per cent

Ratio 3 Exports/Sales Division/Class	SIC	1982 Dec	1983 Dec	1984 Dec	1985 Dec	1986 Dec	1987 Mar	1987 Jun	1987 Sep	1987 Dec	
Total Manufacturing	BYCA	2-4	27.2	26.6	28.4	30.2	29.6	30.0	29.7	30.0	30.3
Extraction of minerals and ores other than fuels; manufacture of metals, mineral products and chemicals	BYCB	2	30	32	35	39	40	40	40	40	40
Extraction and preparation of metalliferous ores	BYCC	21	154	145	70	95	-	-	-	-	-
Metal manufacturing	BYCD	22	23	25	32	34	36	40	40	42	41
Extraction of minerals not elsewhere specified	BYCE	23	14	13	13	13	9	10	11	11	12
Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products	BYCF	24	14	14	14	15	17	17	17	17	17
Chemical industry	BYCG	25	40	41	44	47	47	47	46	46	46
Production of man-made fibres	BYCH	26	69	74	72	73	68	66	65	65	64
Metal goods, engineering and vehicle industries	BYCI	3	41	39	41	43	42	42	42	42	42
Manufacture of metal goods not elsewhere specified	BYCJ	31	14	12	13	14	13	13	13	13	13
Mechanical engineering	BYCK	32	45	40	42	43	42	43	42	42	43
Manufacture of office machinery and data processing equipment	BYCL	33	108	110	107	100	100	102	100	100	91
Electrical and electronic engineering	BYCM	34	38	37	39	43	43	43	42	43	43
Manufacture of motor vehicles and parts thereof	BYCN	35	38	37	37	37	34	34	34	33	34
Manufacture of other transport equipment	BYCO	36	53	55	63	55	58	62	55	58	58
Instrument engineering	BYCP	37	56	51	53	50	48	49	50	51	52
Other manufacturing industries	BYCQ	4	14	13	14	14	14	14	15	15	15
Food, drink and tobacco manufacturing industries	BYCR	41/42	10	10	10	11	11	11	11	12	12
Textile industry	BYCS	43	29	28	30	31	30	31	31	31	32
Manufacture of leather and leather goods	BYCT	44	32	33	35	38	36	37	37	38	40
Footwear and clothing industries	BYCU	45	15	18	18	19	18	19	19	20	21
Timber and wooden furniture industries	BYCV	46	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	5
Manufacture of paper and paper products; printing and publishing	BYCW	47	10	10	10	11	10	11	11	11	11
Processing of rubber and plastics	BYCX	48	22	22	22	22	21	21	21	21	22
Other manufacturing industries	BYCY	49	28	28	28	28	28	30	31	33	34

1 The ratios were first introduced in an article in the August 1977 edition of *Economic Trends* 'The Home and Export Performance of United Kingdom Industries' which described the conceptual and methodological problems involved in measuring such variables as 'import penetration'. The latest ratios for the full detail within manufacturing (over 200 Activity Headings) are shown in Business Monitor MO12 *Import Penetration and Export Sales for Manufacturing Industry*.

2 The calculation of the ratios is inappropriate for certain industries. In such cases, and where suitable data are not available, the industry has been omitted from the analysis. The Activity Headings (AHs) concerned are:

AH2247.2 Precious metals, AH2396(pt) Unworked precious stones, AH2436 Ready-mixed concrete, AH3136 Heat and surface treatment of metals, AH3246 Process engineering contractors, AH3480 Electrical equipment installation, AH4121 Slaughterhouses, AH4370 Textile finishing, AH4560 Fur goods, AH4672 Shop and office fitting, AH4820 Retreading and specialist repairing of rubber tyres, AH4910 Jewellery and coins and AH4930 Photographic and cinematographic processing laboratories.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

15.10 Import penetration and export sales ratios for products of manufacturing industry^{1,2}

continued

Standard Industrial Classification 1980

Twelve months ending, per cent

		1982 Dec	1983 Dec	1984 Dec	1985 Dec	1986 Dec	1987 Mar	1987 Jun	1987 Sep	1987 Dec
Ratio 4 Export/Sales plus Imports										
Division/Class										
Total Manufacturing	BYDA	2.4	21.0	20.0	20.9	22.1	21.6	21.9	21.7	21.8
Extraction of minerals and ores other than fuels; manufacture of metals, mineral products and chemicals	BYDB	2	24	24	26	29	30	30	30	30
Extraction and preparation of metalliferous ores	BYDC	21	6	4	4	4	-	-	-	-
Metal manufacturing	BYDD	22	17	19	22	24	26	28	28	26
Extraction of minerals not elsewhere specified	BYDE	23	9	8	8	8	6	7	8	8
Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products	BYDF	24	13	12	13	14	15	15	15	15
Chemical industry	BYDG	25	31	31	33	35	35	35	34	34
Production of man-made fibres	BYDH	26	42	45	45	44	40	39	38	37
Metal goods, engineering and vehicle industries	BYDI	3	30	27	28	29	28	29	29	28
Manufacture of metal goods not elsewhere specified	BYDJ	31	12	11	11	12	11	11	11	11
Mechanical engineering	BYDK	32	36	31	32	33	32	32	31	31
Manufacture of office machinery and data processing equipment	BYDL	33	42	41	43	46	44	45	45	43
Electrical and electronic engineering	BYDM	34	27	26	26	29	28	28	28	26
Manufacture of motor vehicles and parts thereof	BYDN	35	25	22	23	22	20	21	20	21
Manufacture of other transport equipment	BYDO	36	40	41	45	40	44	44	41	44
Instrument engineering	BYDP	37	36	32	32	30	29	30	31	32
Other manufacturing industries	BYDQ	4	11	10	11	11	11	11	11	11
Food, drink and tobacco manufacturing industries	BYDR	41/42	9	9	9	9	9	9	10	10
Textile industry	BYDS	43	20	18	19	20	19	20	20	20
Manufacture of leather and leather goods	BYDT	44	22	22	23	24	23	24	24	25
Footwear and clothing industries	BYDU	45	13	12	13	13	13	13	13	14
Timber and wooden furniture industries	BYDV	46	5	4	4	4	4	3	3	3
Manufacture of paper and paper products; printing and publishing	BYDW	47	8	8	8	9	9	9	9	9
Processing of rubber and plastics	BYDX	48	18	17	17	17	17	18	16	17
Other manufacturing industries	BYDY	49	20	19	19	20	19	20	21	21

1 The ratios were first introduced in an article in the August 1977 edition of *Economic Trends*. 'The Home and Export Performance of United Kingdom Industries' which described the conceptual and methodological problems involved in measuring such variables as 'import penetration'. The latest ratios for the full detail within manufacturing (over 200 Activity Headings) are shown in Business Monitor MQ12 Import Penetration and Export Sales for Manufacturing Industry.

2 The calculation of the ratios is inappropriate for certain industries. In such cases, and where suitable data are not available, the industry has been omitted from the analysis. The Activity Headings (AHs) concerned are:

AH2247.2 Precious metals, AH2396(pt) Unworked precious stones, AH2436 Ready-mixed concrete, AH3138 Heat and surface treatment of metals, AH3246 Process engineering contractors, AH3480 Electrical equipment installation, AH4121 Slaughterhouses, AH4370 Textile finishing, AH4580 Fur goods, AH4672 Shop and office fitting, AH4820 Retreading and specialist repairing of rubber tyres, AH4910 Jewellery and coins and AH4930 Photographic and cinematographic processing laboratories.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

16 Overseas finance

16.1 Balance of payments Summary

£ million

Seasonally adjusted										Not seasonally adjusted		
Visible trade (balance)	Invisible (balance)				UK external assets and liabilities				Allocation of SDRS and gold subscription to IMF		Balancing item	
	Services	Interest, profits and dividends	Transfers	Total	Current balance	Current balance	Transactions in assets ¹	Transactions in liabilities ¹	Net transactions	Balancing item		
AIMA	AIMC	AIMD	AIME	AIMB	AIMF	AIMG	HEPZ	HEQW	HEQU	AIMI	AASA	
1976 -3 959	2 244	1 560	-786	3 018	-941	-941	-3 961	4 317	356	-	585	
1977 -2 324	3 037	265	-1 128	2 174	-150	-150	-13 844	9 952	-3 892	-	4 042	
1978 -1 593	3 542	806	-1 791	2 557	964	964	-4 377	1 508	-2 871	-	1 907	
1979 -3 398	3 907	1 205	-2 210	2 902	-496	-496	-40 189	39 446	-743	195	1 044	
1980 1 353	3 949	-196	-1 984	1 769	3 122	3 122	-43 439	39 567	-3 872	180	570	
1981 3 350	3 923	1 210	-1 547	3 586	6 936	6 936	-50 769	43 398	-7 371	158	277	
1982 2 218	2 762	1 446	-1 741	2 467	4 685	4 685	-31 405	29 053	-2 352	-	-2 333	
1983 -1 075	3 721	2 847	-1 600	4 968	3 893	3 893	-30 171	25 810	-4 361	-	468	
1984 -4 580	3 942	4 432	-1 717	6 657	2 077	2 077	-32 038	24 289	-7 749	-	5 672	
1985 -2 346	5 962	2 747	-3 008	5 701	3 355	3 355	-53 284	43 779	-9 505	-	6 150	
1986 -8 700	5 631	5 356	-2 136	8 851	151	151	-94 976	81 125	-13 851	-	13 700	
1987 -10 173	5 333	5 387	-3 452	7 268	-2 905	-2 905	-85 152	75 701	-9 451	-	12 356	
1988 -20 557	3 428	5 772	-3 579	5 621	-14 936	-14 936	-50 662	51 720	1 058	-	13 878	
1979 Q2 -475	871	153	-528	496	21	-204	-9 934	9 976	42	-	162	
Q3 -600	1 058	463	-566	955	355	688	-15 423	15 089	-334	-	-354	
Q4 -839	1 069	150	-593	626	-213	-42	-10 354	10 771	417	-	-375	
1980 Q1 -440	953	-62	-483	408	-32	-351	-14 398	13 026	-1 372	180	1 543	
Q2 -183	924	-186	-597	141	-42	-303	-8 159	7 941	-218	-	521	
Q3 865	1 002	-45	-572	385	1 250	1 422	-4 698	4 350	-348	-	-1 074	
Q4 1 111	1 070	97	-332	835	1 946	2 354	-16 184	14 250	-1 934	-	-420	
1981 Q1 1 703	1 044	251	-52	1 243	2 946	2 679	-15 114	10 815	-4 299	158	1 462	
Q2 1 302	971	373	-588	756	2 058	1 724	-8 534	6 055	-2 479	-	755	
Q3 33	948	281	-671	558	591	681	-13 849	13 141	-708	-	27	
Q4 312	980	305	-236	1 029	1 341	1 852	-13 272	13 387	115	-	-1 967	
1982 Q1 338	881	88	125	1 094	1 430	1 152	-11 599	11 375	-224	-	-928	
Q2 221	694	423	-743	374	595	135	-38	1 247	1 209	-	-1 344	
Q3 626	530	402	-647	285	911	963	-18 416	16 483	-1 933	-	970	
Q4 1 035	657	533	-476	714	1 749	2 435	-1 352	-52	-1 404	-	-1 031	
1983 Q1 -116	1 004	815	51	1 870	1 754	1 493	-10 721	8 468	-2 253	-	760	
Q2 -459	928	361	-676	613	154	-366	-193	508	315	-	51	
Q3 -21	838	1 003	-419	1 422	1 401	1 414	-11 469	11 885	416	-	-1 830	
Q4 -479	951	668	-556	1 063	584	1 352	-7 788	4 949	-2 839	-	1 487	
1984 Q1 -287	1 036	895	-306	1 625	1 338	878	-14 097	13 048	-1 049	-	171	
Q2 -1 195	869	871	-645	1 095	-100	-665	-8 905	6 949	-1 956	-	2 621	
Q3 -1 336	1 005	965	-633	1 337	1	201	-599	-563	-1 162	-	961	
Q4 -1 762	1 032	1 701	-133	2 600	838	1 663	-8 437	4 855	-3 582	-	1 919	
1985 Q1 -1 747	1 305	907	-807	1 405	-342	-660	-17 270	13 162	-4 108	-	4 768	
Q2 48	1 568	665	-643	1 590	1 638	984	-6 863	5 456	-1 407	-	423	
Q3 -287	1 643	800	-866	1 577	1 290	1 428	-16 075	9 859	-6 216	-	4 788	
Q4 -360	1 446	375	-692	1 129	769	1 603	-13 076	15 302	2 226	-	-3 829	
1986 Q1 -1 658	1 513	1 053	64	2 630	972	887	-15 539	12 912	-2 627	-	1 940	
Q2 -1 664	1 311	1 281	-531	2 061	397	-137	-15 977	11 533	-4 444	-	4 581	
Q3 -2 780	1 336	1 505	-808	2 033	-747	-800	-43 227	42 138	-1 089	-	1 889	
Q4 -2 598	1 471	1 517	-861	2 127	-471	401	-20 233	14 542	-5 691	-	5 290	
1987 Q1 -1 467	1 445	1 512	-785	2 172	705	400	-17 792	16 683	-1 109	-	709	
Q2 -2 402	1 385	1 326	-754	1 957	-445	-814	-26 249	24 353	-1 896	-	2 710	
Q3 -2 981	1 473	1 401	-1 000	1 874	-1 107	-1 261	-27 309	21 348	-5 961	-	7 222	
Q4 -3 323	1 030	1 148	-913	1 265	-2 058	-1 230	-13 802	13 317	-485	-	1 715	
1988 Q1 -4 021	859	1 175	-1 001	1 033	-2 988	-3 374	-2 312	3 985	1 673	-	1 701	
Q2 -4 538	1 017	1 545	-907	1 655	-2 883	-3 337	-19 696	18 271	-1 428	-	4 765	
Q3 -5 696	963	1 483	-233	2 213	-3 483	-3 641	-22 068	22 139	51	-	3 590	
Q4 -6 302	589	1 569	-1 438	720	-5 582	-4 584	-6 564	7 325	762	-	3 822	
1989 Q1 -5 859	620	1 095	-688	1 027 [†]	-4 832	-4 590	-25 473	26 337	864	-	3 726	
Q2 -5 766	..	..	..	1 200	-4 566	..	..	..	..	..	..

1 Prior to 1979 foreign currency lending and borrowing abroad by UK banks (other than certain export credit extended) is recorded on a net basis under liabilities.

Source: Central Statistical Office

16.2 Balance of payments

Current account

£ million

Seasonally adjusted									Not seasonally adjusted: current balance
Visible trade			Invisibles			Net seasonal influences on current account			Not seasonally adjusted: current balance
Exports	Imports	Visible balance	Credits	Debits	Invisible balance ¹				
CGKG	CGHK	AIMA	CGKR	CGHT	AIMB	AIMF	HIII	AIMG	
1983	60 697	81 775	-1 075	66 058	61 090	4 968	3 893	-	3 893
1984	70 263	74 845	-4 580	77 818	71 161	6 657	2 077	-	2 077
1985	77 989	80 335	-2 346	80 722	75 021	5 701	3 355	-	3 355
1986	72 654	81 356	-8 700	77 457	68 606	8 851	151	-	151
1987	79 419	89 593	-10 173	80 463	73 195	7 268	-2 905	-	-2 905
1988	80 155	100 714	-20 557	86 718	81 098	5 621	-14 936	-	-14 936
1987 Q4	19 907	23 231	-3 323	19 784	18 519	1 265	-2 058	828	-1 230
1988 Q1	19 042	23 063	-4 021	20 429	19 397	1 033	-2 988	-386	-3 374
Q2	20 224	24 762	-4 538	21 232	19 577	1 655	-2 883	-454	-3 337
Q3	20 718	26 414	-5 696	22 366	20 153	2 213	-3 483	-158	-3 641
Q4	20 171	26 475	-6 302	22 661	21 971	720	-5 562	906	-4 584
1989 Q1	21 617	27 476	-5 859	24 990	23 963	1 027 [†]	-4 832	242	-4 590
Q2	22 545	28 311	-5 766	..	..	1 200	-4 566	..	..
1988 Jun	6 896	8 396	-1 499	..	..	598	-901	..	..
Jul	6 721	9 287	-2 566	..	..	753	-1 813	..	..
Aug	6 784	8 441	-1 657	..	..	752	-905	..	..
Sep	7 213	8 687	-1 473	..	..	753	-720	..	..
Oct	6 567	9 223	-2 656	..	..	274	-2 382	..	..
Nov	6 702	8 588	-1 886	..	..	273	-1 612	..	..
Dec	6 902	8 665	-1 763	..	..	274	-1 489	..	..
1989 Jan	7 423	9 424	-2 001	..	..	342	-1 659	..	..
Feb	6 798	8 978	-2 180	..	..	343	-1 837	..	..
Mar	7 396	9 073	-1 677	..	..	342	-1 335	..	..
Apr	7 143	9 297	-2 155	..	..	400	-1 755	..	..
May	7 575	9 299	-1 724	..	..	400	-1 324	..	..
Jun	7 828	9 715	-1 887	..	..	400	-1 487	..	..

¹ Monthly data is one third of the appropriate calendar quarters estimate or projection.

Source: Central Statistical Office

16.3 Balance of payments

Summary of transactions in UK external assets and liabilities¹

£ million

Transactions in assets									Transactions in liabilities							
UK investment overseas			Deposits and lending overseas by UK residents			Overseas investment in the United Kingdom			Borrowing from overseas by UK residents			Other external liabilities of general government			Total transactions in liabilities	Net transactions
Direct	Portfolio	Lending etc to overseas residents by UK banks	Official reserves	Other external assets of central government	Total transactions in assets	Direct	Portfolio	Borrowing etc from overseas residents by UK banks	Official reserves	Other external assets of central government	Total transactions in assets	Direct	Portfolio	Total transactions in liabilities	Net transactions	
HHBV	CGOS	HEYN	HETJ	AIPA	HELU	HEPZ	HHBU	HEYR	HEYR	HTEV	HEUR	HEQW	HEQU			
-5 417	-7 193	-18 394	704	607	-478	-30 171	3 396	1 888	21 137	-17	-584	25 810	-4 361			
-6 003	-9 866	-14 372	-1 962	908	-743	-32 038	-181	1 419	24 797	-1 706	-40	24 289	-7 749			
-8 800	-19 440	-21 835	-721	-1 758	-730	-53 284	3 784	7 121	29 461	3 390	23	43 779	-9 505			
-11 290	-25 644	-53 809	-832	-2 891	-510	-94 976	4 846	8 066	63 721	4 314	178	81 125	-13 851			
-18 775	1 526	-50 381	-4 713	-12 012	-797	-85 152	6 108	9 665	52 906	3 447	1 575	75 701	-9 451			
1988	-15 110	-10 308	-19 261	-2 328	-2 761	-894	-50 662	7 804	3 597	33 856	5 561	902	51 720	1 058		
1988 Q1	-1 571	-2 545	1 548	1 117	-653	-208	-2 312	1 965	72	1 423	954	-429	3 985	1 673		
Q2	-4 461	-4 347	-8 740	-1 319	-631	-200	-19 698	1 144	750	14 118	2 084	175	18 271	-1 428		
Q3	-3 482	-263	-16 682	-450	-905	-216	-22 088	1 339	2 358	17 087	1 472	-117	22 139	51		
Q4	-5 596	-3 153	4 613	-1 676	-482	-270	-6 564	3 356	417	1 228	1 051	1 273	7 325	762		
1989 Q1	-6 243	-5 149	-15 094	659	502	-148	-25 473	4 234	-1 981	23 219	1 033	-168	26 337	864		

¹ UK assets: increase-/decrease+. UK liabilities: increase+/decrease-.

2 Only partial coverage for the most recent quarter.

Source: Central Statistical Office

17 Home finance

17.1 Central government funds and accounts transactions¹

									£ million
Consolidation Fund			National Loans Fund						Central government borrowing requirement ²
Revenue		Expenditure	Consolidated Fund surplus/deficit	Other transactions		Borrowing required	Other funds and accounts ²		
ACAA	ACAI	ACAP	ACAQ	ACAU	ACAX	ABMC	ABEA		
1985 104 193	110 497	-6 304	13 899	19 226	11 631	-173	11 804		
1986 110 867	113 305	-2 438	14 984	20 397	7 851	-569	8 420		
1987 119 517	120 712	-1 195	16 345	21 345	6 195	2 093	4 102		
1988 129 738	125 865	3 873	17 697	21 532	-38	4 506	-4 544		
Financial years									
1986/87 111 211	116 451	-5 240	15 614	21 251	10 877	425	10 452		
1987/88 122 969	120 562	2 407	16 406	20 538	1 725	843	882		
1988/89 133 592	128 002	5 590	18 239	22 217	-1 612	5 286	-6 896		
1988 Q2 28 872	28 873	-1	3 771	5 316	1 546	1 401	145		
Q3 32 281	32 912	-631	5 144	4 692	179	611	-432		
Q4 32 256	32 206	50	4 050	5 470	1 370	3 613	-2 243		
1989 Q1 40 183	34 011	6 172	5 274	6 739	-4 707	-339 [†]	-4 368 [†]		
Q2 30 520	32 076	-1 556	3 655	4 876	2 577	563	2 014		
1988 Jul 11 109	10 818	291	2 070	2 403	42	1 304	-1 262		
Aug 10 024	12 070	-2 046	1 400	754	1 400	1 743	-343		
Sep 11 148	10 024	1 124	1 674	1 535	-1 263	-2 436	1 173		
Oct 11 489	11 380	109	1 519	2 272	644	1 582	-938		
Nov 10 027	10 849	-822	1 737	2 131	1 216	396	820		
Dec 10 740	9 977	763	794	1 067	-490	1 635	-2 125		
1989 Jan 18 937	10 629	8 308	2 135	2 293	-8 150	-1 345 [†]	-6 805 [†]		
Feb 10 234	10 150	84	557	2 606	1 965	1 504	461		
Mar 11 012	13 232	-2 220	2 582	1 840	1 478	-498	1 976		
Apr 10 008	9 586	422	419	2 223	1 382	1 744	-362		
May 9 947	12 152	-2 205	2 555	2 003	1 653	362	1 291		
Jun 10 565	10 338	227	881	650	-458	-1 543	1 085		
Jul 12 317 [†]	9 505 [†]	2 812 [†]	482 [†]	2 728 [†]	-566 [†]	631	-1 197		

1 For further details see *Financial Statistics*, Table 3.12.

2 For recent periods the monthly figures may not aggregate precisely to the quarterly figures.

Source: HM Treasury

17.2 Public sector borrowing requirement¹

										£ million
Total			Contributions by:				Financed by:			External finance
Not seasonally adjusted		Seasonally adjusted ²	Central government ³	Local authorities	Public corporations	Notes and coin	Other	Borrowing in sterling from banks	Foreign currency borrowing from banks	
ABEN	ABFP	ABEA	-AAZK	-AAZL	ABGJ	ABHR	ABGF	ABGG	ABGH	
1985 7 474	7 509 [†]	11 804	3 371	959	528	7 816	-2 408	409	1 811	
1986 2 418 [†]	3 527	8 420	5 210	792 [†]	768	4 499	-972	44	533	
1987 -1 464	-1 567	4 102	4 734	832	768	6 358	776	-365	-6 730	
1988 -11 600	-11 746	-4 544	4 347	2 709	1 164	-7 057	-611	-571	-1 824	
Financial years										
1986/87 3 394	3 394	10 452	5 734	1 324	-211	4 257	986	254	1 117	
1987/88 -3 485	-3 485	882	2 860	1 507	1 786	4 367	-61	-1 342	-6 974	
1988/89 -14 438	-14 438	-6 898	4 501	2 949	530	-8 441	-3 348	299	-136	
1987 Q4 -2 393 [†]	-1 200 [†]	-1 557	715	121 [†]	957	2 121	1 076	-524	-5 727	
1988 Q1 -2 925	-1 708	-2 014	-389	1 300	362	-880	-567	-766	-1 297	
Q2 -1 565	-2 924	145	1 543	167	-103	479	-1 074	-132	428	
Q3 -2 110	-3 261	-432	886	792	431	-788	-808	6	-803	
Q4 -5 000	-3 853	-2 243	2 307	450	474	-5 870	1 836	321	-152	
1989 Q1 -5 763	-4 400	-4 368 [†]	-145 [†]	1 540	-272	-2 264	-3 304	104	391	
Q2 -31	-1 501	2 014	1 522	523	393 [†]	"	"	"	"	

1 For further details see *Financial Statistics* Tables 2.3, 2.5 and 2.6.

2 Financial year constrained.

3 An increase in debt is shown positive.

Source: Central Statistical Office

17.3 Selected financial statistics¹

£ million

National savings ²	Building societies						Total capital issues (net)	Net inflow into life assurance & super-annuation funds		
	Deposits		Advances		Unit trusts					
	Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted						
Amount outstanding										
31 Dec	ACUV	AHIX	AHIF	AGXB						
1988	37 811	..	157 065	41 574						
Net transactions										
	ACVX	AHKB	AHHR	AAMN	AHHU	AGXE	AJAD	AALV		
1985	2 489	13 428	..	14 711	..	2 538	5 175	18 420		
1986	2 589	12 684	..	19 541	..	5 235	9 055	18 678		
1987	2 521	14 409	..	15 390	..	6 330	15 444	20 257		
1988	1 474	20 682	..	24 737	..	1 796	7 544	21 658		
1988 Q2	423	5 280	5 753	6 614	6 421	416	1 653	5 195		
Q3	351	4 619	5 248	7 518	7 272	590	2 245	4 740		
Q4	-90	5 816	4 776	5 548	5 600	434	3 051	6 068		
1989 Q1	-60 [†]	5 048 [†]	5 875 [†]	5 345 [†]	5 769 [†]	1 032 [†]	-675 [†]	4 533		
Q2	-141 [†]	3 558 [†]	4 753 [†]	6 695 [†]	6 490 [†]	659 [†]	3 449 [†]	..		
1988 Aug	131	1 247	1 914	2 768	2 678	94	1 015	..		
Sep	59	1 399	1 601	2 034	2 128	385	560	..		
Oct	10	1 919	1 895	2 060	1 984	234	1 735	..		
Nov	-76	907	1 475	1 989	1 917	166	814	..		
Dec	-33	2 990	1 406	1 499	1 699	34	502	..		
1989 Jan	73	2 539	1 839	1 760	1 903	325	305	..		
Feb	-53	1 209	2 048	1 509	1 779	496	403	..		
Mar	-60	1 300	1 988	2 076	2 087	211	-1 383	..		
Apr	-79	1 515	1 902	2 003	1 981	301	857	..		
May	-42 [†]	953 [†]	1 489 [†]	2 230 [†]	2 179 [†]	219 [†]	573 [†]	..		
Jun	-20	1 090 [†]	1 362 [†]	2 462	2 330	139 [†]	2 019 [†]	..		
Jul	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 201	..
Monetary sector^{3,4}										
	UK private sector deposits			Lending to the private sector			Credit business	Consumer credit		
	Sterling			Sterling						
	Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Other currencies	Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Other currencies	Not seasonally adjusted	Not seasonally adjusted		
Amount outstanding										
31 Dec	AEAS	AGAK	AECE	AECK	AGTA		AILA			
1988	206 918	33 635	260 641	56 733	27 456		42 791			
Net transactions										
	AEAT	AEAZ	AECF	AECL	AGTB		-AIKL			
1985	14 470	2 588	19 806	4 742	2 601		3 820			
1986	22 357	7 472	29 979	8 252	2 063		4 501			
1987	33 795	6 862	42 402	10 557	3 781		5 969			
1988	38 693 [†]	2 833	56 018	9 623	4 546		6 269			
1988 Q2	9 199 [†]	AEAW [†]	-431	16 213 [†]	16 975 [†]	1 603	901	AGTM		
Q3	13 210	12 754	820	15 450	15 833	3 034	1 541	1 158		
Q4	7 345	8 181	2 209	12 717	12 567	3 152	1 317	1 239		
1989 Q1	10 434	10 531	467 [†]	18 325	17 541	6 501	723 [†]	1 011 [†]		
Q2	12 272	11 716	3 408	12 924	13 687	2 516 [†]	793 [†]	1 082 [†]		
1988 Aug	2 105	..	626	1 755 [†]	..	-453	772	440		
Sep	5 867	..	704	7 785 [†]	..	3 632	515	409		
Oct	2 340	..	46	4 566	..	639	371	287		
Nov	2 536	..	703	3 214	..	1 400	577	488		
Dec	2 469	..	1 460	4 937	..	1 113	369	325		
1989 Jan	900	..	-1 108 [†]	4 284	..	3 503	190	371		
Feb	2 548	..	1 688	5 203	..	701	174	267		
Mar	6 988	..	-113	8 638	..	2 297	359	373		
Apr	1 042 [†]	..	966	2 640	..	-993 [†]	303	377		
May	5 013	..	571	3 877	..	469	302	472		
Jun	6 217	..	1 869	6 407	..	3 040	188 [†]	233 [†]		

1 For further details see *Financial Statistics*, Tables 3.9, 6.1, 7.1, 7.5, 7.6, 7.10, 9.3, 12.1.

2 Total administered by the Department for National Savings.

3 Monthly figures relate to calendar months.

Sources: Central Statistical Office;
Department for National Savings;
Building Societies Association;
Unit Trust Association;
Bank of England;
Department of Trade and Industry

17.4 Monetary aggregates

£ million

Amount outstanding							
'Narrow' money				'Broad' money			
M0-the wide monetary base		M3		M4		M5	
Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted
1982	AWAD	AWE	AGAJ [†]	AGBC [†]	AUYM [†]	AUYN [†]	AVEE [†]
	12 049	12 059	91 493 [†]	89 839 [†]	154 953 [†]	154 442 [†]	166 141 [†]
1983	12 766	12 761	101 661	99 844	175 564	174 845	187 779
1984	13 472	13 468	111 957	110 131	199 399	198 903	212 580
1985	14 095	14 095	126 976	124 920	225 293	225 207	239 365
1986	14 665	14 663	151 147	150 604	261 190	261 377	276 320
1987	15 338	15 354	185 623	184 697	303 941	304 321	319 400
1988	16 402	16 399	223 674	222 941	357 488	358 001	372 649
1988 Q4	15 159	14 999	151 147	150 604	261 190	261 377	276 320
1987 Q1	14 808	15 044	159 606	159 342	270 262	271 022	284 296
Q2	15 131	15 169	168 031	166 960	281 250	280 628	296 024
Q3	15 519	15 469	176 014	174 526	292 059	291 742	307 121
Q4	15 694	15 736	185 623	184 697	303 941	304 321	319 400
1988 Q1	15 622	15 833	193 035	192 371	315 606	315 724	331 459
Q2	16 107	16 164	202 081	201 074	328 515	327 415	343 808
Q3	16 708	16 652	215 564	214 141	346 509	346 104	362 314
Q4	17 169	16 946	223 674	222 941	357 488	358 001	372 649
1989 Q1	16 732	16 894	233 708	233 356	372 544	373 837	387 792 [†]
Q2	17 001 [†]	17 102 [†]	246 312 [†]	245 484 [†]	389 394 [†]	389 884 [†]	405 654
1988 Jun	16 247	16 315	202 081	201 074	328 515	327 415	343 808
Jul	16 599	16 462	207 875	206 869	336 577	334 736	352 098
Aug	16 733	16 619	209 406	208 758	339 139	338 711	354 680
Sep	16 793	16 875	215 564	214 141	346 509	346 104	362 314
Oct	16 692	16 864	217 514	215 665	349 069	349 046	364 808
Nov	16 774	16 907	220 228	217 678	351 976	350 830	364 794
Dec	18 040	17 066	223 674	222 941	357 488	358 001	372 649
1989 Jan	16 876	16 936	223 477	225 738	359 620	360 440	374 939
Feb	16 504	16 833	226 002	229 526	362 578	367 175	377 718
Mar	16 815	16 913	233 708	233 356	372 544	373 837	387 792
Apr	16 825	16 937	234 930 [†]	235 738 [†]	374 440 [†]	377 192 [†]	390 369
May	17 086	17 148 [†]	239 681	238 798	379 948	380 655	395 912
Jun	17 089 [†]	17 220 [†]	246 312	245 484	389 394	389 884	405 654

Source: Bank of England

17.5 Selected interest rates, exchange rates and security prices

Selected retail banks' base rate	Average discount rate on Treasury bills	3 month inter-bank rate	British government securities 20 years yield ¹	Sterling exchange rate index 1985=100	Exchange rate US spot	Ordinary share price index ²
1988 Sep	12.00	AJNB	9.60	AJLX	AJHV	AJGA
Oct	12.00	11.39	11.75-12.19	9.23	94.8	1.6660
Nov	13.00	11.50	12.00-12.25	9.30	95.7	1.7695
Dec	13.00	12.58	12.13-13.00	9.46	96.6	1.8480
1989 Jan	13.00	12.51	12.69-13.19	9.35	97.7	1.8080
Feb	13.00	12.31	13.00-13.13	9.15	97.9	1.7560
Mar	13.00	12.51	12.94-13.19	9.26	97.3	1.7430
Apr	13.00	12.39	12.94-13.13	9.52	95.9	1.6855
May	14.00	12.23	12.88-13.38	9.52	95.4	1.6880
Jun	14.00	13.27	13.81-13.88	9.88	94.3	1.5722
Jul	14.00	13.62	14.19-14.25	9.88	91.1	1.5502
	14.00	13.24 [†]	13.81-13.88	9.53 [†]	92.3 [†]	1.6610 [†]
						1 148.56 [†]

1 Average of working days.

2 Financial Times Actuaries share indices 10 April 1982 = 100. All classes (750 shares) index.

Source: Bank of England

18 Prices and wages

18.1 General Index of retail prices¹

	All items	All items except seasonal food ²	Food	Alcoholic drink	Tobacco	Housing	Fuel and light	Durable household goods	Clothing and footwear	Transport and vehicles	Miscellaneous goods	Services	Meals bought and consumed outside the home
15 January 1974=100													
Annual averages													
1982	CBAB	CBAP	CBAN	CBAA	CBAC	CBAH	CBAG	CBAE	CBAD	CBAO	CBAJ	CBAM	CBAI
1983	320.4	322.0	299.3	341.0	413.3	358.3	433.3	243.8	210.5	343.5	325.8	331.6	341.7
1984	335.1	337.1	308.8	366.4	440.9	367.1	465.4	250.4	214.8	366.3	345.6	342.9	364.0
1985	351.8	353.1	326.1	387.7	489.0	400.7	478.8	256.7	214.6	374.7	364.7	357.3	390.8
1986	373.2	375.4	336.3	412.1	532.4	452.3	499.3	263.9	222.9	392.5	392.2	381.3	413.3
1987 Jan 1	385.9	387.9	347.3	430.6	584.9	478.1	506.0	266.7	229.2	390.1	409.2	400.5	439.5
1987 Jan 1													
13 January 1987=100													
Weights 1989													
	1000	203	119	341	110	227	977	846	23	131	825	46	135
Annual Averages													
1987	CHAW	CHBS	CHBT	CHBU	CHBV	CHBW	CHAX	CHAY	CHBP	CHBB	CHAZ	CHBX	CHBY
	101.9	101.4	101.2	102.1	101.4	102.6	101.9	102.0	101.6	101.0	101.6	100.9	101.2
1987 Jun 9	101.9	101.7	100.9	102.1	101.2	102.5	101.8	101.9	105.2	100.9	101.6	100.7	101.1
Jul 14	101.8	100.9	101.0	102.2	100.1	103.2	101.9	102.1	97.0	101.0	101.4	100.9	99.9
Aug 11	102.1	101.3	101.2	102.5	100.7	103.4	102.2	102.4	98.6	101.0	101.7	101.3	100.3
Sep 8	102.4	101.2	101.7	102.7	101.8	103.7	102.6	102.8	95.7	101.2	102.1	101.4	101.7
Oct 13	102.9	101.8	102.5	103.1	102.4	104.2	103.1	103.3	96.8	101.8	102.6	101.5	102.2
Nov 10	103.4	102.4	102.6	103.7	103.2	104.5	103.6	103.8	98.8	102.1	103.0	101.9	102.9
Dec 8	103.3	103.1	102.5	102.9	103.6	104.3	103.3	103.5	102.4	102.4	103.2	101.9	103.2
1988 Jan 12	103.3	103.7	103.0	102.9	102.2	104.5	103.3	103.4	103.7	102.7	103.2	102.8	101.2
Feb 16	103.7	104.3	103.4	103.2	102.9	104.5	103.6	103.8	106.9	103.0	103.6	103.1	101.9
Mar 15	104.1	104.7	103.6	103.5	103.7	104.9	104.0	104.2	107.1	103.4	104.0	103.0	102.6
Apr 19	105.8	105.3	105.2	106.4	104.1	106.4	105.7	106.0	108.5	103.8	105.0	104.9	103.0
May 17	106.2	105.7	105.8	106.8	105.3	106.7	106.1	106.4	106.9	104.3	105.5	106.0	104.1
Jun 14	106.6	105.9	105.7	107.1	105.8	107.3	106.6	106.9	105.3	104.7	105.9	107.3	104.2
Jul 19	106.7	105.2	105.9	107.7	104.6	107.9	106.9	107.2	97.9	105.0	106.0	108.2	103.1
Aug 16	107.9	105.7	106.4	110.5	104.7	108.3	108.1	108.5	97.5	105.7	106.4	108.3	103.4
Sep 13	108.4	106.2	106.9	111.1	105.8	108.6	108.7	109.1	97.2	106.1	106.9	109.0	104.3
Oct 18	109.5	106.4	107.5	113.2	107.4	109.0	109.8	110.4	97.1	106.4	107.4	109.2	105.3
Nov 15	110.0	107.1	107.8	114.1	108.1	109.1	110.3	110.9	98.8	107.0	107.8	109.3	105.7
Dec 13	110.3	107.8	107.7	114.3	108.3	109.0	110.5	111.0	101.5	107.4	108.0	109.3	105.9
1989 Jan 17	111.0	108.7	108.5	115.4	107.4	109.8	111.2	111.7	103.2	108.2	108.5	110.9	104.5
Feb 14	111.8	109.0	108.9	116.8	108.4	110.2	111.9	112.5	103.4	108.5	109.0	-	105.3
Mar 14	112.3	109.6	109.2	117.4	108.9	110.7	112.4	113.0	104.8	108.9	109.4	-	105.8
Apr 18	114.3	110.8	109.8	120.7	111.0	112.3	114.4	115.2	108.0	109.9	110.6	114.2	107.0
May 16	115.0	111.5	109.9	121.4	111.6	113.3	115.1	115.9	109.9	110.4	111.3	114.7	107.5
Jun 13	115.4	111.9	110.2	122.0	111.7	113.6	115.6	116.3	109.3	111.0	111.6	115.9	107.6
Jul 18	115.5 [†]	111.6 [†]	110.6 [†]	122.7 [†]	110.7 [†]	113.7 [†]	115.9 [†]	116.6 [†]	100.6 [†]	111.9 [†]	111.6 [†]	- [†]	106.5 [†]

1 Following the recommendation of the Retail Price Index Advisory Committee, the index has been re-referenced to make 13 January, 1987=100. Further details can be found in the April 1987 edition of *Employment Gazette*.

2 Seasonal food is defined as; items of food the prices of which show significant seasonal variations. These are fresh fruit and vegetables, fresh fish, eggs and home-killed lamb.

3 For the February, March and April 1988 indices, the weights for seasonal and non-seasonal food were 24 and 139 respectively. Thereafter the weight for home-killed lamb (a seasonal item) was increased by 1 and that for imported lamb (a non-seasonal item) correspondingly reduced by 1 in the light of new information about their relative shares of household expenditure.

Source: Central Statistical Office

18.2 General Index of retail prices¹

Detailed figures for various groups, sub-groups and sections

13 January 1987=100

		1989 Jan	1989 Feb	1989 Mar	1989 Apr	1989 May	1989 Jun	1989 Jul
	Day of month	17	14	14	18	16	13	18
	Group and sub-group weights in 1989							
All items	CHAW	1000	111.0	111.8	112.3	114.3	115.0	115.4
Food	CHBA	154	107.4	107.7	108.3	109.6	110.3	110.7
Bread	DOAA	9	111.8	112.6	113.0	113.9	113.1	114.4
Cereals	DOAB	4	112.2	113.5	114.8	115.6	115.8	116.2 [†]
Biscuits and cakes	DOAC	9	108.3	109.0	109.9	110.8	111.2	111.3
Beef	DOAD	10	115.4	115.4	115.4	119.1	120.3	121.0
Lamb of which home-killed lamb	DOAE	3	99.0	95.5	98.5	108.3	116.2	113.9
Pork	DOAG	3	105.0	104.1	105.3	108.0	109.7	109.6
Bacon	DOAH	4	105.8	105.6	105.6	105.8	106.7	108.8
Poultry	DOAI	6	102.2	100.9	101.6	101.8	101.5	103.4
Other meat	DOAJ	9	101.2	101.0	101.5	102.3	103.8	104.2
Fish	DOAK	5	105.9	106.6	106.1	106.4	106.1	106.5
of which fresh fish	DOAL	2	107.8	108.7	108.2	108.1	107.2	106.1
Butter	DOAM	2	110.8	113.1	114.6	114.9	115.6	116.5
Oils and fats	DOAN	3	107.2	107.1	106.3	107.0	106.9	107.6
Cheese	DOAO	4	110.3	110.6	110.6	111.3	110.9	111.5
Eggs	DOAP	2	103.7	102.0	101.0	101.0	105.0	107.3
Milk, fresh	DOAQ	12	111.7	112.3	112.5	112.6	112.6	112.7
Milk products	DOAR	3	112.5	113.4	114.3	114.6	116.3	116.6
Tea	DOAS	2	106.9	108.9	109.0	109.0	109.3	109.5 [†]
Coffee and other hot drinks	DOAT	3	92.9	92.8	92.7	95.5	96.6	97.0
Soft drinks	DOAU	9	120.7	121.5	122.5	122.6	122.7	122.8
Sugar and preserves	DOAV	12	114.2	114.8	115.0	116.1	116.1	117.6 [†]
Sweets and chocolate	DOAW	12	101.8	102.1	102.5	103.4	104.0	104.4
Potatoes	DOAX	6	99.7	101.1	102.0	105.3	110.2	111.3
of which unprocessed potatoes	DOAY	3	94.6	97.3	99.1	104.9	114.0	115.8
Vegetables	DOAZ	11	108.3	110.7	112.6	114.2	110.4	107.5
of which other fresh vegetables	DOBA	7	105.5	108.6	111.1	113.3	107.3	102.5
Fruit	DOB	9	106.1	104.8	104.9	106.5	109.9	111.5
of which fresh fruit	DOBC	7	107.6	105.5	105.9	107.5	111.7	113.7
Other foods	DOB	12	107.3	107.5	108.0	109.3	109.7	110.9
Catering	CHBC	49	113.1	113.5	114.1	115.0	115.6	116.2
Restaurant meals	DOBE	26	113.9	114.3	115.1	115.9	116.6	117.2
Canteen meals	DOBF	7	112.2	112.7	113.3	114.2	114.5	115.0
Take-aways and snacks	DOB	16	112.3	112.7	113.0	113.9	114.6	115.1
Alcoholic drink	CHBD	83	109.9	110.5	110.9	111.5	111.9	112.2
Beer	DOBH	50	111.8	112.3	112.8	113.1	113.5	113.8
Beer on sales	DOB	44	112.4	112.6	113.0	113.3	113.7	114.0
Beer off sales	DOB	6	107.4	109.4	110.5	111.3	111.5	111.8 [†]
Wines and spirits	DOBK	33	107.2	107.9	108.3	109.1	109.7	110.0
Wines and spirits on sales	DOBIL	14	109.8	110.2	110.8	111.4	111.9	112.3
Wines and spirits off sales	DOB	19	105.3	106.2	106.5	107.4	108.0	108.3
Tobacco	CHBE	36	105.6	105.7	105.8	105.8	105.8	105.8 [†]
Cigarettes	DOB	32	105.9	106.0	106.0	106.1	106.1	106.2
Other tobacco	DOB	4	103.9	104.2	104.2	104.0	103.8	103.8 [†]
Housing	CHBF	175	124.8	127.0	127.7	134.0	134.7	135.5
Rent	DOB	32	114.4	114.5	114.6	122.5	122.7	123.2
Mortgage interest payments	DOBQ	60	144.4	152.0	154.2	156.7	159.0	161.1
Rates	DOB	42	116.8	116.8	116.8	128.0	128.0	128.0 [†]
Water and other charges	DOB	7	116.2	116.2	116.2	133.6	131.4	131.4
Repairs and maintenance charges	DOB	9	110.7	110.9	111.2	113.1	113.7	114.0
Do-it-yourself materials	DOB	17	109.3	109.8	110.4	111.5	111.8	112.5

Indices are given to one decimal place to provide as much information as is available but precision is greater at higher levels of aggregation, ie at sub-group and group levels.

1 Retail Prices Index 1914-1986 (HMSO Price £5.00 net) contains group and sub-group indices and weights back to 1974, group indices back to 1956 and all items indices back to 1947, together with cost of living indices (on a more restricted basis) as far back as 1914.

Source: Central Statistical Office

18.2 General Index of retail prices¹

Detailed figures for various groups, sub-groups and sections

continued

13 January 1987 = 100

		1989 Jan	1989 Feb	1989 Mar	1989 Apr	1989 May	1989 Jun	1989 Jul	
	Day of month	17	14	14	18	16	13	18	
Group and sub-group weights in 1989									
Fuel and light	CHBG	54	104.2	104.2	104.3	105.4	106.4	107.6	108.4 [†]
Coal and solid fuels	DOBW	4	103.1	103.1	103.4	102.5	97.9	96.8	96.4 [†]
Electricity	DOBX	26	108.6	108.6	108.6	110.0	112.3	114.4	115.7 [†]
Gas	DOBY	22	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.8	102.9	103.9	104.6 [†]
Oil and other fuel	DOBZ	2	89.3	88.7	91.5	96.3	93.7	90.1	90.9 [†]
Household goods	CHBH	71	107.5	108.3	108.9	109.5	109.9	110.1	110.0 [†]
Furniture	DOCA	13	107.3	108.1	109.5	109.9	110.4	110.5	110.0 [†]
Furnishings	DOCB	12	108.7	109.8	110.7	111.6	111.7	112.0	110.9 [†]
Electrical appliances	DOCC	14	104.6	104.6	104.7	105.0	105.0	104.6	104.3 [†]
Other household equipment	DOCD	10	108.5	109.0	109.6	110.2	111.0	111.8	112.3 [†]
Household consumables	DOCE	14	112.2	113.3	113.9	114.8	115.8	116.1	116.7 [†]
Pet care	DOCF	8	102.4	103.8	103.7	104.1	104.1	104.3	105.1 [†]
Household services	CHBI	41	110.3	110.8	110.9	111.7	111.8	111.8	112.2 [†]
Postage	DOCG	2	106.5	106.5	106.5	106.5	106.5	106.5	106.5 [†]
Telephones, telemessages etc	DOCH	15	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2 [†]
Domestic services	DOCI	8	113.2	113.7	114.6	115.3	116.1	116.9	118.0 [†]
Fees and subscriptions	DOCJ	16	118.3	119.4	119.4	121.0	120.9	120.4	121.2 [†]
Clothing and footwear	CHBJ	73	105.9	107.2	107.7	109.8	110.5	110.6	108.6 [†]
Men's outerwear	DOCK	14	106.2	107.5	108.5	109.9	110.6	110.1	109.2 [†]
Women's outerwear	DOCL	22	102.5	103.8	104.4	107.5	108.0	108.3	104.6 [†]
Children's outerwear	DOCM	9	106.8	108.5	109.1	114.0	115.6	116.1	112.7 [†]
Other clothing	DOCN	13	109.0	110.1	110.6	111.4	111.6	111.7	110.8 [†]
Footwear	DOCO	15	107.6	108.7	108.8	109.3	109.8	110.2	109.8 [†]
Personal goods and services	CHBQ	37	110.4	110.9	111.1	113.1	113.7	114.0	114.9 [†]
Personal articles	DOCP	11	102.9	103.4	103.3	103.8	104.3	104.5	104.4 [†]
Chemists goods	DOCQ	15	111.1	111.6	112.2	114.1	114.7	115.0	115.8 [†]
Personal services	DOCR	11	117.1	117.4	117.8	121.8	122.0	122.5	124.8 [†]
Motoring expenditure	CHBK	128	110.6	111.0	111.8	114.2	115.2	115.5	115.4 [†]
Purchase of motor vehicles	DOCS	55	113.5	113.1	114.2	115.1	115.3	115.9	116.1 [†]
Maintenance of motor vehicles	DOCT	19	113.1	113.3	113.8	114.4	115.1	115.4	117.0 [†]
Petrol and oil	DOCU	34	99.7	101.8	102.6	108.7	111.2	111.5	110.0 [†]
Vehicle tax and insurance	DOCV	20	121.9	121.9	121.9	122.9	122.9	122.9	122.9 [†]
Fares and other travel costs	CHBR	23	112.9	113.2	113.3	113.4	114.6	115.6	115.9 [†]
Rail fares	DOCW	7	117.4	117.4	117.4	117.4	117.4	117.4	117.4 [†]
Bus and coach fares	DOCX	7	115.3	115.9	116.0	116.2	119.6	120.3	120.6 [†]
Other travel costs	DOCY	9	107.3	107.5	107.7	107.9	108.4	110.1	110.7 [†]
Leisure goods	CHBL	47	105.1	105.5	105.7	106.0	107.2	107.4	107.6 [†]
Audio-visual equipment	DOCZ	11	90.9	90.9	90.8	90.7	90.5	90.4	90.3 [†]
Records and tapes	DODA	5	97.8	98.0	97.9	98.2	98.2	98.3	98.3 [†]
Toys, photographic and sports goods	DODB	10	106.8	107.0	107.6	107.8	107.9	108.2	108.5 [†]
Books and newspapers	DODC	16	115.4	116.1	116.4	117.0	120.7	121.1	121.6 [†]
Gardening products	DODD	5	112.2	112.9	113.8	114.7	114.9	115.3	115.8 [†]
Leisure services	CHBM	29	112.1	112.2	112.3	113.5	114.3	114.5	115.2 [†]
Television licences and rentals	DODE	10	103.7	103.7	104.1	104.2	104.2	104.2	105.4 [†]
Entertainment and other recreation	DODF	19	118.1	118.3	118.4	120.2	121.3	121.6	122.1 [†]

Indices are given to one decimal place to provide as much information as is available but precision is greater at higher levels of aggregation, ie at sub-group and group levels.

1 Retail Prices Index 1914-1966 (HMSO Price £5.00 net) contains group and sub-group indices and weights back to 1974, group indices back to 1956 and all items indices back to 1947, together with cost of living indices (on a more restricted basis) as far back as 1914.

Source: Central Statistical Office

18.3 General Index of retail prices (all items)¹

Annual average	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
January 1974 =100												
CBAB												
1962	53.0	52.1	52.2	52.4	53.1	53.3	53.6	53.4	53.0	52.9	52.9	53.1
1963	54.0	53.5	54.0	54.1	54.2	54.2	54.2	53.9	53.7	53.9	54.1	54.2
1964	55.8	54.6	54.6	54.8	55.3	55.8	56.0	56.0	56.2	56.2	56.3	56.7
1965	58.4	57.1	57.1	57.3	58.4	58.6	58.8	58.8	58.9	58.9	59.0	59.2
1966	60.7	59.6	59.6	59.7	60.5	60.9	61.1	60.8	61.2	61.1	61.2	61.6
1967	62.3	61.8	61.8	61.8	62.3	62.3	62.5	62.1	62.0	61.9	62.4	62.8
1968	65.2	63.4	63.7	63.9	65.1	65.1	65.4	65.4	65.5	65.6	65.9	66.1
1969	68.7	67.3	67.7	67.9	68.7	68.6	68.9	68.9	68.7	68.9	69.4	69.6
1970	73.1	70.6	71.0	71.4	72.5	72.7	72.9	73.5	73.4	73.8	74.6	75.1
1971	80.0	76.6	77.1	77.7	79.4	79.9	80.4	80.9	81.0	81.1	81.5	82.0
1972	85.7	82.9	83.3	83.6	84.4	84.8	85.3	85.6	86.3	86.8	88.0	88.3
1973	93.5	89.3	89.9	90.4	92.1	92.8	93.3	93.7	94.0	94.8	96.7	97.4
1974	108.5	100.0	101.7	102.6	106.1	107.6	108.7	109.7	109.8	111.0	113.2	115.2
1975	134.8	119.9	121.9	124.3	129.1	134.5	137.1	138.5	139.3	140.5	142.5	144.2
1976	157.1	147.9	149.8	150.6	153.5	155.2	156.0	156.3	158.5	160.6	163.5	165.8
1977	182.0	172.4	174.1	175.8	180.3	181.7	183.6	183.8	184.7	185.7	186.5	187.4
1978	197.1	189.5	190.6	191.8	194.6	195.7	197.2	198.1	199.4	200.2	201.1	202.5
1979	223.5	207.2	208.9	210.6	214.2	215.9	219.6	229.1	230.9	233.2	235.6	237.7
1980	263.7	245.3	248.8	252.2	260.8	263.2	265.7	267.9	268.5	270.2	271.9	274.1
1981	295.0	277.3	279.8	284.0	292.2	294.1	295.8	297.1	299.3	301.0	303.7	306.9
1982	320.4	310.6	310.7	313.4	319.7	322.0	322.9	323.0	323.1	322.9	324.5	326.1
1983	335.1	325.9	327.3	327.9	332.5	333.9	334.7	336.5	338.0	339.5	340.7	341.9
1984	351.8	342.6	344.0	345.1	349.7	351.0	351.9	351.5	354.8	355.5	357.7	358.8
1985	373.2	359.8	362.7	366.1	373.9	375.6	376.4	375.7	376.7	376.5	377.1	378.4
1986	385.9	379.7	381.1	381.6	385.3	386.0	385.8	384.7	385.9	387.8	388.4	391.7
1987	..	394.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
January 1987=100												
CHAW												
1987	101.9	100.0	100.4	100.6	101.8	101.9	101.9	101.8	102.1	102.4	102.9	103.4
1988	106.9	103.3	103.7	104.1	105.8	106.2	106.6	106.7	107.9	108.4	109.5	110.0
1989	..	111.0	111.8	112.3	114.3	115.0	115.4	115.5 [†]

¹ Retail Prices Indices 1914-1986 (HMSO Price £5.00 net) contains group and sub-group indices and weights back to 1974, group indices back to 1956 and 'all items' indices back to 1947, together with cost of living indices (on a more restricted basis) as far back as 1914.

Source: Central Statistical Office

18.4 Internal purchasing power of the pound (based on RPI)^{1,2}

Pence

Year in which purchasing power was 100p														
1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
1973	100	116	144	168	195	211	239	282	316	343	358	376	399	413
1974	86	100	124	145	168	182	206	243	272	295	309	324	344	356
1975	69	80	100	117	135	146	166	196	219	238	249	261	277	286
1976	60	69	86	100	116	125	142	168	188	204	213	224	238	246
1977	51	60	74	86	100	108	123	145	162	176	184	193	205	212
1978	47	55	68	80	92	100	113	134	150	163	170	178	189	196
1979	42	49	60	70	81	88	100	118	132	143	150	157	167	173
1980	35	41	51	60	69	75	85	100	112	122	127	133	142	146
1981	32	37	46	53	62	67	76	89	100	109	114	119	127	131
1982	29	34	42	49	57	62	70	82	92	100	105	110	116	125
1983	26	32	40	47	54	59	67	79	88	96	100	105	111	115
1984	27	31	38	45	52	56	64	75	84	91	95	100	106	114
1985	25	29	36	42	49	53	60	71	79	86	90	94	100	108
1986	24	28	35	41	47	51	58	68	76	83	87	91	97	104
1987	23	27	34	39	45	49	56	66	73	80	83	87	93	100

¹ To find the purchasing power of the pound in 1980, given that it was 100 pence in 1973, select the column headed 1973 and look at the 1980 row. The result is 35 pence.

² These figures are calculated by taking the inverse ratio of the respective annual averages of the General Index of Retail Prices. See table above.

Source: Central Statistical Office

18.5 Tax and price Index

	January 1978=100										January 1987=100		
	BSAA										DQAB		
	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1987	1988	1989
January	100.0	106.1	123.2	140.4	162.3	170.7	177.9	184.7	192.9	198.0	100.0	101.4	107.1
February	100.7	107.2	125.3	141.9	162.4	171.6	178.8	186.4	193.7	..	100.5	101.8	108.0
March	101.5	108.2	127.2	144.3	164.0	171.9	179.4	188.4	194.0	..	100.7	102.3	108.5
April	98.4	110.5	130.8	151.3	166.0	171.8	178.8	190.2	192.5	..	99.7	101.4	109.8
May	99.1	111.6	132.2	152.4	167.4	172.6	179.6	191.2	192.9	..	99.8	101.9	110.5
June	100.0	113.8	133.6	153.5	168.0	173.1	180.1	191.7	192.8	..	99.8	102.3	110.9
July	100.5	113.8	134.9	154.2	169.0	174.2	179.9	191.3	192.1	..	99.7	102.4	111.1 [†]
August	101.3	114.9	135.3	155.5	169.0	175.1	181.8	191.8	192.9	..	100.0	103.7	..
September	101.8	116.2	136.3	156.8	168.9	176.0	182.2	191.7	194.0	..	100.4	104.3	..
October	102.4	117.6	137.3	158.2	169.9	176.7	183.5	191.4	194.3	..	100.9	105.4	..
November	103.2	118.8	138.5	160.1	170.9	177.5	184.1	192.1	196.3	..	101.5	106.0	..
December	104.3	119.8	139.4	161.2	170.5	178.0	183.9	192.4	197.1	..	101.4	106.3	..

Percentage changes on one year earlier

Tax and prices index	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1987	1988	1989
January	4.9	6.1	16.1	14.0	15.6	5.2	4.2	3.8	4.4	2.6	1.4	5.6	..
February	4.5	6.5	16.9	13.2	14.4	5.7	4.2	4.3	3.9	..	2.7	1.3	6.1
March	4.1	6.6	17.6	13.4	13.7	4.8	4.4	5.0	3.0	..	2.8	1.6	6.1
April	2.1	12.3	18.4	15.7	9.7	3.5	4.1	6.4	1.2	..	2.5	1.7	8.3
May	1.8	12.6	18.5	15.3	9.8	3.1	4.1	6.5	0.9	..	2.4	2.1	8.4
June	1.5	13.8	17.4	14.9	9.4	3.0	4.0	6.4	0.6	..	2.5	2.5	8.4
July	1.9	13.2	18.5	14.3	9.6	3.1	3.3	6.3	0.4	..	2.8	2.7	8.5 [†]
August	2.1	13.4	17.8	14.9	8.7	3.6	3.8	5.5	0.6	..	2.6	3.7	..
September	1.9	14.1	17.3	14.9	7.9	4.2	3.5	5.2	1.2	..	2.4	3.9	..
October	2.0	14.8	18.8	15.2	7.4	4.0	3.8	4.3	1.5	..	2.9	4.5	..
November	4.6	15.1	16.6	15.6	6.7	3.9	3.7	4.3	2.2	..	2.4	4.4	..
December	5.0	14.9	16.4	15.6	5.8	4.4	3.3	4.6	2.4	..	1.9	4.8	..
Retail prices index	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1987	1988	1989
January	9.9	9.3	18.4	13.0	12.0	4.9	5.1	5.0	5.5	3.9	3.3	7.5	..
February	9.5	9.6	19.1	12.5	11.0	5.3	5.1	5.4	5.1	..	3.9	3.3	7.8
March	9.1	9.8	19.8	12.6	10.4	4.6	5.2	6.1	4.2	..	4.0	3.5	7.9
April	7.9	10.1	21.8	12.0	9.4	4.0	5.2	6.9	3.0	..	4.2	3.9	8.0
May	7.7	10.3	21.9	11.7	9.5	3.7	5.1	7.0	2.8	..	4.1	4.2	8.3
June	7.4	11.4	21.0	11.3	9.2	3.7	5.1	7.0	2.5	..	4.2	4.6	8.3
July	7.8	15.6	16.9	10.9	8.7	4.2	4.5	6.9	2.4	..	4.4	4.8	8.2 [†]
August	8.0	15.8	16.3	11.5	8.0	4.6	5.0	6.2	2.4	..	4.4	5.7	..
September	7.8	16.5	15.9	11.4	7.3	5.1	4.7	5.9	3.0	..	4.2	5.9	..
October	7.8	17.2	15.4	11.7	6.8	5.0	5.0	5.4	3.0	..	4.5	6.4	..
November	8.1	17.4	15.3	12.0	6.3	4.8	4.9	5.5	3.5	..	4.1	6.4	..
December	8.4	17.2	15.1	12.0	5.4	5.3	4.6	5.7	3.7	..	3.7	6.8	..

Note: The purpose and methodology of the Tax and price index were described in an article in the August 1979 issue of *Economic Trends* and in the September *Economic Progress Report* published by the Treasury. The purpose is to produce a single index which measures changes in both direct taxes (including national insurance contributions) and in retail prices for a representative cross-section of taxpayers. Thus, while the Retail prices index may be used to measure changes in the purchasing power of after-tax

income (and of the income of non-taxpayers) the Tax and price index takes account of the fact that taxpayers will have more or less to spend according to changes in direct taxation. The index measures the change in gross taxable income which would maintain after tax income in real terms.

The months April, May and June for the years 1979 and 1980 are affected by the late timing of the 1979 Budget.

Source: Central Statistical Office

18.6 Index numbers of producer prices

1965=100, monthly averages

SIC 1980 Division Class or Group	Materials and fuel purchased ^{1,2}																							
	Manufacturing industry		Manufacturing industry (seasonally adjusted)		Manufacturing other than food, drink and tobacco		Food, drink and tobacco manufacturing industries		Metal manufacturing		Extraction of minerals not elsewhere specified		Non-metallic mineral products		Chemical industry		Man-made fibres		Metal goods, engineering and vehicle industries		Metal goods not elsewhere specified		Mechanical engineering	
	2 to 4	Materials	Fuel	2 to 4 excl. 41/42	41/42	22	23	24	25	26	3	31	32											
DZBR	DZBS	DZBT	DZDQ	DZBU	DZBX	DZBY	DZBZ	DZCA	DZCB	DZCC	DZCD	DZCE	DZCF											
1984	98.9	99.6	95.6	99.0	97.1	100.9	96.6	94.9	93.2	96.4	98.9	96.2	96.4	95.1										
1985	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0										
1986	92.4	93.5	87.2	92.4	89.5	98.8	95.3	89.2	95.2	82.9	91.2	98.4	97.9	101.4										
1987	95.3	97.4	85.5	95.3	94.0	99.5	99.2	91.4	98.0	86.8	97.8	101.6	101.0	104.4										
1988	98.4	101.5	84.3	98.3	98.4	100.9	110.3	91.7	101.2	85.7	100.6	110.0	111.4	111.7										
1985 Dec	97.9	95.9	107.2	96.2	97.2	99.4	98.7	101.1	102.1	98.0	99.2	99.7	99.1	100.8										
1986 Jan	97.7	95.9	106.2	95.2	96.6	100.0	99.4	100.6	102.1	93.6	98.2	100.3	99.5	101.5										
Feb	96.7	95.6	101.9	94.4	94.7	100.4	98.9	97.6	100.4	89.1	97.8	100.2	99.9	101.7										
Mar	94.3	94.9	91.2	93.8	90.6	101.2	96.9	92.3	98.4	83.1	95.5	98.4	98.4	101.0										
Apr	92.3	93.5	86.6	92.7	88.3	100.3	95.4	89.2	95.0	81.3	93.4	97.8	97.8	101.0										
May	91.8	93.4	84.3	92.2	87.9	99.8	94.3	87.0	93.9	82.3	88.1	97.2	97.1	100.8										
Jun	89.8	91.7	80.6	90.6	86.0	98.0	93.5	85.1	92.7	79.4	86.9	96.8	96.5	100.7										
Jul	88.0	90.1	77.9	89.3	84.0	97.0	90.7	83.4	91.8	76.6	86.7	96.7	96.3	100.8										
Aug	88.8	91.3	77.3	90.3	85.5	96.8	91.8	83.2	91.6	79.0	86.8	96.9	96.5	100.9										
Sep	90.3	92.6	79.8	91.7	87.2	97.5	93.9	85.8	92.5	80.2	87.4	97.8	97.4	101.4										
Oct	91.3	93.8	79.4	92.3	88.8	97.3	95.0	86.0	92.8	81.7	89.7	98.3	97.8	101.7										
Nov	92.9	94.5	85.0	92.9	90.5	98.5	95.6	88.1	94.1	83.2	91.0	99.0	98.1	102.1										
Dec	95.4	95.3	95.6	93.1	93.8	99.3	98.6	92.4	97.3	85.4	92.9	100.8	99.5	103.0										
1987 Jan	96.6	96.1	98.5	93.7	95.4	99.8	98.3	95.4	98.9	88.7	94.8	100.8	99.4	103.1										
Feb	95.1	96.3	89.3	93.9	93.1	99.8	97.3	92.2	97.2	86.7	94.9	99.8	98.9	103.0										
Mar	94.0	96.5	82.8	94.2	91.6	99.9	95.9	89.3	96.3	86.3	94.3	98.8	98.2	102.7										
Apr	94.1	96.6	82.4	94.6	91.7	100.1	95.7	89.8	96.7	86.6	97.3	99.4	98.4	103.1										
May	94.0	96.7	81.0	94.3	91.6	100.0	95.9	89.1	96.5	86.2	97.4	100.1	98.9	103.4										
Jun	94.9	97.8	81.2	95.6	93.0	100.0	98.0	89.7	97.1	87.3	98.7	100.6	99.8	103.9										
Jul	95.3	98.2	82.0	96.6	94.4	98.9	100.5	90.8	97.6	88.0	99.8	101.7	101.1	104.5										
Aug	95.5	98.2	82.8	96.7	95.3	98.0	102.4	91.9	98.5	87.4	99.6	102.7	102.4	105.0										
Sep	95.1	98.1	81.6	96.3	94.6	98.3	101.1	90.7	98.1	86.3	99.6	102.6	102.2	105.2										
Oct	95.6	98.7	81.2	96.5	95.1	98.7	101.1	90.6	98.1	86.4	98.5	103.3	103.5	105.7										
Nov	95.6	97.5	87.1	95.6	94.7	99.5	100.4	92.1	99.6	85.5	98.9	103.7	103.8	106.0										
Dec	97.9	98.2	96.4	95.6	97.2	100.9	103.8	95.1	101.5	86.0	100.2	105.9	106.0	107.1										
1988 Jan	98.1	98.5	96.0	95.4	98.1	100.3	105.3	95.4	101.8	88.6	100.8	107.1	107.1	108.4										
Feb	96.8	99.4	84.7	95.7	96.6	99.5	104.5	90.7	99.4	85.8	99.7	106.3	107.3	108.5										
Mar	95.7	99.3	79.2	96.0	95.4	99.2	104.6	88.3	99.0	83.7	98.7	106.4	107.5	108.6										
Apr	96.3	99.6	81.6	96.9	96.1	99.7	104.6	89.8	99.7	84.8	99.3	107.2	107.9	109.5										
May	97.7	101.1	82.1	96.9	97.4	100.7	109.4	91.0	100.4	85.6	99.2	108.5	110.0	110.8										
Jun	99.5	103.5	81.5	100.1	99.9	101.2	116.6	90.9	100.8	86.2	98.7	110.9	113.2	111.9										
Jul	99.4	103.4	81.0	100.5	98.8	102.8	111.4	91.2	100.7	86.1	99.8	110.4	112.1	112.1										
Aug	98.8	102.6	81.3	99.8	99.0	101.1	112.3	91.7	101.1	85.8	100.0	110.9	112.8	112.7										
Sep	98.2	102.1	80.3	99.3	98.3	100.8	111.2	90.9	101.2	85.4	99.9	110.9	112.8	113.3										
Oct	98.0	101.9	80.0	99.0	98.4	100.4	111.8	90.5	101.7	85.0	102.6	111.7	113.8	113.7										
Nov	99.8	102.8	86.3	99.7	100.0	102.1	114.1	92.8	103.3	85.8	103.4	113.3	115.1	114.5										
Dec	102.6	103.6	97.7	100.3	103.3	103.4	117.4	97.7	105.8	87.6	104.6	115.8	117.4	115.8										
1989 Jan	104.0	105.2	98.5	101.1	105.2	103.9	119.9	98.9	106.6	89.8	105.4	117.0	118.6	117.4										
Feb	101.9	105.2	87.3	101.0	102.6	103.5	115.9	94.6	104.2	88.6	103.7	115.4	116.7	117.2										
Mar	102.4	106.9	82.0	102.9	102.6	104.7	116.6	93.0	105.3	89.3	103.1	115.7	117.5	117.4										
Apr	103.9	108.1	84.6	104.6	103.5	107.0	116.8	94.8	106.3	90.5	104.3	116.2	117.8	118.3										
May	104.7	109.1	85.0	105.3	104.3	107.8	117.8	96.1	107.1	91.2	104.5	116.7	118.4	119.1										
Jun	104.6	109.0	84.5	105.1	103.8	108.2	116.5	95.9	105.6	91.3	104.7	116.7	118.3	119.3										
Jul	103.3	107.5	84.1	104.2	101.5	108.8	112.3	95.1	103.1	89.7	104.6	115.2	116.2	118.8										

Note: The dagger symbol beside a figure indicates the earliest revised value for each series. Figures for the latest month shown are provisional.

1 Index numbers are constructed on a net sector basis ie transactions within sector are excluded.

2 Index numbers are compiled exclusive of VAT. Revenue duties (on cigarettes, tobacco and alcoholic liquor) are included, as is duty on hydrocarbon oils.

Source: Central Statistical Office

18.6 Index numbers of producer prices

continued

1985=100, monthly averages

Price index numbers of materials and fuel purchased^{1,2}

SIC 1980 Division Class or Group	411 to 423												part of 5	
	Elect- rical and elec- tronic engin- eering and parts	Motor vehi- cles	Other trans- port equip- ment	Instru- ment engin- eering	Food manufac- turing indus- ties	Materials	Fuel industry	Footwear and clothing	Timber and wooden furniture	Paper and paper products	Pro- cessing of rubber and plastics	Other manufac- turing indus- ties	Construc- tion materials	House- building materials
34	35	36	37	43	45	46	47	48	49	5	5	5	5	
DZCG	DZCH	DZCI	DZCJ	DZCK	DZCL	DZCM	DZCN	DZCO	DZCP	DZCQ	DZCR	DZCS	DZCT	DZCU
1984	96.2	95.2	95.3	96.1	101.9	102.2	95.8	95.3	94.8	94.7	95.6	97.8	98.9	94.5
1985	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1986	99.4	102.3	101.6	101.7	99.1	99.9	84.4	97.4	100.0	99.6	100.1	98.2	98.5	103.6
1987	104.1	106.8	105.1	105.8	99.5	100.4	83.3	103.2	104.5	105.5	108.1	104.8	104.9	109.3
1988	113.0	113.0	112.1	112.6	101.0	102.0	81.2	107.9	106.9	109.4	113.5	111.1	109.4	115.4
1985 Dec	99.8	101.4	101.2	100.8	99.3	99.0	105.1	99.1	98.7	98.7	99.5	99.5	97.7	101.2
1986 Jan	100.4	102.2	102.0	101.5	99.8	99.6	103.9	99.1	98.9	98.9	99.4	100.5	99.1	101.8
Feb	100.5	102.3	102.1	101.7	100.6	100.7	99.4	99.7	99.5	99.2	99.4	101.2	99.1	102.2
Mar	99.3	101.8	101.4	101.3	101.4	102.1	89.1	98.5	99.1	98.3	98.3	99.6	98.1	102.8
Apr	98.7	101.9	101.4	101.2	100.7	101.6	84.3	97.7	99.3	98.2	98.6	97.7	96.9	103.3
May	98.2	101.8	101.3	101.1	100.3	101.3	81.5	96.9	99.5	98.4	99.1	95.7	96.2	103.4
Jun	98.3	101.6	101.0	101.1	98.3	99.4	77.8	95.5	99.6	98.4	98.7	95.9	96.5	103.5
Jul	97.8	101.7	100.9	101.1	97.3	98.5	74.7	94.6	99.5	98.6	98.7	96.0	96.3	103.9
Aug	98.2	10	101.0	101.3	97.1	98.3	74.1	94.4	100.1	99.0	98.9	96.3	97.7	103.8
Sep	99.4	1	101.4	101.9	97.7	98.8	77.4	95.8	100.3	99.9	99.5	96.9	100.0	104.3
Oct	99.9	102.6	101.7	102.3	97.4	98.4	77.2	96.9	100.9	100.6	102.1	98.3	100.9	104.7
Nov	100.3	103.1	102.2	102.6	98.7	99.6	82.1	98.6	101.6	101.9	103.5	99.0	100.8	105.1
Dec	101.6	104.2	103.1	103.4	99.5	100.0	91.6	100.6	102.1	103.6	105.4	101.0	101.0	105.2
1987 Jan	102.1	105.7	104.0	103.9	99.9	100.2	94.8	101.9	103.4	104.9	107.3	102.7	101.7	105.6
Feb	101.5	105.5	103.8	104.0	99.9	100.5	86.8	101.1	103.5	104.5	106.8	102.5	101.4	106.8
Mar	101.0	105.2	103.5	104.0	100.2	101.2	80.8	100.7	103.5	104.3	106.2	101.9	101.1	107.5
Apr	101.9	105.5	104.0	104.6	100.1	101.2	80.8	102.1	103.7	104.4	106.2	102.9	103.5	108.1
May	102.7	105.9	104.3	105.0	100.1	101.2	79.3	101.7	103.8	104.5	106.1	103.1	104.8	108.5
Jun	103.3	106.2	104.5	105.4	100.1	101.2	79.6	102.2	103.9	104.9	108.1	103.7	104.5	109.6
Jul	104.4	106.7	105.0	105.8	99.0	100.0	80.5	103.0	104.2	105.4	108.7	104.8	105.7	109.8
Aug	105.5	107.5	105.5	106.5	97.8	98.6	81.5	104.4	105.4	105.9	108.7	105.7	107.4	110.4
Sep	105.3	107.7	105.7	106.9	98.1	99.1	79.9	105.2	105.7	106.3	108.7	106.5	106.9	110.7
Oct	106.3	108.0	106.2	107.5	98.7	99.7	79.3	105.9	106.6	107.8	109.2	107.0	107.6	111.1
Nov	106.8	108.4	106.7	107.8	99.5	100.3	84.1	104.9	105.6	106.8	109.8	107.7	106.4	111.6
Dec	108.9	109.4	107.9	108.6	101.0	101.5	92.2	105.7	105.9	107.6	111.1	109.0	107.9	112.2
1988 Jan	110.0	110.6	109.1	109.8	100.3	100.7	91.7	106.1	106.4	106.1	113.2	110.0	108.2	112.7
Feb	109.2	110.6	109.2	110.0	99.5	100.4	81.3	106.0	106.4	107.8	112.5	109.4	106.9	113.3
Mar	109.5	110.8	110.1	110.4	99.4	100.8	76.3	105.6	106.3	107.8	111.8	108.8	106.6	113.2
Apr	110.0	111.5	111.2	111.0	100.0	101.1	78.8	106.4	107.0	108.2	112.3	109.9	106.4	114.0
May	111.9	112.3	111.8	112.1	100.8	101.9	79.6	106.5	106.9	108.5	112.3	111.2	107.9	114.9
Jun	114.8	113.2	112.5	113.2	101.5	102.7	79.1	106.8	106.8	108.9	112.5	111.6	110.6	114.8
Jul	113.2	113.0	112.4	112.9	103.0	104.3	78.5	107.7	107.0	109.4	113.4	111.8	110.3	115.5
Aug	113.6	114.0	112.9	113.3	100.9	102.1	78.9	108.1	107.1	109.8	113.5	111.9	110.0	116.9
Sep	113.7	114.0	112.8	113.6	100.6	101.8	77.5	109.6	107.0	110.0	113.4	111.3	110.1	116.9
Oct	114.7	114.3	113.0	114.0	100.3	101.5	77.0	109.9	107.2	110.4	114.7	111.3	110.9	117.7
Nov	116.5	115.4	114.1	115.1	102.3	103.3	82.5	110.4	107.2	111.2	115.3	112.3	112.3	118.5
Dec	118.5	116.6	115.8	116.2	103.5	104.0	92.8	111.4	107.3	112.3	116.8	113.4	113.2	118.8
1989 Jan	119.9	118.2	117.2	117.3	104.2	104.9	93.8	113.8	108.2	113.5	117.9	114.2	114.0	120.9
Feb	118.5	118.0	117.0	117.2	103.7	104.7	83.9	112.0	108.1	113.2	117.2	112.7	112.7	121.5
Mar	119.0	118.0	116.9	117.2	105.1	106.4	79.2	112.2	107.7	113.5	117.0	112.0	113.8	122.3
Apr	119.3	118.6	117.6	118.0	107.6	109.0	82.0	112.4	108.3	114.2	118.8	112.6	114.4	122.9 [†]
May	119.6 [†]	119.1 [†]	118.1 [†]	118.5 [†]	108.4	109.8	82.7 [†]	112.5	108.8 [†]	114.9	119.5 [†]	112.3 [†]	114.3	123.0
Jun	119.2	119.2	118.1	118.7 [†]	108.7 [†]	110.1 [†]	82.4	113.1 [†]	109.7	115.5 [†]	119.8	111.8	114.7 [†]	123.0
Jul	118.0	119.2	118.0	118.5	109.3	110.7	82.0	114.1	110.1	115.7	120.5	111.4	113.4	123.5
	124.1													

Note: The dagger symbol beside a figure indicates the earliest revised value for each series. Figures for the latest month shown are provisional.

1 Index numbers are constructed on a net sector basis ie transactions within sectors are excluded.

2 Index numbers are compiled exclusive of VAT. Revenue duties (on cigarettes, tobacco and alcoholic liquor) are included, as is duty on hydrocarbon oils.

Source: Central Statistical Office

18.6 Index numbers of producer prices

continued

1985=100, monthly averages

Output:^{1,2} home sales

SIC1980 Division Class or Group	Output of manufactured products	Products of manu- facturing industries other than food, drink and tobacco	Products of the food, drink and tobacco manufac- turing industries	Metal manufac- turing	Extraction of minerals not elsewhere specified	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical industry	Man-made fibres	Metal goods, engineering and vehicles	Metal goods not elsewhere specified	Mechanical engineering
	2 to 4 excl. 41/42	41/42	22	23	24	25	26	3	31	32	
1984	DZCV	DZCW	DZCX	DZCY	DZCZ	DZDA	DZDB	DZDC	DZDD	DZDE	DZDF
1984	95.0	94.6	95.7	95.0	94.1	94.0	95.3	96.6	95.0	94.4	95.0
1985	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1986	104.3	104.1	104.4	98.7	105.8	103.4	101.7	104.7	104.2	103.9	104.4
1987	108.3	108.6	107.5	101.3	109.8	108.9	105.8	105.7	108.6	107.9	109.0
1988	113.2	113.8	111.5	109.8	115.2	114.4	111.5	106.9	113.7	114.0	114.8
1985 Dec	101.7	101.7	101.6	98.7	101.9	101.8	101.2	102.3	101.7	101.7	102.0
1986 Jan	102.4	102.6	102.0	98.7	102.3	102.2	102.2	103.8	102.7	102.3	102.8
Feb	102.8	103.1	102.3	99.3	103.0	102.6	102.7	103.1	103.1	102.5	103.3
Mar	103.3	103.2	103.2	98.3	104.8	102.8	102.5	104.1	103.3	103.0	103.4
Apr	104.0	103.6	104.5	98.5	106.4	103.3	102.2	104.3	103.8	103.3	104.1
May	104.2	103.7	104.8	98.4	106.2	103.4	101.2	104.5	103.8	103.5	104.2
Jun	104.3	103.9	104.7	98.0	106.8	103.2	101.6	105.1	104.1	103.8	104.4
Jul	104.4	104.2	104.8	98.2	106.4	103.5	101.3	104.8	104.3	104.1	104.6
Aug	104.6	104.4	104.8	98.3	106.3	103.4	100.7	105.2	104.7	104.4	105.0
Sep	104.9	104.8	105.0	98.6	106.8	103.6	100.9	105.6	105.1	104.7	105.2
Oct	105.1	105.0	105.2	99.1	107.0	103.5	101.4	104.9	105.1	104.8	105.3
Nov	105.5	105.2	105.9	99.1	106.5	104.1	101.7	105.4	105.3	105.1	105.4
Dec	105.8	105.4	106.1	99.6	107.1	105.0	101.7	105.4	105.6	105.2	105.6
1987 Jan	106.6	106.4	106.6	99.1	106.7	106.8	102.6	105.9	106.8	106.2	106.8
Feb	106.9	107.0	106.6	99.0	106.8	106.8	103.5	104.7	107.2	106.5	107.2
Mar	107.2	107.3	106.8	99.2	109.1	107.0	104.0	104.3	107.4	106.8	107.5
Apr	107.7	107.9	107.1	99.8	110.0	107.8	104.9	105.2	107.9	107.2	108.3
May	108.1	108.3	107.3	100.5	110.1	108.5	105.2	105.1	108.3	107.4	108.7
Jun	108.2	108.6	107.3	100.5	111.0	108.9	105.8	104.9	108.5	107.7	109.2
Jul	108.4	108.9	107.2	101.4	110.1	109.4	106.3	106.1	108.7	108.0	109.5
Aug	108.6	109.2	107.2	102.2	110.8	110.0	106.6	105.9	109.0	108.4	109.8
Sep	108.9	109.5	107.4	102.0	110.6	110.2	107.3	106.2	109.3	108.6	109.9
Oct	109.6	109.9	108.6	102.7	110.8	110.3	107.5	106.3	109.8	109.0	110.0
Nov	109.8	110.2	108.6	104.0	111.5	110.4	107.8	106.9	110.0	109.2	110.4
Dec	110.0	110.5	109.0	105.4	110.7	110.5	108.0	107.3	110.3	109.3	110.8
1988 Jan	110.6	111.5	108.7	106.5	111.9	111.2	109.4	108.0	111.3	110.5	111.8
Feb	111.0	112.0	108.8	105.8	111.7	112.0	110.2	107.7	111.7	111.3	112.3
Mar	111.4	112.3	109.5	105.9	114.0	112.6	110.4	107.9	112.0	111.7	112.8
Apr	112.2	112.9	110.7	107.0	113.9	113.8	110.6	107.5	112.4	112.6	113.2
May	112.6	113.4	110.8	107.6	115.9	114.0	110.8	107.9	113.2	113.5	114.6
Jun	113.0	113.7	111.2	109.1	116.6	114.4	110.9	107.7	113.6	114.0	114.8
Jul	113.5	114.1	112.0	109.9	115.6	114.7	111.5	106.4	114.0	114.3	115.4
Aug	113.9	114.4	112.7	110.4	116.1	115.6	111.8	106.8	114.4	115.0	115.7
Sep	114.3	114.9	112.7	111.7	117.2	115.6	111.9	106.9	114.9	115.5	116.1
Oct	114.9	115.4	113.5	113.5	116.3	116.2	113.0	104.7	115.3	116.1	116.4
Nov	115.2	115.7	113.8	114.6	116.9	116.7	113.6	105.6	115.8	116.6	116.9
Dec	115.4	115.9	114.1	115.9	116.2	116.6	113.7	105.8	116.0	116.9	117.2
1989 Jan	116.4	117.4	114.2	117.1	117.4	118.0	114.8	108.1	117.5	118.6	118.8
Feb	116.8	117.9	114.4	116.9	116.6	119.0	115.3	107.5	117.9	119.8	119.4
Mar	117.2	118.4	114.7	118.5 [†]	121.8	120.8	115.7	107.2	118.1 [†]	120.4 [†]	120.1 [†]
Apr	117.8	118.9	115.5 [†]	118.8	122.8 [†]	121.1 [†]	116.1 [†]	107.7	118.7	120.9	121.0 [†]
May	118.3 [†]	119.5 [†]	115.9	118.2	122.6	121.5	116.5	108.1	119.5	121.4	122.5
Jun	118.6	119.8	115.9	118.4	124.5	121.6	116.6	108.0	119.7	121.7	122.8
Jul	119.0	120.2	116.3	118.0	125.5	122.2	116.9	108.0 [†]	120.0	122.2	123.2

Note: The dagger symbol beside a figure indicates the earliest revised value for each series. Figures for the latest month shown are provisional.

1 Index numbers are constructed on a net sector basis ie transactions within sector are excluded.

2 Index numbers are compiled exclusive of VAT. Revenue duties (on cigarettes, tobacco and alcoholic liquor) are included, as is duty on hydrocarbon oils.

Source: Central Statistical Office

18.6 Index numbers of producer prices

continued

1985=100, monthly averages

SIC1980 Division Class or Group	Output: ^{1,2} home sales											Index of average price of new dwellings: mortgages ^{4,5}
	Electrical and electronic engineering	Motor vehicles and parts	Instrument engineering	Food manufacturing industries	Textile industries	Footwear and clothing industries	Timber and wooden furniture industries	Paper and paper products, printing and publishing	Processing of rubber and plastics	Other manufac- turing industries	Construc- tion output index ³	
	34	35	37	411 to 423	43	45	46	47	48	49		
DZDG	DZDH	DZDI	DZDJ	DZDK	DZDL	DZDM	DZDN	DZDO	DZDP	BAEL	FCAZ	
1984	95.5	93.3	95.8	96.7	94.6	95.2	94.4	90.6	95.4	93.4	95	91.6
1985	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100	100.0
1986	104.2	106.5	105.0	102.8	104.5	104.7	104.1	103.7	104.4	105.7	105	117.0
1987	108.2	114.3	109.3	105.5	109.4	108.3	110.6	109.3	108.7	111.5	112	136.6
1988	111.9	122.7	114.3	109.5	115.2	113.5	115.8	113.6	114.4	115.6	125	173.2
1985 Dec	101.5	102.6	101.4	101.2	101.2	101.8	101.7	101.2	102.1	101.1	-	106.3
1986 Jan	102.9	103.6	103.5	101.7	102.6	103.1	102.2	102.2	103.1	102.2	-	107.1
Feb	103.1	104.6	103.7	101.8	103.3	103.2	102.6	102.6	103.5	103.6	104	106.9
Mar	103.3	105.4	103.9	102.3	103.9	103.4	102.8	102.7	103.6	103.7	-	109.9
Apr	104.1	105.6	104.1	102.7	104.1	103.6	102.9	102.9	103.8	103.9	-	113.8
May	104.0	105.6	104.3	103.1	104.3	103.9	103.0	103.2	104.2	105.4	104	115.1
Jun	104.2	105.6	104.4	103.0	104.7	104.3	103.0	103.8	104.4	105.5	-	119.0
Jul	104.3	105.8	105.4	102.9	104.8	105.3	103.4	104.1	104.6	106.1	-	119.6
Aug	104.5	107.0	105.7	102.9	104.8	105.5	104.4	104.2	104.8	106.7	105	120.3
Sep	104.8	108.3	105.8	103.0	105.0	105.6	105.5	104.4	105.1	107.5	-	120.8
Oct	104.8	108.8	106.2	102.8	105.2	105.9	106.1	104.6	105.1	108.1	-	121.3
Nov	104.8	109.0	106.2	103.6	105.5	106.0	106.5	104.9	105.3	107.8	106	121.8
Dec	105.2	109.1	106.3	104.0	105.9	106.1	106.6	105.2	105.5	107.6	-	123.3
1987 Jan	106.9	111.1	107.9	104.7	107.0	106.8	107.7	106.8	106.3	109.2	-	124.2
Feb	107.2	111.8	108.4	104.5	107.7	107.1	106.7	107.4	107.0	109.9	108	126.4
Mar	107.7	112.0	108.6	104.7	108.0	107.4	108.9	107.7	107.4	109.9	-	128.4
Apr	107.9	112.4	108.9	105.2	108.4	107.5	110.4	108.6	107.9	110.2	-	130.9
May	107.9	114.0	109.0	105.5	108.9	107.7	110.4	109.0	108.4	110.7	110	133.4
Jun	107.7	114.4	109.0	105.4	109.1	107.9	110.9	109.5	108.5	111.0	-	132.9
Jul	107.9	114.3	109.8	105.3	109.7	108.7	111.2	109.5	108.7	112.4	-	138.2
Aug	108.2	114.6	109.6	105.1	110.3	108.9	111.5	109.7	109.3	113.0	112	141.1
Sep	108.4	116.2	109.7	105.1	110.8	109.1	111.8	110.3	109.7	113.1	-	145.7
Oct	110.2	116.7	110.0	106.5	111.0	109.3	111.8	110.9	110.1	113.2	-	147.3
Nov	109.4	116.8	110.1	106.6	111.2	109.6	112.2	110.8	110.8	112.9	115	151.6
Dec	109.5	117.3	110.3	107.1	111.3	109.8	112.4	111.1	110.0	112.8	-	151.6
1988 Jan	110.3	119.2	111.8	106.6	113.4	111.5	113.2	111.8	112.3	114.5	-	151.9
Feb	110.6	119.9	112.2	106.6	113.8	111.7	113.5	112.1	113.0	115.5	119	157.8
Mar	110.9	120.1	112.3	107.2	114.1	112.1	113.9	112.2	113.5	115.3	-	170.2
Apr	111.3	120.1	113.6	108.4	114.4	112.6	114.8	113.0	113.8	115.0	-	166.5
May	111.5	121.2	113.8	108.6	114.5	113.1	115.0	113.3	114.2	115.0	123	168.0
Jun	111.7	122.1	114.2	109.0	114.8	113.2	115.7	113.4	114.4	115.3	-	172.0
Jul	111.9	123.2	114.3	110.4	116.0	114.0	116.5	113.5	114.4	115.5	-	177.0
Aug	112.2	124.0	115.2	111.2	116.1	113.9	116.6	113.9	114.9	116.1	127	177.8
Sep	112.5	125.0	115.7	110.9	116.2	114.4	117.4	114.3	114.9	115.8	-	187.4
Oct	113.1	125.5	115.9	111.2	116.4	114.6	118.0	115.0	115.0	116.7	-	180.9
Nov	113.5	125.9	116.1	111.4	116.6	115.2	117.7	115.1	116.1	116.5	131 [†]	187.5
Dec	113.7	126.2	116.6	112.1	116.7	115.3	117.6	115.3	116.4	116.1	-	190.7
1989 Jan	114.4	129.3	118.6	112.3	118.4	117.2	118.5	116.7	117.8	118.0	-	184.5
Feb	114.8	129.4	119.1	112.2	118.7	117.2	118.9	117.2	118.0	118.2	136	190.6
Mar	114.4	129.5	119.4	112.8	118.9	117.5	119.8	117.5	118.5	117.9	-	199.2
Apr	115.0	129.8	119.8	113.9	119.5	117.6	120.1	117.9	119.1	118.5	-	200.4
May	115.4	130.0	119.8	114.3	120.0	117.8	120.5 [†]	119.1 [†]	119.4	118.6 [†]	-	200.2
Jun	115.2 [†]	130.5	120.5 [†]	114.4	120.5	118.1	121.4	119.7	119.9	119.3	-	204.3
Jul	115.7	130.5 [†]	121.1	115.0 [†]	121.2 [†]	118.3 [†]	121.8	120.0	120.2 [†]	122.1	-	201.9 [†]

Note: The dagger symbol beside a figure indicates the earliest revised value for each series. Figures for the latest month shown are provisional.

1 Index numbers are constructed on a net sector basis ie transactions within sector are excluded.

2 Index numbers are compiled exclusive of VAT. Revenue duties (on cigarettes, tobacco and alcoholic liquor) are included, as is duty on hydro-carbon oils.

3 A base weighted (1985=100) combination of the separate price indices for

contractor's output in the five new work sectors.

4 The index covers only dwellings on which building societies have approved mortgages during the period. The cost of land is included.

5 The Abbey National ceased to be a building society in July 1989. Prior to July 1989 the figures are based on a monthly return reflecting 87% of building society mortgages—from July the survey covers 85%.

Sources: Central Statistical Office;
Department of the Environment

18.7 Average weekly earnings of manual employees¹

At October

£

Manual employees on adult rates				Manual employees on other rates		
Full-time			Part-time: female ²	Full-time		
All	Male	Female		Male	Female	
Manufacturing and certain other industries SIC 1980						
BUAA	BUAB	BUAC	BUAD	BUAE	BUAF	
1984 148.69	159.30	97.34	50.91	80.33	61.27	
1985 160.39	..	..	..	..	..
1986 171.02	..	..	..	..	..
1987 184.10	..	..	..	..	..
1988 198.57	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing industries SIC 1980						
BUAG	BUAH	BUAI	BUAJ	BUAK	BUAL	
1984 143.09	157.50	96.30	51.54	80.38	61.17	
1985 155.04	170.58	103.21	54.91	84.73	64.39	
1986 164.74	182.25	110.48	59.04	88.68	70.59	
1987 178.54	197.92	118.79	63.46	94.86	75.06	
1988 192.55	213.59	128.82	68.36	101.30	77.22	

1 The figures represent the average earnings including bonus, overtime, etc., and before deduction of income tax or insurance contributions, in one week in the month indicated. Administrative and clerical workers and other salaried persons have been excluded.

2 Workers ordinarily employed for not more than 30 hours per week are classified as part-time.

Source: Department of Employment

18.8 Average weekly hours of manual employees¹

At October

Manual employees on adult rates				Manual employees on other rates		
Full-time			Part-time: female ²	Full-time		
All	Male	Female		Male	Female	
Manufacturing and certain other industries SIC 1980						
BUAM	BUAN	BUAO	BUAP	BUAQ	BUAR	
1984 42.5	43.4	38.2	21.5	39.8	37.9	
1985 42.8	..	..	..	..	..
1986 42.7	..	..	..	..	..
1987 43.1	..	..	..	..	..
1988 43.5	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing industries SIC 1980						
BUAS	BUAT	BUAU	BUAV	BUAW	BUAX	
1984 41.7	42.8	38.1	21.7	39.5	37.9	
1985 41.8	43.0	38.1	21.7	39.7	37.9	
1986 41.6	42.7	38.1	21.9	39.4	37.9	
1987 42.2	43.5	38.4	22.0	39.7	38.0	
1988 42.4	43.6	38.7	22.2	39.8	37.5	

1 The figures include overtime and correspond with those for average earnings in Table 18.7.

2 Workers ordinarily employed for not more than 30 hours per week are classified as part-time.

Source: Department of Employment

18.9 Average weekly earnings of manual employees in certain industries¹

At October

£

	Metal processing and manufacturing	Mineral extraction and manufacturing	Chemicals and man-made fibres	Mechanical engineering	Electrical and electronic engineering etc	Motor vehicles and parts	Other transport equipment	Metal goods and instrument engineering	Food, drink and tobacco
SIC 1980									
Class	(21-22)	(23-24)	(25-26)	(32)	(33-34)	(35)	(36)	(31-37)	(41-42)
All full-time on adult rates	BUBA	BUBB	BUBC	BUBD	BUBE	BUBF	BUBG	BUBH	BUBI
1984	166.50	155.58	161.37	149.78	129.34	156.22	156.85	137.66	146.47
1985	177.90	165.23	174.30	165.16	142.68	167.87	172.71	145.58	156.17
1986	195.68	175.59	187.43	173.36	148.97	181.07	183.24	157.31	168.55
1987	216.75	189.58	201.11	189.24	159.36	206.97	195.23	172.10	178.69
1988	234.83	205.75	217.86	207.98	174.46	223.16	210.12	184.24	192.27
Full-time males on adult rates	BUCA	BUCB	BUCC	BUCD	BUCE	BUCF	BUCG	BUCH	BUCL
1984	168.84	162.96	173.63	152.37	145.73	159.01	159.05	148.45	161.86
1985	180.15	172.96	187.19	167.86	160.26	170.94	174.76	156.56	173.18
1986	198.21	184.98	201.37	176.15	167.36	184.09	186.36	168.16	186.47
1987	219.89	198.94	215.84	192.92	179.27	210.58	197.89	184.19	197.82
1988	238.17	216.29	234.67	212.22	196.04	226.97	213.22	197.33	211.36
Full-time females on adult rates	BUDA	BUDB	BUDC	BUDD	BUDE	BUDF	BUDG	BUDH	BUDI
1984	103.02	99.79	110.09	106.16	102.51	117.14	110.70	99.41	106.35
1985	111.45	106.43	118.44	118.10	109.74	126.39	126.63	105.55	114.20
1986	113.84	112.92	130.58	125.38	117.27	140.86	127.86	115.19	123.21
1987	124.44	121.14	137.88	131.67	127.08	155.14	138.76	123.99	130.64
1988	137.36	131.60	147.87	147.78	139.18	174.17	151.51	133.24	144.28
SIC 1980									
Class	(43)	(44-45)	(46)	(47)	(48-49)	(15-17)	(50)	(71-72, 75-77,79)	
All full-time on adult rates	BUBJ	BUBK	BUBL	BUBM	BUBN	BUBO	BUBP	BUBQ	
1984	108.56	88.13	136.00	182.49	136.87	179.22	147.59	171.39	
1985	118.15	95.10	149.83	198.21	145.72	192.62	160.11	181.06	
1986	124.66	99.31	159.09	215.74	161.91	208.03	170.99	193.47	
1987	135.89	106.78	170.20	233.61	171.85	221.48	180.30	206.73	
1988	143.59	113.66	181.70	247.94	187.21	236.44	199.61	218.52	
Full-time males on adult rates	BUCJ	BUCK	BUCL	BUCM	BUCN	BUKO	BUCP	BUCQ	
1984	128.59	119.69	139.92	198.43	151.41	179.77	147.80	173.32	
1985	140.50	129.72	154.00	214.42	162.57	193.34	160.37	..	
1986	148.48	134.81	163.40	235.17	177.70	208.70	171.25	..	
1987	162.93	142.55	174.76	253.77	190.88	222.22	180.62	..	
1988	170.37	153.01	186.54	269.67	207.04	237.16	200.01	..	
Full-time females on adult rates	BUDJ	BUDK	BUDL	BUDM	BUDN	BUDO	BUDP	BUDQ	
1984	82.97	78.58	102.63	119.71	92.48	126.00	87.81	126.69	
1985	89.52	85.22	113.18	129.16	98.23	124.17	95.86	..	
1986	94.47	89.55	121.09	139.81	107.39	157.49	98.55	..	
1987	102.13	96.51	128.43	152.00	113.63	163.79	104.66	..	
1988	110.05	102.63	137.79	163.55	123.37	183.91	107.21	..	

1 The figures represent the average earnings including bonus, overtime, etc, and before deduction of income tax or insurance contributions, in one week in the month indicated. Administrative and clerical workers and other salaried persons have been excluded.

2 Excluding sea transport.

Source: Department of Employment

18.10 Average earnings index: all employees: by industry

Great Britain Classified according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1980

1985 = 100

SIC 1980 Class	Whole economy	Agricult- ture and forestry ¹		Coal and coke ²		Electric- ity, gas, other energy and water gas		Metal process- ing and manufact- uring		Mineral extrac- tion and manufact- uring		Chemicals and man-made fibres		Mechan- ical engineering		Elect- rical and elec- tronic engineering		Motor vehicles and parts		Other goods and instruments		Metal Food, drink and tobacco		
		(01-02)	(11-12)	(14)	(15-17)	(21-22)	(23-24)	(25-26)	(32)	(33-34)	(35)	(36)	(31,37)	(41-42)										
1981	73.3	71.5	80.5	67.1	73.1	68.8	70.5	69.7	68.1	67.7	65.9	72.6	71.2	70.8										
1982	80.2	78.2	89.0	76.1	80.9	75.6	79.3	77.8	75.8	76.3	74.1	80.3	78.8	78.2										
1983	87.0	85.4	91.5	82.8	87.1	82.9	86.1	84.9	82.6	83.9	82.0	83.8	85.5	85.5										
1984	92.2	92.0	46.0	91.0	93.3	92.0	92.5	92.1	90.6	91.6	88.2	92.1	92.5	92.0										
1985	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0										
1986	107.9	105.5	113.3	109.5	106.9	106.5	107.8	107.9	106.9	108.0	108.7	107.9	107.4	108.7										
1987	116.3	112.2	121.6	120.0	115.0	116.5	116.9	116.9	114.7	117.6	118.0	115.7	116.0	116.9										
1988	126.4	117.7	135.8	133.0	122.0	128.0	126.2	126.9	125.3	128.5	129.0	120.0	126.3	126.3										
1985 Jun	100.0	102.1	100.5	99.2	99.9	96.8	101.6	99.8	100.6	100.4	99.6	107.3	100.2	100.9										
Jul	101.1	105.0	101.6	99.9	105.7	109.5	100.3	101.4	101.4	100.7	102.3	100.7	100.4	100.9										
Aug	100.9	110.1	102.4	99.2	101.1	97.3	99.8	100.9	99.7	99.3	98.8	98.2	99.4	98.9										
Sep	102.5	111.9	103.9	102.4	106.5	108.2	102.4	100.4	101.2	100.2	98.0	99.9	100.9	100.5										
Oct	101.2	108.7	104.3	101.7	102.4	97.3	101.9	100.7	101.9	101.2	99.0	102.0	101.5	101.2										
Nov	102.9	99.2	108.2	103.9	103.1	97.5	102.4	109.0	104.5	102.2	104.0	101.4	104.6	104.4										
Dec	104.8	100.1	107.2	106.4	101.2	105.7	105.6	106.1	104.3	104.0	102.5	104.5	103.4	106.7										
1986 Jan	102.9	97.3	116.8	103.6	101.5	103.7	102.3	102.4	103.1	103.9	102.1	105.1	103.4	105.8										
Feb	103.5	96.5	113.0	104.9	103.8	99.1	102.7	102.8	104.9	104.1	104.5	104.3	104.0	104.8										
Mar	106.2	97.3	115.6	105.4	103.6	101.6	103.7	104.0	105.9	105.7	110.1	106.0	105.9	104.6										
Apr	107.1	99.3	111.9	105.3	103.7	111.6	105.9	103.9	106.8	109.4	105.4	105.2	104.9	107.1										
May	106.1	100.9	108.4	111.8	104.6	102.4	106.3	105.8	105.8	106.2	107.9	104.5	107.1	107.9										
Jun	108.1	104.8	108.3	109.4	104.8	105.5	111.1	107.6	106.8	109.5	112.8	108.1	107.4	110.3										
Jul	109.4	107.0	109.2	109.1	112.0	113.2	108.2	107.4	108.6	108.0	109.2	106.6	107.8	106.6										
Aug	109.0	115.7	109.9	106.7	113.4	104.5	107.6	107.4	106.2	107.4	108.1	110.5	107.4	106.7										
Sep	108.7	118.2	114.7	110.5	108.4	104.5	110.5	107.8	106.7	107.8	108.5	107.6	108.1	109.3										
Oct	109.6	115.9	116.2	108.9	109.0	114.5	109.5	109.8	107.7	109.7	106.5	108.9	108.6	109.2										
Nov	111.2	107.4	117.3	122.8	109.3	105.1	110.8	118.1	109.7	110.9	112.3	114.0	112.6	114.3										
Dec	112.5	106.1	118.3	113.7	109.0	112.3	114.4	117.8	111.1	113.7	115.2	113.8	111.2	115.6										
1987 Jan	110.8	102.4	118.6	114.1	113.7	113.1	110.3	110.8	109.8	111.9	112.4	113.0	110.4	115.2										
Feb	111.2	102.1	119.4	114.1	111.2	108.0	111.7	112.1	114.4	112.2	115.3	113.2	112.5	111.7										
Mar	113.2	102.8	121.3	114.9	110.7	108.4	113.4	111.1	112.2	114.4	116.4	118.0	113.0	112.0										
Apr	114.0	108.0	125.7	117.5	110.2	121.3	113.6	113.7	111.4	117.1	115.3	112.1	112.7	115.8										
May	115.3	106.7	117.3	123.3	111.1	113.3	114.0	114.9	112.4	115.7	117.4	112.1	114.0	117.7										
Jun	116.4	111.7	120.9	119.8	111.0	112.8	119.1	116.6	115.3	119.3	123.5	115.3	116.6	117.0										
Jul	118.2	114.0	120.2	124.9	116.0	129.1	118.9	118.9	116.5	118.9	119.5	114.9	117.1	117.3										
Aug	117.3	118.2	121.3	119.0	123.9	110.9	116.7	117.0	115.4	117.8	116.9	114.5	116.3	116.2										
Sep	117.2	124.2	120.9	117.2	118.3	114.6	119.6	114.6	115.7	118.8	118.3	115.8	118.0	118.4										
Oct	118.4	122.3	123.5	118.1	117.9	130.0	118.2	117.4	116.7	119.6	119.5	115.8	118.5	117.6										
Nov	120.6	120.7	124.7	133.5	119.8	114.5	119.9	127.9	119.0	121.2	120.1	118.4	122.4	120.5										
Dec	122.4	113.5	125.9	124.1	116.2	122.1	127.0	128.2	120.3	128.2	124.4	120.8	125.4	120.4										
1988 Jan	120.4	106.1	128.1	127.0	116.0	126.2	120.6	121.3	120.2	124.6	120.0	118.8	120.7	121.2										
Feb	120.3	105.0	116.8	125.8	115.6	115.7	121.3	120.3	121.4	125.7	102.5	119.0	123.2	121.2										
Mar	124.0	108.0	131.9	126.9	116.0	117.6	123.5	120.5	124.6	126.1	132.9	119.9	122.7	121.2										
Apr	124.3	112.4	141.9	129.6	120.2	136.5	123.9	125.1	122.9	128.5	127.1	118.9	124.3	124.8										
May	124.1	112.1	134.2	138.8	123.5	120.1	126.3	125.1	124.3	126.5	129.9	119.0	125.7	126.6										
Jun	125.9	115.2	133.1	128.2	122.5	124.0	127.9	126.8	123.9	129.1	137.0	112.5	126.3	128.6										
Jul	128.3	118.7	139.7	134.2	125.5	141.7	127.9	126.0	126.7	128.7	135.8	114.3	128.0	125.7										
Aug	126.8	128.5	131.2	125.8	124.8	129.8	124.8	125.9	124.9	127.1	129.5	111.6	127.1	125.0										
Sep	127.3	134.4	140.9	131.4	124.0	123.4	127.4	126.1	125.4	128.0	128.5	121.8	127.3	126.0										
Oct	128.9	136.9	141.8	134.8	124.9	142.9	126.1	128.4	127.4	130.7	129.0	124.5	128.2	127.0										
Nov	131.2	116.1	142.1	147.2	125.3	124.2	127.9	139.2	129.5	131.7	136.3	126.1	131.3	133.2										
Dec	135.7	119.2	140.7	141.0	124.2	134.1	136.3	138.5	132.6	135.1	139.4	134.0	130.5	135.7										
1989 Jan	131.8	113.5	144.8	143.7	123.0	138.4	129.6	131.3	132.7	135.3	137.0	131.8	132.8	130.6										
Feb	132.0	112.1	145.7	141.3	124.2	126.3	131.6	130.6	133.0	134.8	139.8	132.1	133.2	130.4										
Mar	134.9	115.9	151.1	137.9	129.6	127.8	130.4	130.5	134.8	138.2	141.4	136.7	132.9	134.2										
Apr	135.6	120.2	152.6	142.5	128.9	150.0	133.3	135.9	136.3	138.1	137.6	135.0	134.3	138.3										
May	135.9†	121.9†	149.6†	152.1†	131.3†	132.1†	135.1	136.7	135.1†	136.7	141.4†	135.6†	136.5†	138.5†										
Jun	137.8	..	150.6	145.4	134.0	139.9	140.3																	

18.10 Average earnings index: all employees: by industry

Great Britain Classified according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1980

1985 = 100

continued

	Leather, footwear and clothing	Timber and wooden furniture	Paper products, printing and publishing	Rubber, plastics and other manufacturing	Construction and repairs ¹	Distribu- tion and hotels and catering	Transport and communications ²	Banking, finance and insurance	Public adminis- tration	Education and health services	Other services ³	
SIC 1980 Class	(43)	(44-45)	(46)	(47)	(48-49)	(50)	(61-65, 67)	(66)	(71-72, 75-77,79)	(81-82, 83pt- 84pt)	(93,95)	(97pt- 98pt)
1981	DNAW	DNAW	DNAZ	DNAY	DNAZ	DNBA	DNBB	DNBC	DNBD	DNBE	DNBF	DNBG
1981	70.9	72.1	71.6	69.4	71.4	74.2	72.9	76.8	72.5	69.7	76.7	79.0
1982	77.7	79.8	78.8	77.3	79.0	81.2	80.2	81.2	79.5	78.1	82.9	82.9
1983	84.6	86.3	87.0	84.7	84.9	87.3	86.9	87.7	86.8	85.3	88.5	91.7
1984	91.1	92.4	93.3	92.0	92.6	92.5	93.2	94.1	92.7	92.2	94.3	95.4
1985	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1986	107.2	107.4	107.1	107.5	107.8	107.9	107.0	107.3	106.5	110.1	105.6	110.1
1987	116.1	114.5	116.5	116.2	116.9	116.5	114.9	115.7	114.9	121.8	112.8	117.9
1988	123.7	123.9	131.8	124.0	126.5	129.1	125.1	126.0	122.0	131.8	124.2	130.2
1985 Jun	101.5	101.7	98.4	101.9	100.9	101.3	99.9	99.4	98.9	100.1	101.1	97.3
Jul	101.4	99.9	100.4	101.2	100.8	101.2	100.4	99.7	101.2	101.2	99.2	100.8
Aug	99.4	98.1	106.6	100.6	100.3	98.6	99.3	101.7	102.3	97.9	99.1	106.6
Sep	101.0	100.7	102.6	102.5	100.0	102.7	101.2	101.9	100.5	98.9	102.2	106.7
Oct	101.7	100.4	103.4	102.1	101.1	101.8	99.8	101.7	100.1	99.2	101.9	101.0
Nov	102.9	101.9	103.0	104.2	103.5	104.1	101.5	101.5	106.8	100.4	102.4	102.2
Dec	102.9	105.2	99.0	103.2	103.8	105.3	105.9	108.8	103.1	113.6	102.8	103.0
1986 Jan	104.5	104.4	105.4	102.6	104.1	102.5	103.0	100.8	102.5	102.4	102.0	100.7
Feb	104.2	105.0	105.2	103.2	104.7	103.1	104.0	101.7	102.7	104.8	103.4	101.2
Mar	105.8	106.8	100.0	105.2	105.1	106.7	104.7	101.7	104.0	114.0	104.0	110.7
Apr	104.5	106.9	103.8	106.3	106.2	106.1	108.7	104.1	104.8	104.6	103.5	114.2
May	106.1	105.8	102.9	107.0	106.2	105.4	105.5	107.8	106.6	109.5	103.7	106.3
Jun	106.5	108.0	103.7	109.6	109.9	109.3	106.8	108.2	105.8	108.9	107.8	107.0
Jul	108.2	107.4	106.5	108.1	109.8	110.0	107.0	106.7	107.6	112.4	106.5	115.6
Aug	106.7	106.5	118.2	106.6	106.8	105.8	106.7	110.8	108.1	109.3	104.7	118.4
Sep	107.8	108.3	115.2	109.0	108.1	109.4	107.8	108.6	107.4	107.3	105.4	112.1
Oct	108.3	108.4	107.0	109.7	108.6	109.6	107.4	108.8	107.4	109.8	109.6	111.5
Nov	111.4	109.2	111.2	110.8	111.5	112.6	108.6	110.0	109.6	120.5	107.7	110.8
Dec	110.6	112.1	105.5	111.4	113.2	113.3	118.8	111.3	117.8	108.8	110.0	114.1
1987 Jan	111.1	111.1	114.8	111.0	111.9	110.1	111.0	109.3	106.5	113.8	109.0	109.9
Feb	113.4	112.0	117.0	112.8	112.3	111.7	109.8	110.2	107.8	113.4	109.1	112.1
Mar	114.9	114.7	108.4	113.9	115.3	116.0	112.2	112.1	112.9	125.1	110.1	110.6
Apr	110.8	110.7	109.3	114.2	112.7	114.7	116.7	116.3	115.5	117.7	109.8	110.6
May	114.2	114.1	114.4	115.5	116.7	113.8	113.7	116.0	114.9	119.9	110.4	122.1
Jun	118.2	115.0	116.8	117.6	117.7	117.6	115.0	114.4	115.0	127.4	111.5	116.0
Jul	119.0	116.0	114.8	116.7	118.5	118.1	114.5	112.5	117.4	120.0	115.8	124.6
Aug	116.5	113.7	117.8	116.5	115.6	115.6	115.0	115.1	114.0	118.5	113.1	114.0
Sep	117.3	114.7	118.6	118.9	116.7	117.6	116.2	115.0	114.3	120.6	114.7	118.4
Oct	118.1	115.1	128.6	118.1	117.5	118.2	114.8	117.2	117.3	123.4	115.8	120.1
Nov	120.9	116.8	123.9	119.2	122.5	121.0	117.3	121.2	121.4	134.0	116.7	119.6
Dec	118.8	120.0	113.9	119.6	125.7	123.9	122.0	129.6	121.4	128.1	117.8	123.4
1988 Jan	119.6	120.4	123.3	117.8	121.7	121.2	118.9	121.1	117.7	127.4	118.1	120.4
Feb	120.0	121.4	126.0	119.0	122.4	121.9	120.4	119.5	117.4	126.7	120.7	121.2
Mar	122.6	124.8	123.5	120.7	123.7	128.1	124.9	121.1	118.7	135.4	122.2	126.5
Apr	122.6	123.3	123.2	121.0	123.5	126.3	126.5	122.1	121.5	132.7	120.0	121.5
May	123.7	124.0	127.5	122.6	127.5	125.4	123.2	123.7	122.0	129.7	121.7	122.4
Jun	125.8	123.2	137.2	126.0	127.6	129.6	125.1	125.7	120.5	131.4	122.6	123.3
Jul	124.8	126.7	135.5	125.1	130.4	130.2	125.2	125.0	122.5	132.9	126.2	135.3
Aug	123.6	122.0	140.0	125.2	124.7	127.9	123.9	126.6	122.5	129.6	124.6	134.3
Sep	123.9	124.5	135.2	127.1	126.4	130.3	126.6	124.9	122.1	128.6	124.7	131.5
Oct	124.5	123.9	134.2	127.7	127.4	133.5	126.0	129.4	124.4	128.7	128.3	131.6
Nov	128.0	124.9	138.3	127.3	131.2	136.4	127.1	132.5	127.0	142.1	131.8	132.8
Dec	125.4	127.4	138.3	128.3	131.2	138.8	132.6	139.9	127.5	136.7	129.5	131.8
1989 Jan	127.2	128.9	146.4	126.8	131.5	135.2	130.5	133.3	125.2	136.8	130.0	134.1
Feb	128.6	129.3	142.9	127.4	132.2	136.8	131.8	133.7	125.1	135.8	131.6	134.2
Mar	127.1	130.4	130.1	128.7	133.3	142.7	136.0	137.8	126.2	154.6	131.9	134.9
Apr	131.4	130.1	133.0	130.6	133.2	139.9	136.9	135.2	129.9	142.3	131.7	136.3
May	134.1 [†]	132.3 [†]	134.8 [†]	131.8 [†]	136.6 [†]	140.3	134.2 [†]	136.2 [†]	129.3 [†]	140.4	132.3	141.2
Jun	135.7	132.3	132.5	133.4	137.6	146.0 [†]	137.3	136.1	129.8	141.4 [†]	132.6 [†]	142.9 [†]

1 On a basis exactly comparable with March 1988, the March 1987 index for distribution and repairs would be 116.1 - see footnotes to Table 18.11.

3 Excluding private domestic and personal services.

2 Excluding sea transport.

Source: Department of Employment

18.11 Average earnings Index: all employees: main industrial sectors

Great Britain Classified according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1980

1985=100

Whole economy			Manufacturing industries			Production industries			Service industries			
	(Divisions 0-9)			(Divisions 2-4)			(Divisions 1-4)			(Divisions 6-9)		
	Actual	Seasonally adjusted	Underlying trend ¹	Actual	Seasonally adjusted	Underlying trend ¹	Actual	Seasonally adjusted	Underlying trend ¹	Actual	Seasonally adjusted	Underlying trend ¹
DNAA	DNAB	DNEM	DNAC	DNAD	DNEO	DNAE	DNAF	DNEN	DNDU	DNDV	DNDX	
1984	92.2	"	"	91.7	"	89.8	"	"	94.0	"	"	
1985	100.0	"	"	100.0	"	100.0	"	"	100.0	"	"	
1986	107.9	"	"	107.7	"	108.0	"	"	107.7	"	"	
1987	116.3	"	"	116.3	"	116.7	"	"	116.0	"	"	
1988	126.4	"	"	126.2	"	126.5	"	"	126.2	"	"	
1984 Dec	96.2	95.1	7.50	95.7	95.2	8.50	93.4	93.1	8.00	96.3	96.8	
1985 Jan	95.1	96.2	7.50	96.0	96.5	8.50	94.0	94.4	8.25	96.3	97.5	
Feb	95.8	96.9	7.50	96.1	96.8	8.50	94.2	95.0	8.25	97.0	98.2	
Mar	97.8	97.9	7.50	97.9	97.9	8.75	97.2	97.1	8.25	98.0	98.2	
Apr	98.6	99.0	7.50	99.1	99.5	8.75	98.7	98.9	8.25	98.5	98.8	
May	98.6	98.7	7.50	98.9	98.9	9.00	98.7	98.6	8.50	98.7	98.8	
Jun	100.0	99.4	7.50	100.8	99.5	9.00	100.8	99.6	8.50	99.1	99.1	
Jul	101.1	100.2	7.50	101.5	100.4	9.00	101.8	100.7	8.75	100.3	99.2	
Aug	100.9	100.7	7.50	99.7	100.5	9.00	100.0	100.7	8.75	101.5	100.7	
Sep	102.5	102.4	7.75	101.2	101.9	9.00	101.8	102.6	8.75	102.8	102.7	
Oct	101.2	101.4	7.50	101.1	102.0	8.75	101.5	102.1	8.75	100.6	101.1	
Nov	102.9	102.5	7.50	103.6	102.7	8.75	103.9	103.3	8.75	102.0	102.1	
Dec	104.8	103.5	7.50	104.3	103.6	8.75	104.4	103.9	8.75	105.1	103.4	
1986 Jan	102.9	104.2	7.50	103.7	104.2	8.50	104.2	104.7	8.75	102.1	103.3	
Feb	103.5	104.9	7.50	103.9	104.6	8.25	104.4	105.2	8.50	103.0	104.2	
Mar	106.2	106.2	7.50	105.3	105.2	8.00	105.7	105.6	8.25	106.6	106.7	
Apr	107.1	107.4	7.50	106.6	107.0	7.75	106.7	106.9	8.25	107.6	107.9	
May	106.1	106.2	7.50	106.1	106.0	7.75	106.3	106.4	8.25	106.1	106.3	
Jun	108.1	107.4	7.50	108.6	107.2	7.75	108.4	107.1	8.00	107.7	107.8	
Jul	109.4	108.3	7.50	108.4	107.3	7.75	108.8	107.5	8.00	109.7	108.4	
Aug	109.0	108.8	7.50	107.4	108.3	7.75	108.0	108.8	7.75	109.7	108.9	
Sep	108.7	108.8	7.50	108.2	109.0	7.75	108.6	109.5	7.75	108.3	108.3	
Oct	109.6	109.9	7.50	109.2	110.0	7.75	109.6	110.3	7.75	109.3	109.9	
Nov	111.2	110.9	7.75	111.7	110.9	7.75	112.0	111.3	8.00	110.6	110.7	
Dec	112.5	111.2	7.75	113.0	112.1	8.00	113.1	112.4	8.00	112.1	110.3	
1987 Jan	110.8	112.1	7.50	111.7	112.2	7.75	112.3	112.7	7.75	109.9	111.2	
Feb	111.2	112.8	7.50	112.3	113.1	8.00	112.7	113.5	8.00	110.3	111.6	
Mar	113.2	113.2	7.50	113.2	113.2	8.00	113.6	113.4	8.00	112.8	112.9	
Apr	114.0	114.2	7.75	114.0	114.4	8.00	114.4	114.6	8.00	113.8	114.0	
May	115.3	115.4	7.75	114.7	114.7	8.00	114.8	115.2	8.00	116.0	116.3	
Jun	116.4	115.7	7.75	117.2	115.7	8.25	117.1	115.7	8.25	115.8	116.0	
Jul	118.2	117.0	7.75	118.1	116.9	8.25	118.2	116.9	8.25	118.2	116.8	
Aug	117.3	117.1	7.75	116.0	117.0	8.50	116.9	117.7	8.25	117.7	116.8	
Sep	117.2	117.4	7.75	117.2	118.2	8.50	117.6	118.6	8.25	116.6	116.5	
Oct	118.4	118.8	8.00	118.8	119.4	8.25	119.1	119.9	8.25	117.7	118.2	
Nov	120.6	120.2	8.25	120.5	119.8	8.25	120.9	120.1	8.25	120.4	120.4	
Dec	122.4	121.0	8.50	122.4	121.4	8.25	122.3	121.5	8.25	122.4	120.6	
1988 Jan	120.4	121.8	8.50	121.1	121.7	8.50	121.3	121.7	8.50	120.0	121.4	
Feb	120.3	122.0	8.50	120.3	121.1	8.50	119.9	120.7	8.50	120.7	122.1	
Mar	124.0	124.0	8.50	123.3	123.2	8.50	123.4	123.1	8.25	124.4	124.5	
Apr	124.3	124.4	8.50	124.7	125.2	8.75	125.4	125.6	8.50	123.5	123.8	
May	124.1	124.2	8.50	124.9	124.9	8.75	125.5	126.0	8.50	123.2	123.5	
Jun	125.9	125.1	8.75	126.6	125.0	9.00	126.8	125.3	9.00	125.2	125.5	
Jul	128.3	126.9	9.00	127.9	126.6	9.00	128.4	127.0	9.00	128.1	126.6	
Aug	126.8	125.5	9.25	125.8	126.7	8.75	126.4	127.2	9.00	126.9	126.0	
Sep	127.3	127.6	9.25	126.4	127.6	8.75	127.1	128.3	8.75	126.7	126.6	
Oct	128.9	129.5	9.00	128.7	129.2	8.50	129.2	130.1	8.75	127.8	128.4	
Nov	131.2	130.7	8.75	130.8	130.2	8.75	131.2	130.4	8.75	130.9	131.0	
Dec	135.7	134.3	8.75	133.5	132.4	8.75	133.4	132.5	9.00	137.5	135.6	
1989 Jan	131.8	133.3	9.00	132.6	133.2	9.00	132.7	133.2	9.00	131.2	132.7	
Feb	132.0	133.8	9.25	132.2	133.2	9.00	132.5	133.4	9.25	131.5	133.0	
Mar	134.9	134.9	9.25	133.4	134.0	9.00	134.2	133.9	9.25	135.1	9.00	
Apr	135.6	135.7	9.25	136.0	136.5	9.00	136.5	136.7	9.25	134.8	135.2	
May	135.9 [†]	136.1 [†]	9.25	136.1 [†]	136.1 [†]	9.00 [†]	136.7 [†]	137.2 [†]	9.25	135.2 [†]	135.6 [†]	
Jun	137.6	136.7	9.00 [†]	137.4	135.7	9.00	138.0	136.3	9.00 [†]	136.7	137.0	

The seasonal adjustment factors currently used for the SIC 1980 series are based on data up to January 1988.

Source: Department of Employment

1 The derivation of these figures is described in the April 1981 edition of Employment Gazette page 193.

18.12 Index of purchase prices of the means of agricultural production and of producer prices of agricultural products¹

1985-100

		1988 ²	1988 Aug	1988 Sep	1988 Oct	1988 Nov	1988 Dec	1989 Jan	1989 Feb	1989 Mar	1989 Apr	1989 May	1989 Jun			
Purchase prices		Weights														
Goods and services																
currently consumed	BYEA	100.0	103.2	105.4	105.0	105.6	105.7	105.7	107.0	107.4	108.2	106.9 [†]	109.5	109.3 [†]		
Seeds	BYEB	3.9	100.7	97.6	92.7	92.2	94.7	92.6	97.5	98.3	98.2	96.7	97.9	100.0 [†]		
Animals for production	BYEC	1.1	111.9	117.9	117.0	114.1	114.5	114.2	111.0	112.3	120.8	118.7	117.3 [†]	117.3 [†]		
Energy, lubricants	BYED	9.6	73.7	74.8	74.3	72.7	72.3	74.4	74.7	74.3	74.5	76.2 [†]	78.2 [†]	78.3 [†]		
Fertilizer and soil improvers	BYEE	13.8	85.4	85.6	86.4	87.5	88.0	88.3	91.3	92.8	94.0 [†]	95.1 [†]	95.1 [†]	95.5 [†]		
Plant protection products	BYEF	4.8	110.4	110.9	110.9	110.9	110.9	110.9	113.5	113.7	113.8 [†]	115.4	115.4	115.5 [†]		
Animal feedingstuffs	BYEG	41.0	106.9	111.1	110.6	112.4	112.2	111.6	111.9	112.1	112.7	113.6	114.2	113.5 [†]		
Material and small tools	BYEH	3.6	114.9	115.3	116.0	116.4	116.7	117.7	118.7	118.8	119.4	119.6	120.4	120.5 [†]		
Maintenance of plant	BYEI	7.2	117.7	118.4	118.9	119.1	119.5	119.4	121.5	121.7	122.3	122.9	123.6 [†]	123.6 [†]		
Maintenance and repair of buildings	BYEJ	4.2	113.2	113.7	113.7	113.7	113.7	113.7	120.1	120.6	122.3 [†]	122.8 [†]	122.8 [†]	123.0 [†]		
Veterinary services	BYEK	2.1	112.3	112.9	113.0	111.0	109.9	109.9	109.9	110.1	110.1	110.1	111.8	111.8 [†]		
General expenses	BYEL	8.7	119.5	121.8	120.3	119.8	120.6	120.6	120.6	121.6	122.7	123.0	122.1	121.3 [†]		
Goods and services contributing to investment in agriculture	BYEM	100.0	120.8	121.4	121.9	122.5	120.9	123.6	124.7	125.4	126.0	127.8 [†]	127.9 [†]	128.2 [†]		
Machinery and other equipment	BYEN	57.8	116.1	116.7	117.1	117.5	117.5	118.3	119.5	120.5	120.7 [†]	121.0 [†]	121.2 [†]	121.5 [†]		
Buildings	BYEO	42.2	127.2	127.9	128.4	129.4	125.4	130.9	131.8	132.1	133.2 [†]	137.1 [†]	137.2 [†]	137.3 [†]		
Producer prices																
All products	BYEP	100.0	104.2 [†]	105.7 [†]	104.5 [†]	102.2 [†]	104.8 [†]	102.8 [†]	102.5 [†]	104.2 [†]	106.7 [†]	109.2 [†]	111.0 [†]	109.4 [†]		
All crop products	BYEQ	37.4	102.8	98.9	98.0	95.9	98.2	100.1	99.8 [†]	103.4 [†]	104.6 [†]	109.8	117.9 [†]	110.8 [†]		
Cereals	BYER	19.9	99.3	95.9	96.7	97.9	98.3	99.0	101.1	101.3	102.2	104.3 [†]	104.1 [†]	100.4 [†]		
Root crops	BYES	4.9	120.4	106.0	108.1	105.9	108.3	111.6	111.4	110.9	115.8	142.4	189.6	162.2 [†]		
Fresh vegetables	BYET	6.4	101.9	93.2	86.5	84.5	86.6	92.7	80.0	103.2	99.8	102.4	109.3	118.2 [†]		
Fresh fruit	BYEU	1.9	114.2	125.3	122.7	100.2	114.3	113.9	116.1 [†]	114.1 [†]	125.4 [†]	129.9 [†]	131.9 [†]	99.3 [†]		
Seeds	BYEV	1.0	115.2	113.5	113.0	108.1	112.8	114.4	120.0	124.1	118.1	120.1 [†]	124.4 [†]	118.8 [†]		
Flowers and plants	BYEW	1.1	110.0	108.3	107.0	104.0	111.5	111.2	107.4	112.1	120.3	113.3	105.2	96.4 [†]		
Other crop products	BYEX	2.2	79.0	75.3	77.0	79.5	81.3	83.3	85.1	86.5	88.4	91.0	93.0	94.5 [†]		
Animals and animal products	BYEY	62.6	105.1 [†]	110.1 [†]	108.8 [†]	106.1 [†]	108.8 [†]	104.3 [†]	104.0 [†]	104.7	107.9 [†]	108.8 [†]	106.9 [†]	108.6 [†]		
Animals for slaughter	BYEZ	36.9	103.3	104.5	101.5	100.0	104.7	101.8 [†]	103.0 [†]	102.9 [†]	107.5 [†]	113.0 [†]	114.3 [†]	115.5 [†]		
Milk	BYFA	21.0	113.9 [†]	127.8 [†]	126.4 [†]	121.3 [†]	119.7 [†]	116.3 [†]	114.5 [†]	114.7 [†]	115.6 [†]	107.5	97.6	100.3 [†]		
Eggs	BYFB	4.3	77.5	72.4	83.7	84.4	91.4	69.9	62.4	71.2	74.2	79.9	89.2	90.4 [†]		
Other animal products	BYFC	0.4	98.9	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7	96.9 [†]	99.7 [†]		

1 Index numbers for the years 1963 to 1987 on 1985-100 base and also at a more detailed level are available from the Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food, Room A509, Statistics Division (CPA), Government Buildings, Epsom Road, Guildford, Surrey GU1 2LD.

2 Annual average.

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food

19 Leisure

19.1 Television licences

Thousands

Television licences current			Television licences current		
	End of period			End of period	
	Monochrome	Colour		Monochrome	Colour
1981	BTAA	BTAB			
	4 361	14 136			
1982	3 946	14 448	1987 Jan	2 453	16 429
			Feb	2 434	16 472
1983	3 410	15 084	Mar	2 414	16 539
			Apr	2 400	16 574
1984	3 014	15 667	May	2 409	16 647
			Jun	2 413	16 736
1985	2 733	15 887			
			Jul	2 395	16 748
1986	2 497	16 408	Aug	2 379	16 794
			Sep	2 359	16 824
1987	2 283	16 902	Oct	2 336	16 825
			Nov	2 307	16 874
1988	2 012	17 310	Dec	2 283	16 902
1985 Feb	2 929	15 707			
Mar	2 896	15 820	1988 Jan	2 255	16 967
Apr	2 902	15 870	Feb	2 239	17 094
May	2 878	15 816	Mar	2 220	17 134
Jun	2 862	15 806	Apr	2 203	17 158
Jul	2 863	15 873	May	2 183	17 186
Aug	2 835	15 832	Jun	2 165	17 204
Sep	2 820	15 895			
Oct	2 780	15 836	Jul	2 150	17 224
Nov	2 750	15 814	Aug	2 127	17 187
Dec	2 733	15 887	Sep	2 114	17 266
1986 Jan	2 709	15 926	Oct	2 075	17 320
Feb	2 693	15 971	Nov	2 036	17 284
Mar	2 679	16 025	Dec	2 012	17 310
Apr	2 684	16 190			
May	2 663	16 202	1989 Jan	1 986	17 420
Jun	2 657	16 293	Feb	1 965	17 473
Jul	2 641	16 332	Mar	1 927	17 469
Aug	2 615	16 331	Apr	1 911	17 492
Sep	2 597	16 399	May	1 893	17 547
Oct	2 556	16 386	Jun	1 873	17 550
Nov	2 528	16 398			
Dec	2 497	16 408			

Source: Post Office

19.2 Overseas travel and tourism: earnings and expenditure

£ million, current prices, seasonally adjusted

Expenditure by overseas visitors to UK	Expenditure by UK residents abroad	Net earnings in UK	Expenditure by overseas visitors to UK	Expenditure by UK residents abroad	Net earnings in UK
BWAA	BWAB	BWAC	BWAA	BWAB	BWAC
1979	2 797	2 109	688	1987 Oct	526
				Nov	642
1980	2 961	2 738	223		-116
				Dec	580
1981	2 970	3 272	-302		-94
					605
1982	3 188	3 640	-452		-40
1983	4 003	4 090	-87	1988 Jan	511
				Feb	651 [†]
					-140
1984	4 614	4 663	-49	Mar	695
					-196
1985	5 442	4 871	571	Apr	688
					-157
1986	5 553	6 083	-530	May	677
					-140
1987	6 260	7 280	-1 020	Jun	615
					-117
1988	6 215	8 190 [†]	-1 975		713
					-185
1987 Q4	1 589	1 827 [†]	-238	Jul	514
				Aug	661
					-147
				Sep	689
					-181
1988 Q1	1 541	2 034	-493	Oct	675
					-188
Q2	1 563	2 005	-442	Nov	725
					-200
Q3	1 509	2 025	-516	Dec	500
					-230
Q4	1 605	2 130	-525		725
					-90
1989 Q1	1 693	2 369	-676	1989 Jan	585
				Feb	680
					-330
				Mar	750
					-103

Source: Department of Employment (Employment Gazette)

20 Weather

20.1 Temperature, rainfall and sunshine

	Mean daily air temperature at sea level			Rainfall			Mean daily sunshine		
	Degrees celsius ¹			Millimetres ²			Hours		
	England and Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland	England and Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland	England and Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland
BXAA	BXAB	BXAC	BXAD	BXAE	BXAF	BXAG	BXAH	BXAI	
1986	9.1	7.9	8.3	992	1 642	1 173	4.14	3.53	3.46
1987	9.5	8.2	8.9	914	1 353	1 001	3.74	3.30	3.16
1988	10.2 [†]	9.0 [†]	9.4 [†]	931 [†]	1 637 [†]	1 234 [†]	4.05 [†]	3.40 [†]	3.31 [†]
1986 Feb	-0.4	0.5	1.3	17	21	5	2.73	2.95	2.63
Mar	5.4	5.0	5.4	80	169	115	4.00	3.68	3.82
Apr	6.1	5.2	5.4	84	80	106	4.45	4.30	5.16
May	11.3	9.9	10.0	85	176	124	6.31	5.05	4.90
Jun	14.8	13.0	13.8	43	63	46	6.83	6.58	5.15
Jul	16.1	13.8	14.3	54	87	74	5.38	4.18	2.68
Aug	14.1	12.1	12.1	117	120	141	4.61	4.51	4.06
Sep	11.9	10.7	11.3	27	66	10	5.69	4.31	5.32
Oct	11.4	9.8	10.1	98	159	106	3.65	3.16	3.35
Nov	8.3	7.1	7.1	124	232	131	2.50	1.84	2.35
Dec	6.4	4.7	5.5	143	277	160	1.69	0.88	1.11
1987 Jan	1.4	2.0	3.2	30	70	49	1.69	1.22	1.47
Feb	4.1	3.5	4.2	58	95	63	2.35	2.20	2.38
Mar	4.8	3.8	4.9	83	142	99	3.28	3.49	2.52
Apr	10.3	8.5	9.3	66	76	50	5.30	4.05	3.36
May	10.3	9.3	10.0	48	77	42	6.25	5.68	5.93
Jun	13.1	11.0	11.6	102	101	100	4.09	4.59	3.70
Jul	16.2	14.3	15.1	77	120	82	5.61	3.89	3.53
Aug	16.0	13.8	14.6	72	126	133	5.05	4.20	3.67
Sep	14.2	11.9	12.2	67	160	96	5.05	4.93	4.97
Oct	10.3	8.2	8.3	171	165	141	3.42	2.74	3.64
Nov	7.2	6.4	7.0	81	107	80	1.76	1.49	1.70
Dec	6.1	5.2	6.1	59	114	66	1.07	1.10	1.03
1988 Jan	5.8	4.2	4.5	154	193	167	1.74	1.38	1.73
Feb	5.2	4.5	4.8	63	149	112	3.74	2.20	2.40
Mar	6.6	5.0	6.4	94	159	132	3.10	3.09	2.52
Apr	8.5	7.2	8.5	42	85	42	4.60	4.15	4.58
May	12.0	10.5	10.7	60	55	43	6.50	6.49	5.87
Jun	14.6	13.6	14.2	37	33	49	5.83	6.12	5.94
Jul	15.1	13.7	13.8	138	202	145	4.91	4.08	3.83
Aug	15.7	13.9	14.0	92	187	135	5.83	4.15	3.67
Sep	13.8	12.3	12.5	66	156	116	4.77	3.87	3.43
Oct	11.1	9.3	9.9	92	177	147	3.29	2.37	2.67
Nov	6.2	6.0	6.0	49	91	54	2.96	2.07	1.97
Dec	7.7	7.2	7.8	44 [†]	150 [†]	92 [†]	1.32	0.83	0.92
1989 Jan	6.7	7.3	7.0	47	200	71	2.06	1.29	1.54
Feb	6.4	5.1	5.6	87	255	101	3.34	3.12	3.56
Mar	7.8	5.7	6.3	85	178	113	3.46	3.62	3.33
Apr	6.9	6.0	6.1	84	70	109	4.60	4.50	4.01
May	13.2	10.7	11.1	21	56	34	8.96	6.95	7.13
Jun	14.7 [†]	12.5 [†]	13.3 [†]	52	77	62	7.97 [†]	6.47 [†]	6.33 [†]

¹ To convert degrees celsius into fahrenheit: Multiply by 9, divide by 5, and add 32.

² 1 millimetre=0.0394 inches.

Source: Meteorological Office

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Units of measurement

I. Common units of measurement and their equivalents

Length

	1 millimetre (mm)	=	0.039 370 1	inches
1 centimetre (cm)	= 10 millimetres	=	0.393 701	inches
1 metre (m)	= 1,000 millimetres	=	1.093 61	yards
1 kilometre (km)	= 1,000 metres	=	0.621 371	miles
	1 inch (in)	=	25.4 millimetres or 2.54 centimetres	
1 foot (ft.)	= 12 inches	=	0.304 8	metres
1 yard (yd.)	= 3 feet	=	0.914 4	metres
1 mile	= 1,760 yards	=	1.609 34	kilometres

Area

	1 square centimetre	=	0.16	square inches
1 square metre (m ²)	= million square millimetres	=	1.195 99	square yards
1 hectare (ha)	= 10,000 square metres	=	2.471 05	acres
1 square kilometre (km ²)	= million square metres	=	247.105	acres
	1 square inch (sq. in.)	=	645.16	square millimetres or 6.451 6 square centimetres
1 square foot (sq. ft.)	= 144 square inches	=	0.092 903 0	square metres or 929.030 square centimetres
1 square yard (sq. yd.)	= 9 square feet	=	0.836 127	square metres
1 acre	= 4,840 square yards	=	4,046.86	square metres or 0.404 686 hectares
1 square mile (sq. mile)	= 640 acres	=	2.589 99	square kilometres or 258.99 hectares

Volume

	1 cubic centimetre (cm ³)	=	0.061 023 7	cubic inches
1 cubic decimetre (dm ³)	= 1,000 cubic centimetres	=	0.035 314 7	cubic feet
1 cubic metre (m ³)	= million cubic centimetres	=	1.307 95	cubic yards
	1 cubic foot (cu. ft.)	=	0.028 316 8	cubic metres or 28.316 8 cubic decimetres
1 cubic yard (cu. yd.)	= 27 cubic feet	=	0.764 555	cubic metres

Capacity

	1 litre (l)	=	0.220 0	gallons
1 hectolitre (hl)	= 100 litres	=	22.00	gallons
	1 pint	=	0.568	litres
2 pints	= 1 quart	=	1.137	litres
8 pints	= 1 gallon	=	4.546 09	cubic decimetres or 4.546 litres
36 gallons (gal.)	= 1 bulk barrel	=	1.636 56	hectolitres

Weight

	1 gram (g)	=	0.035 274 0	ounces
1 kilogram (kg)	= 10 hectograms	=	2.204 62	pounds
1 tonne (t)	= 1,000 kilograms	=	1.102 31	short tons or 0.984 2 long tons
	1 ounce avoirdupois (oz.)	=	28.349 5	grams
1 pound avoirdupois (lb.)	= 16 ounces	=	0.453 592 37	kilograms
1 hundredweight (cwt.)	= 112 pounds	=	50.802 3	kilograms
1 short ton	= 2,000 pounds	=	907.184 74	kilograms or 0.907 184 74 tonnes
1 long ton	= 2,240 pounds	=	1,016.05	kilograms or 1.016 05 tonnes
1 ounce troy	= 480 grains	=	31.103 5	grams

II. Other units and equivalents used in the *Monthly Digest of Statistics*

Energy:	British thermal unit (Btu)	The amount of heat required to raise 1 lb. of water through 1 degree fahrenheit at or near 39.1 degrees fahrenheit
	Therm	100,000 British thermal units
	Gigawatt hour (GWh)	10 ⁶ kilowatt hours
	Megawatt (MW)	10 ⁶ watt
	Terawatt hour (TWh)	10 ⁹ kilowatt hours
Food and drink:	Butter	= 1 tonne butter (average)
	Cheese	= 1 tonne cheese
	Condensed milk	= 1 tonne full cream condensed milk
	Milk	= 1 tonne skimmed condensed milk
	Milk powder	= 1,030 tonnes
	Eggs	= 1 tonne full cream milk powder
	Sugar	= 1 tonne skimmed milk powder
	Beer	= 1 tonne (approximately)
		= 95 tonnes refined sugar
		= 36 gallons irrespective of gravity

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The *Monthly Digest of Statistics* provides basic information on 20 subjects including population, employment and prices, social services, production and output, energy, engineering, construction, transport, catering, national and overseas finance and the weather.

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